BOOK 113R

Notes:
on spine "37 ½ Exp. I"
on cover: "4421" and "DFC"

7 pages of lined sheets added at front of book
pages 12, 16, 21, 56 have each one big graph attached
pages 31 & 63 each have 1 sheet attached
pages 68 & 254 each have one 8.5x11 graph
pages 70, 71, 79, 82, 86, 88, 96, 98, 118, 141, 142, 147, 162, 163, 167, 168, 171, 191, 257, 258, 264, 278 each have 1 graph attached
page 94 has 1 long sheet attached
page 109 has 1 lined page attached
page 250 has 1 sheet attached
page 266 has 1 drawing attached
page 293 has 1 sheet attached

Blank pages: inside opposite page 1, 111, 222, 230, 238, page opposite 304

Scanned by:
Sheila Finch
RSICC /Oak Ridge National Lab.
March 27, 2001

4421 10-9-20 Re: Millennium

INV 85

"This document consists of 1304 pages. No. 1 of 1 copies, Series A"

INV. 63

SECRET

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SOME INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE OF THIS NOTEBOOK

This notebook is assigned to personnel performing research and development work and must be used for all original calculations, notes and abstracts from reports.

Classification changed to: U (classification category) By authority of: CG-W-5 9312 (classification guide) ADC or ADD signature (first reviewer) David K Hamm 3/16/00 Date

Classification changed to: CRD (letter and category) By authority of: CG-W-5 (classification guide) ADC or ADD signature (first reviewer) Jeffrey Mc Glen 6/24/94 Date

ADD signature (final reviewer) Jed Davis 6-24-94 Date

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This notebook must be returned to issuing office when completed or upon termination of assignee.

Every page of entry should bear a date and the signature of the person who made the entry.

Entries should be made in ink whenever it is reasonable to do so.

Alteration or amplification of entries made on previous dates should be made as separate entries under their own dates and cross referenced to the previous entries.

Charts, drawings and graphs drawn on special paper should be glued or otherwise securely fastened in place and should individually bear a date and signature. Do not obscure any information.

The notebook should be periodically reviewed by one or more independent persons in the department and should be signed and dated by them. Likewise, they should make a statement that they have "read and understood the foregoing material." Witnessing stamps for this purpose are available in your department's office.

It is advisable to preface each new item, such as a heat treatment, process or reaction, etc., with a very brief description of the purpose, objective or approach.

Description of the invention or discovery should be complete enough to be understood by anyone skilled in the art.

Reference to name or catalogue number should be made when standard items are being discussed, i.e., Westinghouse pump.

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In cases where work is conducted in cooperation with others, it is often necessary to meet with them from time to time and discuss new developments. The occurences of such conferences should always be entered [illegible] regardless of recording elsewhere, giving the date, who was present (if possible) and an outline of the subjects discussed. This often will establish [illegible] claims of other parties that you have appropriated information [illegible] during an interview, and thus provide you with patent protection.

RESTRICTED DATA

This document contains restricted data as defined in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954. Its transmittal or the disclosure of its contents in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited.

"This document consists of 324 pages. No. 1 of 1 copies, Series A"

4421

Correct documentation as of 5-25-60

Dr ORNL-2968 (Conf)

Exp	Page	
1	4	Preliminary stacks of blocks for Reflected exps
2	9	Preliminary unmoderated multiplication
3	14	Reflected unmoderated critical 22×23" base
3-2	16	cont
4	18	Unreflected multiplication unmoderated
5	22	Reflected unmoderated Critical 21" square base 1/8" wall rubber sack
6	24	Reflected unmoderated Critical 21" square base 1/16" wall rubber sack
7"	27½	continuation of #6
8	29	" " " "
8-2	30	" " " " also water deltaum in blocks
9	32	Repeat of #7 to check reproducibility
10	33	Prelim foil (Cd) exposure
10-2	34	Same
10-3	35	Foil exposure (Cd
10-4	36	" " Al catcher on 235 plate
10-5	37	Cd covered Cd foils
10-6	38	Cd covered catcher foils
10-7	39	Rpt of 10-6
10-8	40	Bare 235 foils
11	42	Moderated (1/16" plastic H/H = 1.12) reflected
12	46	Moderated (1/4" plas H/H = 5.2) reflected
13	48	" (1/2" plas H/H 10.8) "
14	50	" (1/8" plas H/H = 2.4) "
15	52	" (3/8" plas H/H = 8.01) "

see p. 55 + 60 for H/H calc.

16	56	Multiplication Exp - moderated (1/4" plas H/H 5) no reflector
16	62	Multiplication Exp no moderator no reflector
16-2	68	continuation
16-3	74	Cont removed unreflect
16-4	76	Repeat of 16-3 without source (natural)
16-5	78	Critical with 1" Al top reflector
	79	" " Iron reflector

Exp	Page	
16-6	81	Repeat of 16-5 #8
16-7	82	Rearrangement of unmoderated blocks
16-8	83	Adjustment of 16-7 to crit
	84	"
16-9	85	Measurement of effect of .080" face on movable section
16-10	86	Comparison of mass on top & mass on side
16-11	87	Mass vs table position
-12	87	" " "
-13	88	" " "
-14	88	" "
-15	89	Al top reflector vs mass vs table position
Summary	pages 90-93	
17-1	95	Table alignment
17-2	"	" "
-3	96	table calibration position vs period
-4	97	same with added mass
17-5	99	evaluate Fe (1/4") reflector
-6	"	" " (1/2") "
-7	100	reactivity measurements
-8	"	2" lead refl.
-9	101	4" lead
-10	101	checks of clean crit
-11	103	" " "
-12	"	2" depleted blocks as reflector
-13	104	4" " " " "
-14	"	6" " " " "
-15	105	small amt of fuel added to 17-14 + mass remeasured
-16	"	replacing outer fuel with depleted
-17	106	1 1/2" paraffin as reflector
-18	"	3" " as reflector
-19	"	repeat of 17-16
-20	108	Fuel added
-21	108	Clean crit same as 17-3 - 17-11, 17-10

Exp	page	
17-22	109	6" concrete as reflector
-23		6" concrete but higher
18	112	Prelim Foil exp
18-1	114	Foil calibration
19-1	115	Sensing runs for foil exps.
-2	116	" " with movable face covered with 27 mil Cadmium sheet
-3	116	Repeat with Cad removed
-4	118	Au foil exp + S foil exp.
-5	120	Grown with exposure slot in center
-6	121	Au + Mn + Ind foils exp
-7	122	S - Na + Au foils
-8	123	Catcher foil exp.
-9	124	Au foil exp.
-10	125	" " "
11	127	" " "
Page	128	Letter from Comerau for Inventory of blocks
19-12	129	Foil exp.
-13	130	U-235 — VS U238 foil
-14	132	small U 235 foils
-15	132	" " "
-16	133	235 + 37 1/2% foils
-17	134	Repeat of Mn + 37 1/2% foil
-18	135	Run to check small fission counters
20-1	138	No Reflector .010" plastic shutmoderator
20-2	143	Cint Exp 20-1 H/X = 0.165
21-1	144	No Reflector 1/8" plex moder. Mn only
21-2	147	cont—
-3	148	"
-4	148	Cint F/X = 1.32
22-1	154	Hemisphere 1/4" plastic moderator
-2	160	Cont.
-3	162	"
-4	164	Foil calibrations

