

No. 24

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CURRENT WORK AND PROBLEMS

At Hanford (Jess Greenborg) a number of shielding activities are being carried on. In computer code development a bremsstrahlung capability is being added to ISOSHLD; also, MAC is being programmed in spherical geometry. The experimental shielding program includes determination of the shielding requirements for a 147-Pm isotope power source; determination of the shielding properties of various boron impregnated concretes; development of neutron spectrometers to operate in the range 10 kev - 1 Mev. Analytical studies are being conducted with relation to the shield design for the FFTF; shield designs for space nuclear power systems; and shielding for 90-Sr during processing. Jess now works at Donald W. Douglas Laboratories.

The South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (Mrs. M. A. Forman) is using Monte Carlo and semi-empirical studies of the effect of soil composition on density and moisture measurements by the backscattering of gamma rays and neutrons from sources within a few inches of the ground.

CONESCO (J. Batter) is working on shielding against nuclear weapons and on ground air interface measurements and shelter effectiveness in a field of fallout radiation. They feel additional work is desirable in determining the initial spectrum of neutrons from a weapon.

Imatran Voima Oy-Finland (E. Aalto) is interested mainly in shielding of electric power generation plants. In particular, they feel the need for further work in shielding the exterior portions (turbines, etc.) of a direct (boiling) cycle heat transfer system.

UPDATE OF CCC-30/MARTY-N

A 21-card FORTRAN source deck for the neutron cross section function, SUM, has been added to the CCC-30/MARTY-N code package by Gerald P. Lahti of NASA Lewis Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio. The code, as received and run by RSIC, had in it only the binary version of this function. The RSIC staff "defapped" the binary routine and included the resulting 153-card FAP deck in the code package for distribution. The RSIC master is being updated and the function SUM is available on request to those needing the FORTRAN deck.

CORRECTION TO THE QAD/CCC-48 COMPUTER CODE PACKAGE

An error in the water kernel data table, XNMMC, has been reported by R. Protsik, General Electric Company, San Jose, California, and R. E. Malenfant, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory. The corrected data is available from RSIC upon request.

NEW CODE PACKAGES AVAILABLE

Operable, tested with a sample problem, and available for distribution are the following code packages:

Spinney Method (removal-diffusion) contributed CCC-54/NRNby AB Atomenergie, Stockholm, Sweden, through the ENEA Computer Programme Library, Ispra, Italy. CCC-68/TYCHE III Monte Carlo slowing down code, contributed by Atomics International, Canoga Park, California. J. S. S. CCC+69/CURIE-DOSE-External and internal radiation dose cal-THUNDERHEAD culations, contributed by Atomics International, Canoga Park, California. CCC-70/CHARGE Space radiation shielding code, contributed by Missile and Space Systems Division, Douglas Aircraft Company, Inc., Santa Monica, California. Carlson Sn slab code, contributed by AED, CCC-71/MIST Phillips Petroleum Company, Idaho Falls,

> CCC-72/COMPRASH Spinney Method (removal-diffusion) contributed by UKAEA Shielding Group, Water Reactor Physics Division, AERE; Harwell, England, through the ENEA Computer Programme Library, Ispra, Italy.

ADDITIONS TO 05R CODE PACKAGE

Idaho.

A computer code, ACTIFK, written to facilitate the analysis of the collision tapes generated by the O5R neutron transport code, is in the process of being packaged for distribution. Designed for specific use in solving shielding problems, the routine is described in the report, ORNL-3856, written by F. B. K. Kam and K. D. Franz.

The O5R Reactor Analysis package, CIMMAR (Coveyou, Irving, Mihalczo, Morrison Analysis Routine), is in the process of being packaged and will take a few weeks more. REACT, CONVRG, and ACTIVATE are subroutines called by CIMMAR and will be included in the package.

Space and Accelerator Shielding

N65-18274 (NASA-TM-X-55160)

Measurement of Low-Energy Primary Cosmic-Ray Protons on IMP-1 Satellite F. B. MacDonald, G. H. Ludwig - November 1964

N66-13563 (NASA-CR-68657)

An Annotated Bibliography on Motion of Charged Particles in Magnetic Fields and Magnetic Shielding Against Space Radiation Perry F. McDonald - November 1965

N66-13126 (NASA-TM-X-53351)

An Environmental Model for Van Allen Belt Protons William T. Roberts - Oct. 1, 1965

NP-15425 (Douglas Paper No. 3525; N65-32789; AD-620152)

