

THE BRITISH NUCLEAR ENERGY SOCIETY International Conference 1967

THE PHYSICS PROBLEMS OF REACTOR SHIELDING

A conference will be held in September, 1967, at the Atomic Energy Research Establishment, Harwell. The provisional programme is as follows:-

26th September, 1967 Bulk Shielding Calculations

The object of the first day will be to review the present state of the art of bulk shield design. Papers are invited on the solution of the one-dimensional shielding problem ranging from kernel methods and diffusion theory approximations to numerical solutions of the transport equation including Monte Carlo techniques. Emphasis will be placed on the comparison of theoretical predictions with experiment for both neutrons and gamma-rays, and the inter-comparison of methods for the solution of both research and engineering design problems.

27th September, 1967 The Treatment of Shield Irregularities

The theme for the second day will be the treatment of shield irregularities such as ducts and voids filled with gases, and regions containing liquid or solid materials. The scope of the programme will include the lattice problems associated with the design of internal and biological axial shields. The aim will again be to assess a variety of methods incorporating different physical and mathematical approximations by comparison with measurements made in reactor and accelerator facilities.

28th September, 1967 Design and Performance of Practical Shields

The topics of the second day will lead to the more general shielding problems associated with complicated geometries in power reactors, including the prediction of activation, nuclear heating and damage spectra. Consideration will therefore be given in the closing session to the comparison of theoretical predictions with measurements made during the commissioning and operation of power reactors, and also to the special requirements for shielding novel reactor concepts for both mobile and land-based systems. A tour of the establishment has been arranged for the morning of the 29th September, when delegates will have an opportunity to visit the shielding facilities.

Accommodation for delegates will be offered at St. Catherine's College, Oxford, and the opportunity will be provided for informal panel meetings at the College.

Authors who wish to prepare papers on any of these shielding topics, not more than 5,000 words long, are invited to submit a 200 - 500 words synopsis not later than 1st February, 1967, to:-

Mr. F. K. Pyne, Secretary, Conference on Reactor Shielding Design, Building 77, A. E. R. E., HARWELL, Didcot, Berkshire, England.

SEMINAR-WORKSHOP PLANNED

A seminar-workshop is being planned by RSIC and the LASL authors of the neutron and gamma-ray kernel integration code, QAD, to be held at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory in the early Spring (1967). A report describing the computer code, LA-3573, will be available in the near future. Although aimed primarily at the RSIC Codes Section staff, it is thought that the seminar-workshop method of sharing information about QAD would be of interest to current users and to individuals who would like to use the program.

Richard E. Malenfant, Don M. Peterson and Glen Graves of the N-2 Division, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory are assisting in planning the workshop-seminar. Anyone wishing to attend should notify the RSIC Codes Coordinator, Mrs. Betty F. Maskewitz, ORNL, P. O. Box X, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830.

Corrections to ISOSHLD

The computer code, ISOSHLD, is now in the RSIC routine checkout process and has not yet been routinely distributed. Two minor corrections have just been sent in by the originating installation. Anyone now using the program may have the corrections on request.

NEW CODE PACKAGES

The code package CCC-73/ASTROS is now ready for distribution. Contributed by the Health Physics Department, UCRL, Berkeley, California, the program calculates depth dose due to an incident isotropic flux of monoenergetic protons, including the effect of primary and first-generation secondary protons, in spheres of arbitrary size containing tissue equivalent material. A reel of magnetic tape should accompany a request for the code package.

The CCC-17/05R code package has been updated to include a complete FORTRAN IV version. To secure only this version from the package ask for CCC-17-C. Two reels of tape should accompany a request for the package.

RECENT VISITORS TO RSIC

The following people visited RSIC during the months of November and December: Walter Kee, Division of Technical Information, USAEC, Washington; W. J. McDonald, Esso Products Co., Houston, Texas; Ulf Tveten, Institute for Atomenergie, Kjeller, Norway; Robert A. Dannels, Westinghouse Atomic Power Division, Pittsburgh; C. E. Clifford, Jack Yost, Milo Solomito, Neutron Physics Division, ORNL; S. Mann, Chemical Technology Division, ORNL; Arthur Sanders, Adv. Res. and Tech. Assoc., Los Angeles; P. N. Stevens, Jim Ritts, University of Tennessee, Knoxville; C. F. Holloway, Information Center for Internal Exposure, ORNL; and James H. Russell and C. J. Gill, Gilbert Associates, Reading, Pennsylvania.