Typ	Page	
22-5	165	tank calibration
-6	166	y-z check
-7	166	Imp of top position of blocks
-8	167	" " corner blocks
-9	168	cont
-10	169	"
-11	169	"
	Summary p 170	
22-12	172	1" Al plate on top
-13	173	cont end of 1" plate
-14	173	"
-15	"	"
-16	174	"
-17	175	Variation in sensitivity with location of top block
-18	"	cont
-19		"
-20		"
-21		"
-22		"
-23		"
23-1	178	235 foil exp
-2	199	Iron + Cd covered 235 foils
-3	180	37½ vs 93% foils
-4	181	Au + Mn foils
-5	182	235 foil vs catcher
-6	183	calibration of foils
-7	184	"
-8	185	"
-9	186	linearity check on Jan X
24-1	189	no cadf ¼" plexi used (2 di)
-2		Cont Mass distrib in
-3		¼" plex H/X = 4.81
-4-5-6		

Exp	page	
25-1	195	1" Al top refl.
-2	196	cont'd
26-1	197	No refl 1/2" plex mod
-2		"
-3		" H/A = 4.82
-4		"
-5		"
27-1	201	1" Al, Gd top refl.
28-1	202	Inhomogeneity (varying moderation
-2		same H/A
-3		
-4		
-5		
-6		
-7		
-8		
29-1	206	1 1/2" Lucite between fuel layers
-2	207	cont'd
-3	208	"
30-1	210	1" plastic layers
30-2		"
-3		"
31-1	214	No refl 1/2" plastic in 2 slots
-2		H/A = 10.68
-3		
-4		
31-5	217	1" Al top plate
32-1	218	1" fuel 3/4" plast
32-2	220	
-3		H/A = 13.64
-4		
33-1	223	Low assay mockup ~ 30%
33-2	224	cont'd

Exp	roll	
34-1	226	depleted & enriched 1.2 (18 ± ½)
-2	228	cont — #4 = 13.5
35-1	231	1:1 ratio + ¾" plastic layer
35-2-3		same
36-1	235	1:1 ratio ½" plastic
-2-3	239	cont
-4	239	1" Al top plate
-5	240	cont
37-1	241	2 depleted & 1 enriched ½" plas mod
-2	242	cont
-3	242	1" Al top plate #4 = 13.86
-4	243	cont
-5		"
-6		"
38-1	245	2 depleted & 1 enriched (¼" plastic
-2	248	cont
-3	248	1" Al top plate
39-1	250	Foil runs zero
39-2	251	calibrate foil exp
39-3	252	Bare 235 foils
39-4	253	Au foils
-5	254	Au foils
-6	256	Cd covered Au foils
-7	258	bare 235 foils
40-1	260	1:1 enriched & depleted ⅛" plas.
-2		cont
-3	263	mixing depleted reflector & [illegible] mix
-4	-11	1" AN plate on top
-5	265	foil exp zero runs
40-6	266	U foil exp
-7	267	Au foil exp
-8-9	268	Cd covered foils 235 vs 236
-10	269	Cd covered 235 foils
-11	270	bare 235 calibration

Exp	page	
40-12	271	calibration of U foil
-13	272	power level check run
-14	273	re-calibration
-15	274	check mix fission counter
41-1	276	Bare pseudo cylinders
-2	277	cont
41-3	279	foil exp 235 Th & Mn
42-1	280	Graphite mod exp
43-1	283	S/at exp 3/4" plast mod 2 dim
43-2	286	cont
-3	287	cont
44-0	288	1:1 enriched & depleted water reflector
-1	289	cont
44-2	291	cont
45	292	top 1/2 packed with larger modules
45-1	294	" " 7/11 " "
46	295	2 depleted & 1 enriched water refl 1/8" plastic
47	299	Multi exp 1/4" Al no water mixed
48-1	301	repeat of original normal 37-93 cent
-2	307	cont
49-1	303	1:1 ratio with 1/2" plastic mod water refl.

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INVENTORIED FEB 27 1975

NOTEBOOK NO. 4421

Assigned to: J. T. Thomas. A. D. Callihan

Department: Physics Div.

Location: Bldg. 9213, 4-12

Date: March 1, 1955

This notebook is assigned to personnel performing research and development work and must be used for all original calculations, notes and abstracts from reports.

Assignee is responsible for the safe-guarding of this notebook in accordance with security regulations.

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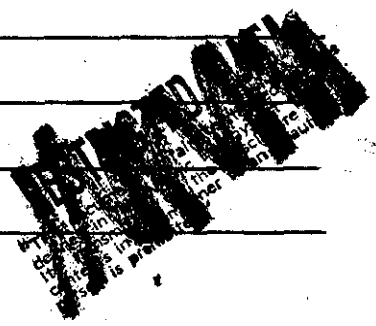
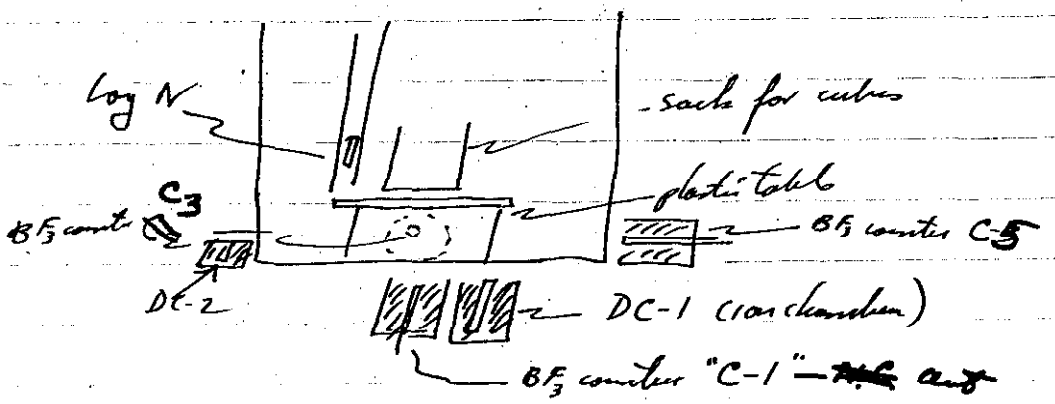
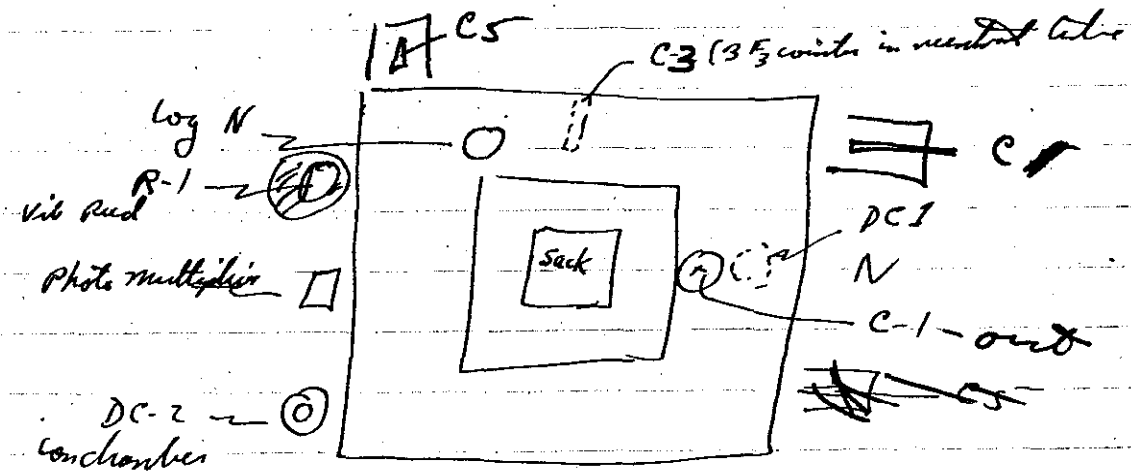
Subject	Page