Computational Methods for Space Radiation Shielding Analysis M. P. Billings, R. W. Langley - May 1965

N66-23050 (AD-627686)

Solar Flares and Prediction John Firor and Carl Lilliequist - December 1965

BNL-tr-74

Calculation of Neutron Production by μ -Mesons for Different Ground Depths G. T. Zatsepin, O. G. Ryazhskaya - 1965

J. Geophys. Res., 71(5), 1445-1451 (March 1, 1966)

Monte Carlo Calculations of Radionuclide Production in Iron Targets Bombarded with 400-MeV Protons D. B. Ebeoglu, K. M. Wainio, K. More, and O. L. Tiffany

Space/Aeronautics, 45, 106, 109, 110, 112, 115, 117, 118, 120 (Feb. 1966)

Plasma Radiation Shielding for Deep Space Vehicles R. H. Levy and G. S. Janes

NASA-CR-70802 (N66-20058)

Plasma Radiation Shielding (Final Report) AVCO-Everett Research Lab., Everett, Mass. January 1966

AIAA J., 3(5), 988-9 (May 1965)

Comment on "Mass and Magnetic Dipole Shielding Against Electrons of the Artificial Radiation Belt" R. H. Levy - May 1965

Radiation Exposure in Solar Particle Beams Behind Very Low Shielding Hermann J. Schaefer - February 19, 1963 N65-33865 (NASA-CR-64997) Tissue Dosages from Alpha Particles and Heavy Nuclei in Solar Particle Beams in Space H. J. Schaefer - June 17, 1965 N65-33858 (NASA-CR-64915) Magnetic Radiation Shielding Systems Analysis and Superconducting Coil Technology R. E. Bernert, Z. J. J. Stekly, and E. D. Hoag - July 1964 ER-5997 (N66-13635; NP-15098) Shielding Problems in Manned Space Vehicles W. M. Schofield, E. C. Smith and C. W. Hill - December 1, 1962 SM-46257 (NP-15125) Radiation Protection for Manned Orbiting Space Stations T. M. Jordan and E. F. Koprowski - September 1964

ORNL-TR-631 (Translated from Vestn.Mosk.Univ., Ser. III., Fiz. Astron., No. 3, 28-37) (May-June 1964)

Equations for One-Dimensional Cascade Theory of Electron-Photon Showers at Arbitrary Boundary Conditions and Appearance of Source Functions A. K. Bakhtadze

Health Phys., 12(5) 653-61 (May 1966)

Depth-dose Data for Protons and Pions from 1.0 to 10.0 BeV/c R. V. Wheeler - May 1966

IVA Medd., No. 138, 21-8 (1963)

N65-21724

Dose Measurements at the Electron Accelerator Facility at Riso Gunnar Thaarup

J. Spacecraft and Rockets, 2(6), 931-937 (Nov.-Dec. 1965)

Radiation Shielding Requirements for Manned Satellites F. W. French and K. F. Hansen

Health Phys., 12(2), 227-37 (Feb. 1966)

Calculation of Radiation Dose from Protons and Neutrons to 400 MeV J. Neufeld, W. S. Snyder, J. E. Turner, and H. Wright

AIAA J., 4(1), 9-13 (January 1966)

Some Techniques Applicable to the Shielding of Nuclear Particles from Space M. J. Barrett

ORNL-TM-1423 Calculated Fluxes of Less than 50-MeV Neutrons Diffusing Beneath the Shield of a Meson Production Facility W. E. Kinney - Feb. 23, 1966 ORNL-tr-1118 (Thesis - Kiel Universitat 1963) The Extension of Some Experimental Results of Cosmic Ray Physics to Nuclear Physics K. Pinkau ORNL-tr-1191 (Translated from NP-15385) Yield and Angular Distribution of Secondary Nucleons from Flat Shielding under the Action of 660-Mev Protons No. 8 V. A. Kon'shin, E. S. Matusevich, V. I. Regushevskii Nucleonics, 24(4), 64, 66-69 (April 1966) Radiation Hazards of the New Generation of Accelerators R. H. Thomas NASA-CR-334 (N66-12159) Investigations of Electron Interactions with Matter Part 1. Bremsstrahlung Production in Aluminum and Iron Wm. E. Dance and L. L. Baggerly Part 2. Electron Scattering in Aluminum D. H. Rester and W. J. Rainwater, Jr. NASA-SP-3024 (N66-16054) Models of the Trapped Radiation Environment Vol. I: Inner Zone Protons and Electrons James I. Vette - 1966 NASA-SP-3024 Models of the Trapped Radiation Environment Vol. II: Inner and Outer Zone Electrons J. I. Vette, A. B. Lucero, and J. A. Wright -1966 N64-30510 (NASA-TM-X-53063) The Calculation of Proton Penetration and Dose Rates M. O. Burrell - August 17, 1964 AERL-AMP-179 (N66-19708) Plasma Radiation Shielding R. H. Levy and S. Janes - December 1965 NASA CR- GA-6497 A Method of Solution for Particle Transport Problems G. C. Pomraning - July 23, 1965