DECEMBER ACCESSION LIST OF LITERATURE

The RSIC is now aware of the literature cited in the following list. This literature has either been obtained by RSIC or has been placed on order. When received, this material will be examined and assigned to various files if suitable for our information system. The accession list is divided into three fields of (1) reactor and weapons shielding, (2) space and accelerator shielding, and (3) shielding computer codes. These titles are announced before processing and indexing so that there will be no delay and can serve as a prompt announcement of current literature.

RSIC is not a documentation center. Copies of the literature cited must generally be obtained from the author or from a documentation center such as the Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information, Springfield, Virginia 22151.

RSIC maintains a microfiche file of literature entered into its information system. Computer searches of this system (which produces a special bibliography) and duplicate microfiche copies of literature in our file are available upon request. Naturally we cannot supply copies of literature which is copyrighted (such as books or journal articles) or whose distribution is restricted. Neither service is yet available for the codes literature.

Reactor and Weapons Shielding

Ishikawajima-Harima Eng. Rev., No. 27, 5-14 (Jan. 1966)

Dose Leakage Factor from Gaps of Shielding Facilities

Atoomenergie Haar Toepass., 7: 251-8 (Dec. 1965)

Practical Calculation Methods of Neutron Shielding of Reactors. An Historical Consideration K. A. Verschuur

Latv. PSR Zinat. Akad. Vestis, Fiz. Tek. Zinat. Ser., No. 5, 26-34 (1965) Attenuation of Gamma Radiation from Cylindrical Sources in Hollow Cylindrical Shielding I. Abrams, O. Veveris, A. Godkalns, H. Kalis Mitsui Zosen Giho, No. 45, 20-6 (Jan. 1964)

Experimental Study on the Penetration of ⁶⁰Co Parallel Gamma Rays Through Some Heterogeneous Materials Y. Kanamori, T. Yokota

Thesis - University of North Carolina (1964)

Fundamentals of Neutron Transport Theory Donald Henry Roy

Zh. Prikl. Mekh. Tekh. Fiz., No. 6, 10-17 (Nov.-Dec. 1965)

Optimum Shape of Polychromatic Gamma-Radiation Shields V. I. Tsvetkov

Japanese Patent 1964-27180

Radiation Shielding Device T. Adachi

REIC Report No. 42

Radiation Effects State of the Art 1965-1966

Math. Phys., 17: 334-7 (1966)

On the Solution of the Neutron Transport Equation in P Approximation J. Mennig, H. Tschirky, and Z. Angew

Dissertation

Gamma Ray Spectra of Thick Sources Virender Kumar Mohindra

J. Nucl. Sci. Technol., 3(9), 393-400 (1966)

Dose Buildup Factors of Multi-layer Slabs for a Point Isotropic Source Shun-ichi Miyasaka and Akira Tsuruo

KAPL-P-3176

Evaluation of Neutron Cross Sections: Calculational Methods and Evaluated Libraries

N. C. Francis, C. R. Lubitz, J. T. Reynolds, and E. L. Slaggie - 1966

WAPD-T-1891

Angle-Space Synthesis, An Approach to Transport Approximations S. Kaplan, J. A. Davis, M. Natelson - June 1966

BNL-10604

··· · · ·

Invariant Imbedding and Polyenergetic Neutron Transport Theory, Part II, Numerical Results Andre Mockel - Aug. 1966

-4-

BNL-10211

Invariant Imbedding and Polyenergetic Neutron Transport Theory. Part I. Theory (Thesis) Andre Mockel - April 1966

UCRL-70013

Tables for Calculating Geometry Factors for Disk Sources and Detectors C. L. Lindeken and D. N. Montan - Aug. 8, 1966