7-26-55- 37.5% cubes -

23½" + 23½ square base (30" tall) rubber sack - ¼" bottom 1/16" sides placed on plastic table in 6×6×6 ft reflector tank -

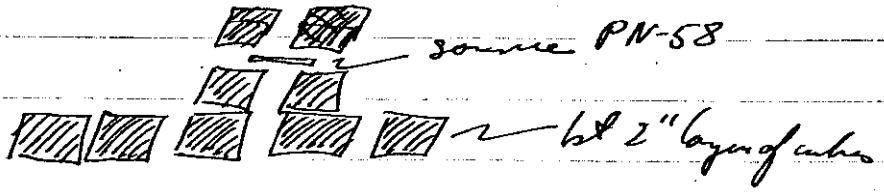


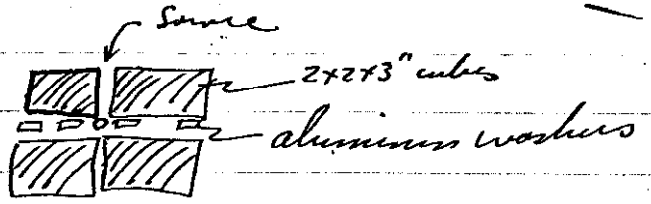


On Scram: DC-2 ion chamber
R-1 - ion chamber w/ vibrating reed
PM — Xtal + photomultiplier tube -
Log N (period)

Cubes to be stacked on plastiplate inside rubber sack Source to be built in assembly for stack -

Procedure: build a portion & flood - repeating until critical



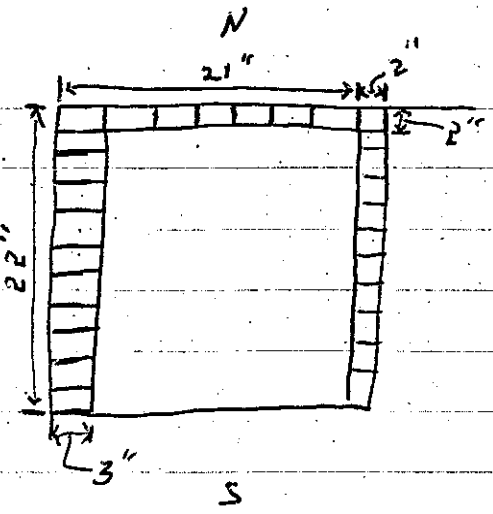


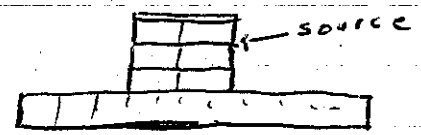
Propose to hand stack to multiplication of no greater than 10 as determined from ratio of background counts to counts as stacked

Amount available 609 Kg Lt

While stacking - hand survey just close & audible counter on -

10/7/PM





Expr. 1 Time 10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 7-26 1955
Purpose Preliminary Stacks of 37½% UF_4 cubes
Personnel: Callibon For Cranium Silly Rubens Clbe

INSTRUMENT-CHECK

Date 7-26 1955 Time 10 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source distance	Trip	Scale
DC-1		responds to source			
DC-2					
DC-3		ants responds to source		1 sec	
Log N					
R-1		on 1000 volts			
R-2					
P. M.		950 V	5"		

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DKC DC Personnel Check by LTT
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by
"Source In" Checked by Cranium Source No. PN 58
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DKC
Red Light On by LTT
Start-Up OK'd by DKC Time 10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 7-26 1955

For background counts – 1 layer of cubes plus penthouse for source –

7 ℄ (3×2×2) by 11 (2×2×3

total 77 (2×2×3" cubes) plus 11 (2×2×2" cubes)
plus 6 (2×2×3) cubes for source penthouse
Total 83 2×2×3" cubes at gms 25 per cube
11 2×2×2" cubes at gms 25 per cube

Background counts (2 min)

1^{42}	C-1 x64	C 3 x16	C-5	No Reflector
	88 + 55	168 + 2	———	x16
	72 + 52	161 + 15	138 + 4 — NG changed dia —	
	94 + 10	163 + 12	———	
	93 + 16	162 + 11	57 + 3	
		4) 14 38 (8, 46)	54 + 4	
Avg Bkgd	91 + 54	163 + 12	54 + 6	
	→ 93 + 2	163 + 12	55 + 4 avg	

2^{08} PM adding water Reflector —

Top of plastic table: 6.5 on back scale of Sightglass

0 on Back scale = 24.0 on side scale.

2^{20} PM Water Reflector at 12.5 cm = 6 cm above zero —

	C-1 x64	C-3 x16	C5 x16	Reflector
2 min →	8 + 48	254 + 13	40 + 5	
5 min →	19 + 11	647 + 14	97 + 2	
	2,0 + 23	6,4,4 + 1,4	9,8 15	
	4) 47 + 8 2	6) 154 5 + 41 (48, 84)	6) 235 22 (10)	
	8 + 1			
Avg 1 min		257 + 15	39 + 6 1/3	
	3000	24,700	3760 counts	