Shielding Computer Codes

BNWL-236	June 1966	ISOSHLD
ISOSHLDA Computer Code for by R. L. Engel, J. Greenborg, Fortran IV	General Purpose Isotope Shielding Ana and M. M. Hendrickson	lysis
CEA N 591 (ORNL-tr-1374)	March 1966	DOMINO 2
Calculation of the Thermal Ne on the Axis of a Channel of a by Jacques Duco Fortran II for IBM 7094	utron Flux and Currents, Energy and G Graphite-CO ₂ Reactor	amma Dose
CEA N 564 (ORNL-tr-1376)	October 1965	CENTAURE 3
Calculation of Reflection and Transmission Coefficients of a Slab of a Given Material for Thermal Neutrons: Evaluation of the Radiative Capture Gammas by Jacques Brisbois and Jacques Duco IBM 7090		
CEA N 593 (ORNL-tr-1377)	April 1966	MALAGA
Propagation of Neutrons Treat by Jacques Brisbois, Christia Fortran for IBM 7090-7094		
CEA R 2872 (ORNL-tr-1367)	October 1965	
Monte Carlo Method: Codes for by J. Moreau, H. Rabot, and C IBM 7094	the Study of Criticality Problems . Robin	
CEN/FAR 17 (ORNL-tr-1379)	April 1966	05R-GEOM
Geometric Treatment of Trajec by Mrs. Yvette Caseau Fortran for IBM 7090 and CDC	-	
DEP/SEPP No. 488/66 (ORNL-tr-1371)	May 1966	ZEUS 2
One Velocity Three-Dimensiona by C. Devillers, P. LaFore, a IBM 7094		
TEA-111 (microfiche)	December 1965	FPC
Digital Program for Calculati Half Life by Maria Jose C. Nastasi and	on of Activities of Fission Products C. Caceres	of Long
NAA-SR-11831	May 1966	DTF-II
The DTF-II Shielding Data Lib by W. B. Green Fortran II for IBM 7090	rary	

NAA-SR-11980 (Vol. VI) June 1966 UNICORN UNICORN - A Program to Calculate Point Cross Sections from Resonance Parameters by J. M. Otter Fortran IV for IBM 7094 August 1966 TDSN NASA TN D-3573 A Fortran IV Two-Dimensional Discrete Angular Segmentation Transport Program by Clayton E. Barber Fortran IV ORNL-3844 March 1966 LEP Instructions for the Operation of Codes Associated with the Low-Energy Intranuclear Cascade Calculation by H. W. Bertini, H. E. Francis, and M. P. Guthrie Fortran II for IBM 7090 ORNL-3856 September 1956 ACTIFK ACTIFK, A General Analysis Code for O5R by F. B. K. Kam and K. D. Franz Fortran 63 for CDC-1604-A ORNL-TM-1484 August 1966 05R Importance Sampling Devices for Selecting Track Lengths and Directions after Scatter in O5R by F. H. Clark and N. A. Betz Fortran for IBM 7090 and CDC-1604 August 1966 ORNL-TM-1552 CEASE A Note on Subroutine CEASE (05R: EVAP), A Modification of EVAP in 05R by E. A. Straker and V. R. Cain Fortran for IBM 7090 and CDC 1604 ORNL-tr-1380 05R Study of the Interactions of Neutrons with Matter by the Monte Carlo Method by R. Paillere Fortran for IBM 7090 and CDC 1604 UNC-5148 March 1966 ATHENA ATHENA - A System of Fortran Programs for Radiation Transport and Heating Calculations in Complex Reactor Geometries by D. Spielberg Fortran IV for IBM 7094 and Fortran 63 for CDC 1604-A June 1966 UNC-5151 AIRTRANS AIRTRANS - A Time-Dependent Monte Carlo System for Radiation Transport in a Variable Density Atmosphere by M. O. Cohen Fortran