WAPD-TM-609

A Simple Method to Improve the Efficiency of the Σ_a/Σ_t Estimator in Certain Monte Carlo Programs N. M. Steen - Oct. 1966

LA-DC-8253

Capture and Fission Gamma-Ray Effective Spectra for Shielding D. J. Dudziak

Douglas Paper 3636

Energy-Independent Biasing Functions for Monte Carlo Transport Calculations T. M.Jordan - November 16, 1965

Douglas Paper 3271

Reactor Shielding Calculations by the Monte Carlo Method T. M. Jordan - May 17-19, 1965

REIC Report No. 43

The Effect of Nuclear Radiation on Transducers W. E. Chapin, J. E. Drennan, and D. J. Hamman ~ Oct. 31, 1966

BNWL-SA-816

Radiation Dosimetry for Radiation Protection W. C. Roesch - Aug. 9, 1966

ORNL-TM-1655

Determinations of Shield Requirements for Neutron Sources Francis H. Clark - Oct. 1966

AEC-TR-6634

Radioactive Fallout, Physics, Biological Effects and Protective Measures R. V. Petrov, V. N. Pravetskii, et al.

HASL-179

Spectral Energy Distribution of Unfiltered X-Rays from a 250 KV Constant Potential Machine Arthur Shambon - Aug. 1966

AFWL-TR-66-122

Delayed Gamma Rays from Fission R. B. Walton and R. E. Sund - Oct. 1966

NAA-SR-Memo-11786

Experiments on Uranium-Lithium Hydride Shields at the STIR Facility K. Randen Dec. 16, 1965

ISS-66/16 (Italian)

Protection Against X-Rays from Apparatus for Medical Use G. Missoni - April 20, 1966

GA-7064 (NASA-CR-54977)

Measurement of Neutron Spectra in Liquid Hydrogen G. D. Trimble and G. K.Houghton - March 1966

U. S. Patent 3,246,438

Radiation Barrier Apparatus Glen R. Harting

AD-640888 (AFRRI-SP-66-1)

On the Angle and Energy Distribution of Photons Produced by a Real and Two Simulated Fallout Fields C. W. Carrett - July 1966

NASA-TM-X-1287

Experimental Neutron Flux Albedo for Concrete J. A. Kish, I. T. Myers and J. J. Smithrick - Sept. 1966

UNC-5139

Neutron Cross Sections of Nitrogen, Oxygen, Aluminum, Silicon, Iron, Deuterium, and Beryllium J. H. Ray and G. Grochowski, et al. - Nov. 15, 1965

AERE-R-3920

A Review of High Intensity Neutron Sources and Their Applications in Industry G. Olive, et al.

NASA-CR-54794 (UNC-5140)

Gamma Spectral Data for Shielding and Heating Calculations J. Celnik and D. Spielberg

Y-1550

Machinability of Some Infrequently Used Materials J. S. Hurst - Sept. 21, 1966

AD-634563

Neutron Transport Calculations on Air Force Nuclear Engineering Test Reactors David R. Floyd - March 1966

AD-635477

Nuclear Weapons Effects: Compilation of Abstracts Report No. 3 Yuri Ksander - April 19, 1966

EUR-2960.d

Shielding Experiments at the Reactor Station Geesthacht - Annual Report 1965

E. Bagge and E. Fischer

AD-635279 (FTD-MT-65-30; TT-66-61689)

Problems of Dosimetry and Radiation Shielding (Selected Articles) Foreign Technology Div., Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio) Feb. 16, 1966

GA-6897

Measurement of Neutron Spectra in Liquid Hydrogen G. D. Trimble and A. E. Profio - Jan. 7, 1966

BNL-10045

Milne Problem for Thermal Neutrons with Absorption Jacek Arkuszewwski - Feb. 1966

UCRL-Trans-10046

Studies on the Calorimetric Measurement of Radiation. Part 3, Energy Flux of 60-Co Gamma Rays. Y. Takaku, K. Kawashima, T. Inada, K. Hoshino, S. Sakata, and H. Matsuzawa - 1962