6

Bare

		C_1	M^{-1}	C_3	M^{-1}	C_5	M^{-1}	
2 layers	5 min			$492^{16}+7$		$123^{16}+14$		
	2 min.			$197^{-}+1$		$49^{+}+3$		
3 layers	2 min.	$45^{64}+61$		$266^{16}+13$		$47+1$		
	"	$44+41$	2.10	$272+1$	0.599	$48+12$	1.14	3^{30} PM
4^{11} PM	Counter C-3 moved to howitzer under tank.							
3 layers	2 min	$41+54$		$214+3$				
	5 min	$99+51$		$529+1$				
		7) 140 105		7) $(74\ 3+4$				
		20 15		$106+3$				
	Avg 2 min	$40+30$		$212+6$				
5^{20} PM	5 layers 2 min.	$64+58/2615$		$366^{16}+6/0.58$		$70^{16}+6/0.787$		
5^{55} PM	6 layers 2 min	$131+40$	0.307	$417^{16}+12/0.508$		$83+0/0.662$		
		$131+38$		$434+2/$				
6^{20}	7 layers 2 min.	$172+62/0.232$		$484+19/0.438$		$100+8/0.55$		
8^{58}	8 layers 5 min. (154 by 75)	$203+46/0.197$		$533+0/0.398$		$386^{64}+9$		
		$195+10/0.205$		$531+0/0.399$		$108.5/0.51$		
10^{00} PM	Moved DC-2 under tank.							
10^{18} PM	9 layers; 2 min	$227+63/0.175$		$554+2/0.382$		$115+7/0.478$		
		$220+58$		$558+24$		$115+10$		
10^{40}	10 layers 2 min. (193 by 25)	$264+54/0.151$		$591+3/0.359$		$129+11/0.426$		
		$267+61$		$592+6$		$120+9$		
11^{30}	11.5 layers 2 min (222 by 75)	$304+3/0.131$		$631+10/0.336$		$148+4/0.371$		
	-23	$303+3$		$638+3$				

		C_1	C_3	C_5
3 layers	2 min.	$3^{64}+49$	$97^{16}+8$	$36^{16}+15$
4 17 PM	adding H_2O after moving C-3 to 21.5 cm = ht of top layer			
9 20 PM	3 layer 5 min.	$11^{64}+12$	$56^{14}+1$	$90.^{14}+0$
		$6+58$	$51+8$	$90+15$
		7 4.8 7	$53+1$	
			21.6	36.0
5 30 PM	5 layers 2 min.	$2+52$	$28+11$	$36+12$
		$3+14$ / 1.6	$30+4$ / 0.7	$34+8$ / 1.02
6 35	7 layers 2 min.	$3+20$	$42+19$ / 0.505	$50+12$ / 0.705
		$2+55$	$42+11$	$48+11$
9 19	8 layers 2 min.	$4+3$	$52+13$ / 0.414	$38+14$
		$3+46$	$56+6$ / 0.386	$37+16$
9 30 PM	8 layers	added top reflector		
9 40 PM	8 layers 2 min.	$4+58$ / 0.975	$84+10$ / 0.252	$34+12$
		$4+51$	$80+17$	$32+7$
9 50		raised water level 4" above cubes		
	8 layers 2 min.	$2+19$	$88+13$ / 0.241	
10 00		Removed top reflector.		
			$17^{2}_{86}+22$ / 0.125	$04+12$
7/21/55 12 05 AM		added top reflector + adding water as side + base reflector		

Water at 50.5 cm – multiplication's great enough to justify removing built in source and testing for criticality.

Removed reflector + moderators to 10 layers.

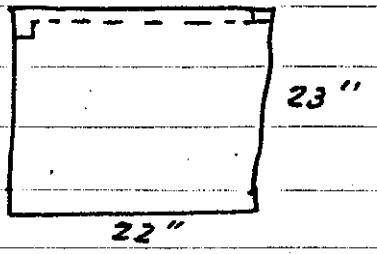
11:30 AM Final assembly build was:

22 x 23 x 23" less a (1x2 2" x 1") step on [redacted] edge and a (1x1x1") on S.W corner.

total volume = 11,638

−23

11,615 cu in



Built up of 1"-thick horizontal layers plus an almost complete 1"-thick layer on top

assuming 19 gms 4235 per cu in = 220.666 lbs 425

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-28 1955 Time 9 25 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
~~DC-1~~				
~~DC-2~~	55-20x10			
DC-3	20x10			
Log N	Tone tuning			Tone
R-1	1000 on 1000 scale			50 x 1000
R-2				
P. M.	~~500~~ 1000 V		3½"	1000 V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Personnel Check by DFC
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DFC
"Source In" Checked by DFC Source No. PN 58
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DFC
Red Light On by DFC
Start-Up OK'd by DFC Time 9 30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-28 1955

Expr. 2 Time 9 30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-28 1955
Purpose Finish counting bone + check for activity reflected
Personnel: DFC JKF

Starting with Source built in a 10 layer high stack: 22 x 23 x 20"
as Exp 1 for same position.

Note: From Wayhill: gms T shipped = 596,702.1 gms
from 9206 cube inventory = 11,603 cu in
51.4265 gms T/cu in
at 37½% = 19.285 gms 25/cu in

7/28/55

No Reflector (except Table)

		C-1 ×64	C-2 ×64	C-3 ×64	C-4 ×16	C-5 ×16
9 30	5 min 0+14		229+32	376 376+0	200+13	120+7
			45+16/min	75.2/min	40+2/min	
11 03	Started to restack remaining 1½ layers - total 9 11½ layers					
			BKg = 45.1	BKg = 111.5	BKg = 20.4	BKg = 22.9
11 30	Restacked - Includes all cubes		11½ layers - 249 +21 .181	22 x 23 x 23 less 23 in³ received - 24 +268 ×1024 (323.05 ×16/min) ×64 399 +48 .279	261 +9 /0.280 ×16	127 +8 .180 ×16
12 42 PM	no change - lunch period		—		253 +10 0.278	120 +8 .190
12 48 PM	still (22+23+23) -23		253 +8 .178	399 +58 .278	266 +5 0.265	118 +0 .177
1 08 PM	top 1" layer removed 22x22x23		246 24 .181	386 25 .288	234 0 0.300	117 4 .195
1 25 PM	West side 1-2" V entire layer out					
1 35	now E-W N-S Ht. 21 x 22 x 22		213 24 .211 / 214 15 .211	329 29 .338 / 328 23 .339	190 10 .369 / 188 4 .374	98 9 .233 / 99 11 .230
2 00 PM	now E-W N-S Ht. 21 x 20 x 22		191 23 .236	309 38 .360	170 3 .419; 172 13 .407	84 10 .271; 89 0 .257
2 20 PM.	21 x 20 x 20		184 13 .245	294 49 .378	151 13 .464	85 14 .267
1			184 34 .244	299 9 .372	161 10 .436	87 10 .241
2 50	18 x 20 x 20		160 14 .281	274 19 .406	134 4 .514	78 3 .293
3 25	18 x 20 x 18		154 38 .292	266 2 .419	120 2 .586	68 3 .335
	~~18 x 17 x 18~~ 15 20 18		121 34 .371	211 58 .521	82 11 .851	56 6 .406
3 40	15 x 16 x 16		100 8 .450	181 51 .613	92 8 .761	45 7 .504
			96 15 .459	183 62 .606	106 15 .668	47 4 .485
4 20 PM	12 x 12 x 12		72 9 .625	142 15 .784/.796	95 6 .738	33 2 .691
4 35 PM	E-W 9 x N-S 8 x Ht 8		47 44 .945	115 59 .962	52 10 1.34	20 1.14