ORNL-TM-1459

Engineering Design Practices at ORNL for Facilities Containing Radioactive Materials R. M. Beckers, R. F. Denkins, H. M. Glen, T. J. Golson, J. E. Kahn, G. W. Renfro, and J. A. Steed - April 1966

ORNL-TM-1539

Measurement of the Neutron Source Distribution in a Pool-Type Reactor M. S. Bokhari and V. V. Verbinski

ORNL-TM-1546

A Fast Neutron Spectrometer for Reactor Environments V. V. Verbinski and M. S. Bokhari - June 7, 1966

Arkiv for Fysik, 29(4), 313-319 (1965)

Fission Neutron Spectra. Part II. Fission Neutron Spectra of U-235, Pu-239 and Cf-252 H. Conde and G. During

Arkiv for Fysik, 29(4), 359-365 (1965)

Gamma Spectra from Mixed Fission Products of Ages Between 2 Hours and 7 Days K. Low and K. Edvarson

Kerntec ISO. 8, 82 (1966)

Methods of Calculation in Neutron Shielding D. Nachtiga

Arkiv for Fysik, 30, 530 (1965)

A Multigroup Diffusion Method with Energy Dependent First Collision Sources K. Malen

Arkiv for Fysik, 30, 531 (1965)

Measured and Predicted Variations in Fast Neutron Spectrum on Penetrating Laminated Fe-D20 E. Aalto, R. Sandlin and R. Fraki

Nucl. Phys., 80, 198 (1966)

Gamma-Ray Spectra from Inelastic Neutron Scattering I. Bergovis, B. Lundberg, L. Nilsson, and N. Starfelt

Nucl. Phys. 80, 93 (1966)

Measurement of Z-Dependence of Elastic Scattering Cross Section of Gamma Rays

S. Anand, M. Singh, and B. S. Sood

Nucl. Sci. Eng., 25, 303 (1966)

An Experimental Determination of Energy Distribution of Gamma Rays Scattered in Sand

M. Alberg, K. Obrien, and J. McLaughl

Health Phys, 12(6), 855 (June 1966)

Neutron Dose Conversion Factors for Radioactive Neutron Sources R. M. Fry

Health Phys. 12(6), 856 (June 1966)

Neutron Dose Conversion Factors for AmBe and AmB Sources D. R. Johnson

Health Phys., 12(7), 949 (July 1966)

The Possible Role of Momentum in Radiation Dosimetry--Remarks on the 1962 ICRP/ICRU report H. Hollister and J. E. Turner July 1966

H. HOLLISUER and J. E. Turner July

Health Phys., 12(4), 564 (April 1966)

Fast Neutron Flux Pattern for a 14-MeV Neutron Generator B. T. Kenna and F. J. Conrad

Phys. Rev., 144, 216 (1966)

Normal and Anomalous Photoelectric Absorption of X-Rays in Crystals H. Wagenfel

J. Nucl. Phys., 77(2), 241 (1966)

Inelastic Scattering of 1⁴ MeV Neutrons R. M. Schectman and J. D. Anderson

Nucleonics, 24(6), June 1966

Measuring Density with the Nuclear Back-Scatter Method D. Taylor and M. Kansara

J. Nucl. Sci. Technol., 3, 57 (1966)

Application of Invariant Imbedding to Reflection and Transmission Problem of Gamma Rays A. Shimizu and H. Mizuta

Health Phys, 12, 673 (1966)

Scattering of Gamma Radiation from Semi-Infinite Slabs W. R. Hendee and J. L. Ellis

Br. J. Radiol., 39, 280 (1966)

Attenuation and Scattering in a Phantom of Gamma Rays from Some Radionuclides Used in Mould and Interstitial Gamma-Ray Therapy W. J. Meredith, D. Green, and K. Kawashim

Nucl. Phys., 77(1), 202 (March 1966)

Theory of Multiple Scattering A. Z. Dolginov and Yu. N. Gnedin

Kerntec ISO. 8, 115 (1966)