Water Reflector

	C-1	C-2 ×64	C-3 ×64	C-4 ×16	C-5 ×16
9 AM	5 min Paraffin top added	256+31	404+60	257+1	135+10
	Water gap = 6.2 cm Max = 50.8 / 57.0 cm				
10 30 AM	Water added 20 inches above table – system so nearly critical that no reason to count linear rate of rise for 5 min on DC-2, DC-3 + R-1				
	water dropped –				
	Volume = 10,120 cu in × 19 =				192.28 Kg 25 lbs
	Stopped until Source is removable –				
	Further Bare data				
		×64	×64	×16	×16
4 45 PM	5 min counts 9×8×8	47 20 0.95	118 96 .939	49 13	21 7
4 50 PM	10 min counts 6×6×8	90 37	229 39	132 14	46
5 00 PM	Counter left on for 10 min – Read in Am	89 49	230 37	148 14	45 12
	Background	5797	14,694	2126	736.0
		5745	14757	2382	732 / 1468
	20 c/min	11,542 / 577.1	29451 / 1472.5	4508 / 225.4	73.4
	c/5 min/meter	45.1	111.5	70.4	22.9

.180 .190 .177 .195 .233 .230 .257 89 0 .267 .261 .293 .335 .406 .504 .485 .691 1.14

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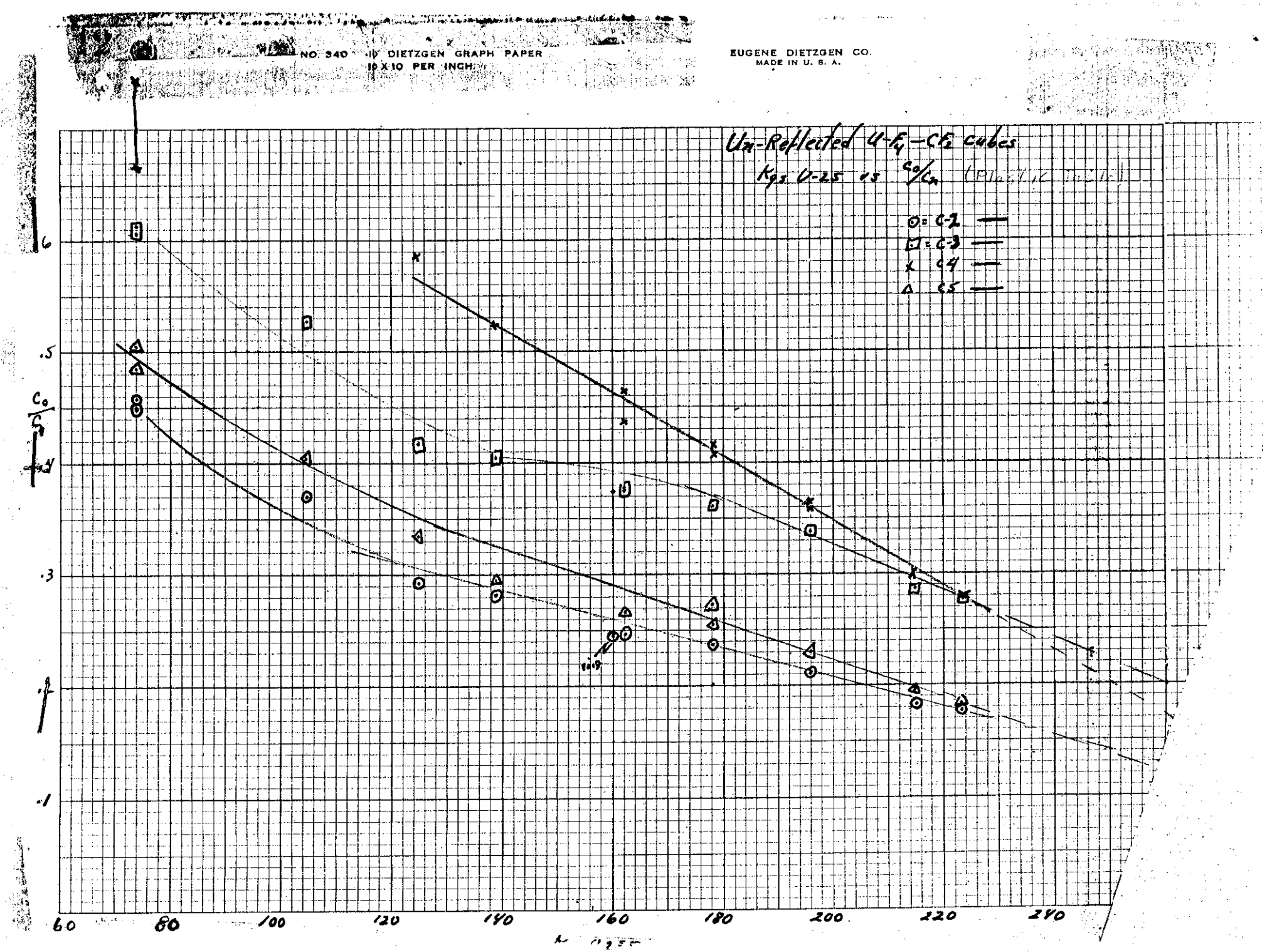
EUGENE DIETZGEN CO.
MADE IN U. S. A.



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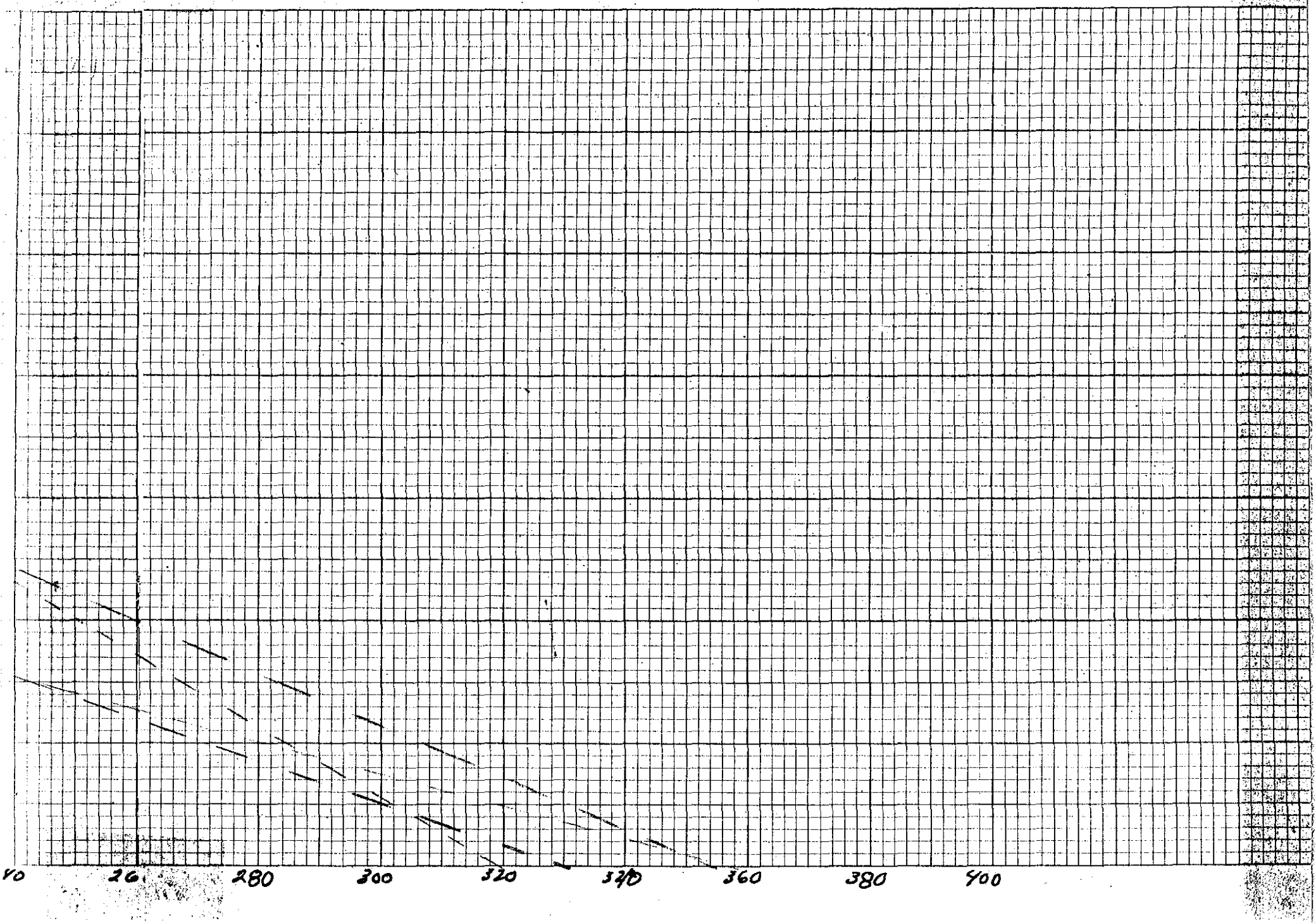


Bare Multiplication (See P.10)

51.43 gm/in³

Array	IN^3	19.285 gm T/in³ GM T	Gm X	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5
6×6×8	288	14,811.8	5,554.1	~~0.985~~	—	—	—
8×8×9	576	29,623.7	11,108.2	0.945	.962	1.34	1.14
				0.953	.939	—	—
15×16×16	3840	197,491.2	74,054.4	.450 ~~0.625~~	.613	.761	.504
				.459	.606	.658	.485
15×20×18	5400	277,722	104,139	0.371	.527	.851	.406
18×20×18	6480	333,266.4	124,966.8	0.292	.419	.586	.335
18×20×20	7200	370,296	138,852	0.281	.406	.524	.293
21×20×20	8400	432,012	161,994	0.244	.372	.436	.261
~~21×20×22~~				0.245	.378	.464	.267
21×20×22	9240	475,213.2	178,1934	0.236	.360	.414/.407	.271/.257
21×22×22	10,164	522,738.5	196,012.7	0.211	.339	.374	.230
				0.211	.338	.369	.233
22×22×23	~~11,132~~ 11,113	572,518.8	214,680.6	0.181 ~~.241~~	.288	.300	.195
22×23×23 (Sum 23 in³)	11,615	597,359.5	223,995.3	~~0.181~~			
				0.178	.278	.265	.177
				0.181	.279	.278/.280	.180
12×12×12	1728	88,871	33,324.5	0.625	.784	.738	.681

Extrapolation of this curve Estimate 320-360 Kg U25
or between 16,593 and 18,667 cu in
equiv to a 25½ in cube to 26½ in

Expr. 3 Time 8:00 AM Date 8-1 1955
Purpose Reflected Critical using external source
Personnel: Lucas

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-1 1955 Time 8:20 AM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Chamber Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	82	20×10	6 inches	20×1
DC-3	75	20×10		20×1
Log N		7 on		7 on
R-1		1000×10		25×1000
R-2		~~1000×10~~		
P. M.		1000 V	3-4 inches	1000

START-UP CHECK

Equipment Checked by _____ Checked by _____
Instrument and Safeties Checked by _____
Source Inserted Checked by _____
Emergency Equipment in Operating Order by _____
Red Light On by _____
Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ PM Date _____ 195_

from previous multiplication with built in source plan to stack (extend source to a 22×23×18" parallelepiped - ejection at 22×23×20 to be installed.

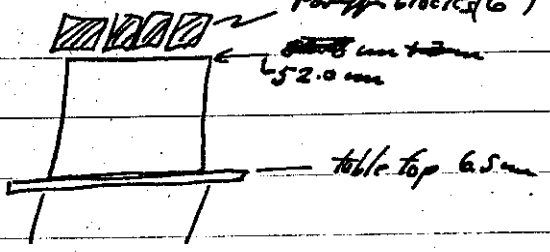
1/16" thick walls on rubber sack -

Partially reflected - sides and bottom

	Array	C_1	C_3	C_4	C_5
9 15 A.M.	22×23×6	3^{32}	7^{10}	0^{2}	~~1^{8}~~
9 45 A.M.	22×23×10	4^{24} 3^{37}/.815	8^{30} 7^{40}/.88	0^{6}, 0^{3}	0^{9}, 0^{7}
10 40 A.M.	22×23×18	5^{24}, 5^{0}/.67	9^{40}, 9^{57}/.737	0^{6}	0^{12} H_2O = 55.6 cm
1 00 PM →	22×23×20				

Paraffin top — water ht 55.7 cm Source Out

gens: 6.5 / 49.2 cm



1 31 PM Super Critical with 3.8 cm to go to meet top reflector.

1 W PM Removed 6" × 23 × 2" strip on top & replaced top reflector equiv to ~~5.09~~ 5.323 kg U25

2 20 PM Super Critical - Water at 58.2 cm Source Out

22×23×20 = 10,120 cu in = 195.164 kg U25

~~5.091~~ − 5.323

Still Super. 190.073 kg U25 189.841

2 35 PM Removed a second 6" × 2 × 23" strip on opposite side of top mass now 189.841

Sub Critical − 5.323 / 184.518

3 35 PM Removed all 2" thick cubes replacing with 1" thick cubes — 22 × 23 × 19"

9,614 cu in Mass ≡ 185.406 kg

3 50 PM Sub-Critical water at 73.0 cm

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-2 1955 Time 9 10 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	75	20x10		20x1
DC-3	75	20x10		20x1
Log N	7			7
R-1	7x1000x100			7x1000x25
R-2				
P. M.	1000V			1000V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK — Check by DK

Instrument and Safeties Ch[illegible] — DK

"Source In" Checked by DK — PW-58

Emergency Equipment [illegible] DK — Checked by

Red Light On by DK

Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 9 10 AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-2 1955

Expr. 3-2 Time 9 10 AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-2 1955