A Device for Calculation of Gamma Shielding Problems E. Tschirf and K. Pfeiffer

J. Nucl. Energy, 20(3), 227 (March 1966)

Gamma-Ray Emission Times in Fission G. V. Val'skii, D. M. Kaminker, G. A. Petrov, and L. A. Popeko J. Nucl. Energy, 20(3), 233 (March 1966)

Application of the Ivon-Mertnes Method to the Solution of Albedo Problems in Neutron Diffusion Theory Yu. N. Kazachenkov and V. V. Orlov

Communications of the ACM, 9(6) (June 1966)

A New Uniform Pseudorandom Number Generator David W. Hutchinson

Ho Tsu K'o Hsuech, 4(3-4), 39-54 (Aug. 1965)

Differential Energy and Angular Distribution of Scattered Gamma Rays Through Concrete Incident Normally Y. Su, J. Chou, and S. Lin

Progr. Theoret. Phys. (Kyoto), 35: 228-40 (Feb. 1966)

Multiple Scattering of Neutrons and Correlation Functions Sw. Sunakawa, Y. Fukui, T. Nishigori

Health Phys., 12, 699-703 (May 1966)

Economical Massive Shield for Gamma Spectroscopy T. C. Rozzell, J. L. Setser, G. S. Logsdon

J. Math. Anal. Appl., 13: 216-44 (Feb. 1966)

Generalized Invariant Imbedding of Transport Theory J. Devooght

Amer. J. Phys., 34: 130-2 (Feb. 1966)

Graphing Self-Absorption Curves with Ordinary Gamma-Ray Absorption Data Carter V. Rabinoff, Irving Boekelheide

Brit. J. Radiol., 39: 154-5 (Feb. 1966)

Nomograms for Radiobiologically-Equivalent Fractionated X-Ray Doses E. Shuttleworth, and J. F. Fowler

IIT Research Institute-OCD Project M6064(3) - Final Report

Entranceways and Exits for Blast-Resistant Fully-Buried Personnel Shelters J. D. Stevenson and J. A. Havers - September 1965

Tulane University-OCD Tech. Report No. 100

An Investigation of School Designs to Resist Integrated Nuclear Weapons Effects R. N. Bruce, Jr., J. E. Branch, M. P. Gronbeck, J. T. Hanley, and D. F. McCahill

October 1965

EACRP-L-62

Neutron Spectra European-American Committee on Reactor Physics European Nuclear Energy Agency, O.E.C.D., 38, Boulevard Suchet, Parie-16^e Effects of Neutron Energy Spectrum in Air on the Neutron-Induced Dose in Concrete Underground Structures

L. G. Mooney and M. B. Wells - Oct. 31, 1966

Space and Accelerator Shielding

USNRDL-tr-1069

Angular Distributions and Energy Spectra of Electrons Transmitted Through and Reflected from Elemental Foils B. W. Shumway, W. E. Kreger, and R. M. Brown September 6, 1966

N-65-35524 (NASA-TT-F-9589)

The Problem of Establishing Tolerable Doses of Ionizing Radiation for Crew Members of Spacecrafts Yr. G. Grigor'ev, A. K. Gus'kova, M. P. Domshlak, V. G. Vysotskii, S. A. Raevskaya

CEA-R-3042

Tables of Range and Stopping Power of Chemical Elements for Charged Particles of Energy 0.5 to 500 MeV C. F. Williamson, et al. - 1966

SLAC-Trans-37

Experimental Determination of the Quality Factor of Radiation near High-Energy Accelerators V. N. Lebedev, M. Zielczny'ski, and M. I. Salatskays - 1965

Nucl. Instr. Methods, 36, 309-13 (1965)

Calculation of Nuclear Cascade in Steel Initiated by 10- and 19.2-GeV/CProtons and Comparison with Experiment R. G. Alsmiller and J. Barish

Science Journal, 2, 31-37 (May 1966)

Radiation and Supersonic Flight I. J. Wilson

NASA TT F-353, Chapter 1

Problems of Radiation Safety in Space Flights -- Physical and Biological Studies with High-Energy Protons. Chapter 1. Characteristics of the Radiation Effect Under Space Flight Conditions and Ways to Determine Admissible Radiation Levels