Purpose addition of section on top center of ~~core~~ 12x12x1 = 144 min source

Personnel: Fox Crown

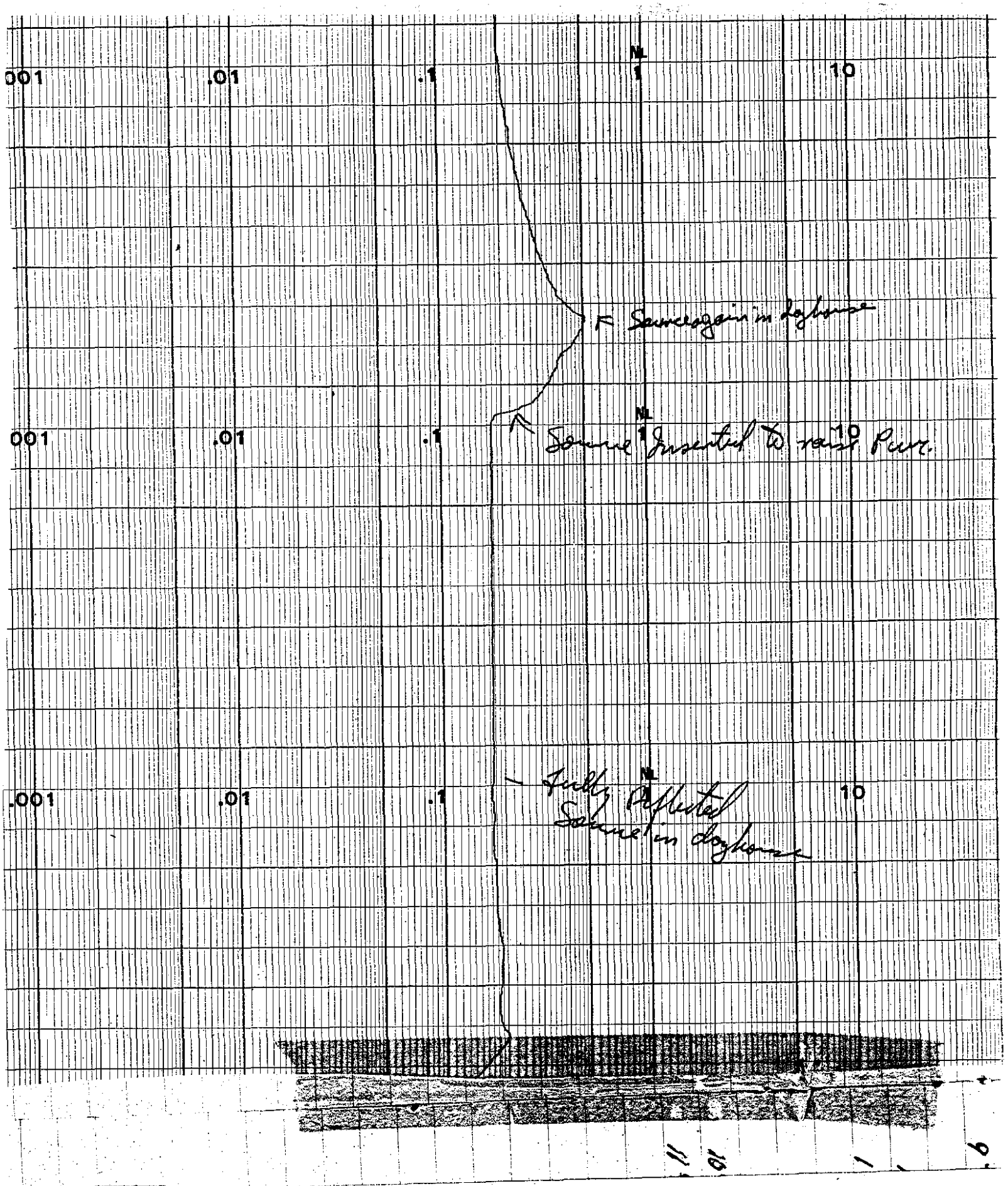
9 30 AM Paraffin top reflector in place + adding water reflector

9 40 AM Syrup critical water at 56.8 cm

Mass = 185.406
+ 2.777
188.183

188.183 Syrup
185.406 Sub
2) 2.777
1.389

M_c = 186.795 ± 1.41g


.001
.01
.1
1
10
NL
F Sourcegain in loghouse
Source inserted 0 noise Pcm.
Fully Reflected Source in loghouse

9 50 AM Removed 1/2 of top half

Mass now = 186.795 Kg 25

10 00 AM Super Critical at 61.8 cm water

10 10 Removed a 6" x 6" x 1" piece from top half = 0.694 Kg 4

186.795
- .694
186.101 Kg 25

10 50 AM Water Reflector at 73 cm (max ht - for effect. Infinite Reflector)

11 05 AM System just critical with some removed.
Possible some more neutrons still over by
assembly (see attached sheet from Log Book)

Critical conditions:
(22 x 23 x 19") plus 6 x 6 x 1" close to center
total cu in = 9,614 plus 36 = 9,650 cu in
Mass = 186.101 Kg 4 25
Equiv cube (calculated of 9650) = 21.3 in
Better value = 9,668 cu in critical ± 18 cu in
9,686 cu in Super 186.795
9,650 cu in Sub 186.101
2) .694
.347

M_c = 186.448 Kg
vol - in³ x 19.091 gm/in³ = 184.571 Kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-4 195 5 Time 8⁰⁰ AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Trip

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2				
DC-3				
Log N			Beyond 8 Source	
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.				

START-UP CHECK

Equipment Checked by DK Re-checked by DK

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Tripped by DK

"Source In" Checked by DK Source No. PNIS

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK

Red Light On by DK 8⁵⁰ AM

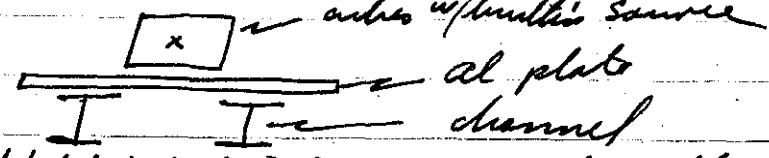
Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 10⁰⁰ ~~PM~~ Date 8-4 195 5

Expr. 4 Time ~~P.M.~~ 195

Purpose Core Multiplication of 4 Cu cubes

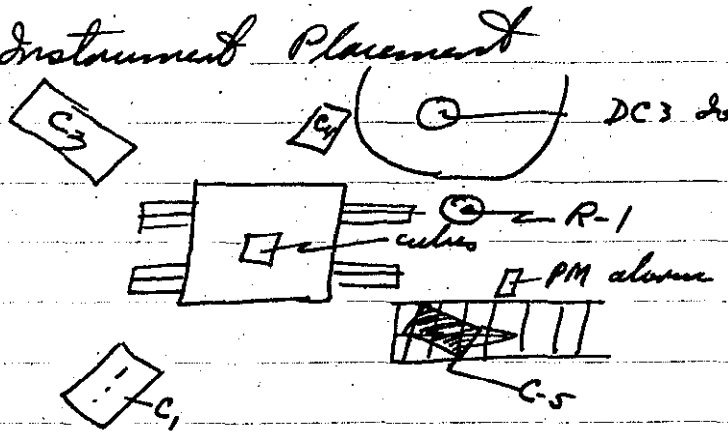
Personnel: DK

Stacking cubes on aluminum plate supported by 2-6" channel iron —

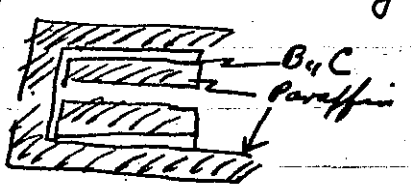


Distance of at least 5 ft from any solid structures.