V. Ye. Dudkin, Y. Y. Kovalev, S. V. Levinskiy, N. I. Ryzhov, M. A. Sychkov, Y. G. Grigor'yev, A. V. Lebedinskiy, Y. G. Nefedov, L. N. Smirennyy

UCRL-2426, Vol. II

High-Energy Particle Data, Volume II. Range-Energy and dE/dx Plots of Charged Particles in Matter W. Peter Trower - July 1, 1966

CERN-Trans-66-1

An Estimation of Ionizing Radiation Levels Near the 10-GeV Synchrophasotron of the Joint Institute for Nuclear Research M. M. Komochkov, V. N. Bebedev

UCRL-16464

New Radiation Problems Associated with the 200-Bev Accelerator W. S. Gilbert - October 14, 1965

UCRL-16323

Some Experimental Shielding Studies at the 6.2-Bev Berkeley Bevatron Alan R. Smith - November 10, 1965

LA-DC-7318

Shielding Considerations for the Proposed Los Alamos Meson Physics Facility D. R. F. Cochran and H. I. Israel - 1965

NAA-TT-F-279

The Biological Evaluation of Radiation Conditions on the Path Between the Earth and the Moon Y. M. Volynkin, A. V. Antipov, V. A. Guda, M. D. Nikitin and P. P. Saksonov

LA-DC-7522

The Radiation and Shielding Design Factors for the Los Alamos Meson Physics Facility D. R. F. Cochran, H. I. Israel and D. W. Mueller - October 20, 1965

UCRL-Trans-1305

Radiation Measurements Around an Insufficiently Shielded Target Irradiated by 19.2 Gev/c Protons S. Charalambous, J. Dutrannois, K. Goebel, and A. Rindi - Oct. 20, 1965

CERN-65-34

Estimate of Induced Radioactivity in Accelerators M. Barbier, and A. Cooper - Oct. 25, 1965

UCRL-16445 (Rev.)

Accelerator Radiation Monitoring and Shielding G. W. Patterson - Nov. 17, 1965

UNC-5086

Minimum Weight Shield Synthesis for Space Vehicles F. R. Nakache, A. D. Krumbein, Jr., J. Celnik, and J. Certaine - May 1964

REIC-37

The Space-Radiation Environment and Its Interactions with Matter E. R. Leach, B. P. Fairand, et al. - Jan. 15, 1964

UCRL-16267

The Radiation Field Observed Around High-Energy Nuclear Accelerators Ralph H. Thomas - July 29, 1965

SM-46334 (NP-14837)

Secondary Nucleons Produced in High Energy Nuclear Reactions W. R. Yucker

ORNL-tr-1411 (Translated from DESY 66/18)

Shielding of High-Energy Electrons: The Neutron and Muon Component G. Bathow, E. Freytag and K. Tesch - July 1966

Shielding Computer Codes

RRA-N319

June 1964

RRA-03

Utilization Instructions for Radiation Research Program -- Flux, Dose Distribution by J. M. Newell Fortran IV for IBM 7090/7094

RRA-N45

July 1964

RRA-07

Utilization Instructions for Radiation Research Program -- Dose Rate by J. M. Newell Fortran IV for IBM 7090/7094

RRA-N46

June 1964

Utilization Instructions for Radiation Research Program - Dose Rates by J. M. Newell Fortran IV for IBM 7090/7094

ID0-17151

May 1966

RSAC

DUNDEE

RRA-011

RSAC - A Radiological Safety Analysis Computer Program by R. L. Coates and N. L. Horton MAP for IBM 7040

AWRE-0-40/66 (microfiche) October 1966

The Multigroup Neutron Transport Perturbation Program DUNDEE by Pamela C. E. Hemment, E. D. Pendlebury, M. J. Adams, B. A. Brett, and D. Sams Fortran S2 for IBM 7030

KR-111 (microfiche) June 1966 MAGNA MAGNA: A Multi-Source Gamma Shielding Programme by Ulf Tveten Fortran 3600 for CDC 3600