Instrument Placement



C_1, C_3, ~~C_4~~, ~~C_5~~, Boron lined proportional counters
C_4, C_5 – BF_3 enriched proportional counters.
each counter tube is now in neutron moderators patterned after Los Alamos "long counter" –



R-1 – is Ion chamber with BF_3 thru Vibrating Reed to Recorder

20

Time + Size

6×6×6"

	C_1 ×64		C_3 ×64		C_4 ×64		C_5 ×64	
10^{55} AM 6×6×6	209^{+43}	209	328^{+37}	323	52^{57}	53	25^{44}	20.6
10 min Bkgd	208^{+23}		323^{20}		53^{41}		19^{5}	
12^{40} PM	209^{24}		322^{34}		53^{39}		17^{2}	

12×12×12" cube 88.871 Kg T; 33.325 Kg 25

1^{06} PM 10 min	262^{49}	0.797	353^{45}	.916	75^{55}	0.70	21^{11}	.968

15×16×16" 197.49 Kg T 74.054 Kg 25

2nd	272^{43}	0.768	349^{38}	.926	79^{61}	.662	27^{23}	/0.754
	268^{19}	0.70	348^{50}	.928	82^{34}	.642	28^{42}	.722

18×18×18" = 5832 cu in 112.470 Kg 25

2^{45} PM	338^{2}	.617	392^{4}	.823	88^{1}	0.602	25^{63}	?
round away pellet of cubes	390^{24}	.614	387^{9}	.834	86^{32}	.617	27^{30}	0.754

3^{40} PM

21×20×20" 432.012 Kg T; 161.994 Kg 25

	358^{3}	.583	415^{60}	.778	103^{60}	.510	34^{49}	.588

4^{10} PM

21×22×22 196.012 Kg 25

	428^{58}	.487	484^{33}	.667	122^{21}	.434	40^{53}	.502

22×23×23 − 23 in³ = 223.895 Kg 25

	479^{40}	.436	540^{18}	.596	143^{44}	.369	41^{54}	.490

5^{01} PM Extrapolation of these points gives an indefinite value - low of 388 Kg — upper - 450 Kg 25 — possible - poor counter geometry.

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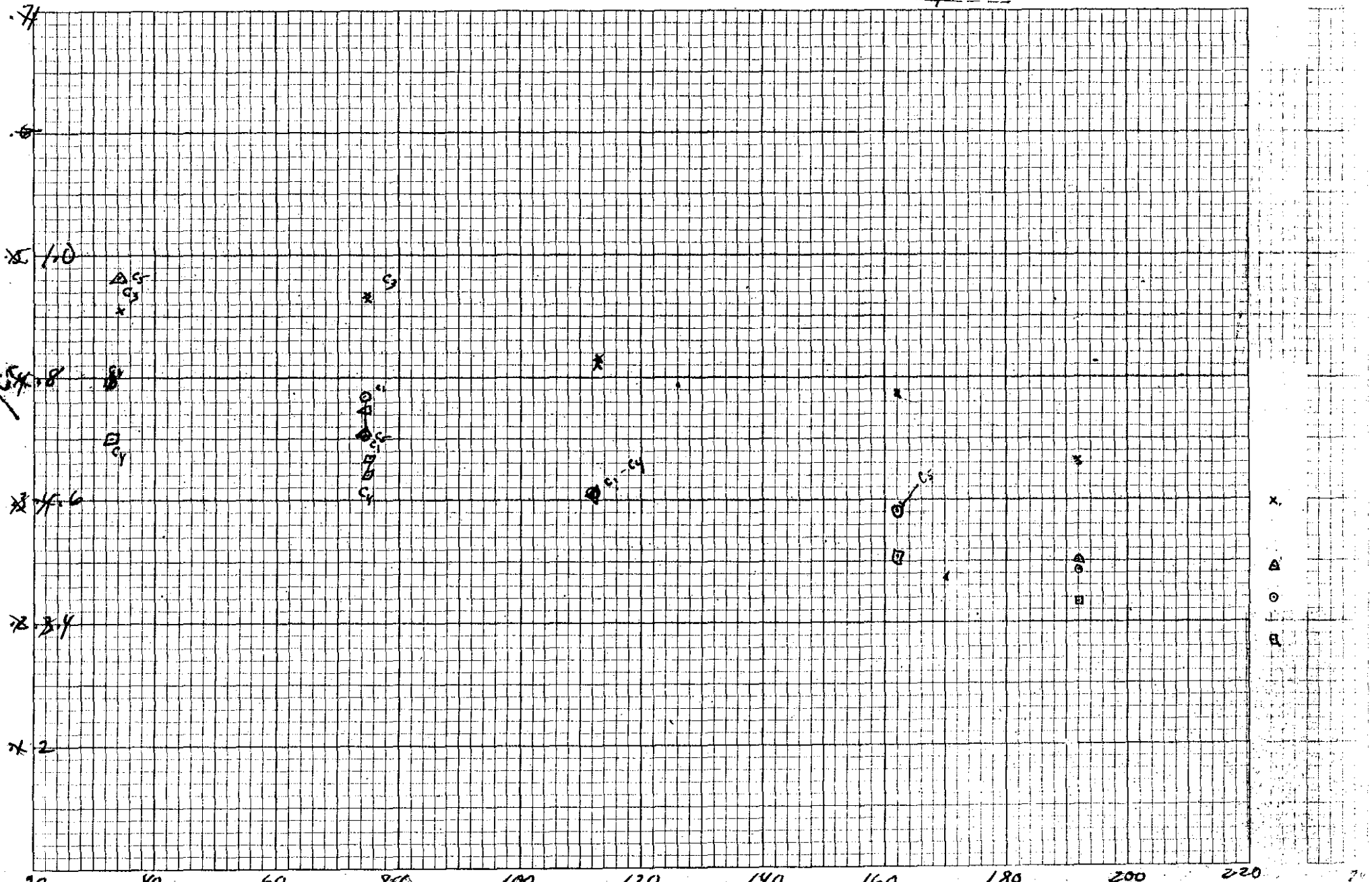
Exp 4



Kg 425

EUGENE DIETZGEN CO.
MADE IN U. S. A.

Page 24

Unrotated
Unmodified } $Alt_4 - C\frac{5}{2}$

Alt 4

300 320 340 360 380 40

Expr. 5 Time 10 30 AM Date 8/11 1955
Purpose Obtain Mc on 21" square
bare reflected assembly -
Personnel:

Date 8/11 1955 10 30
Instrument
DC-1
DC-2 trip @ 100 on 10x20
DC-3
Log N trip
R-1 trip on 100 scale
R-2
P. M. trip

9 30 AM Began Stacking - now using respirators & carefully vacuuming drying area -

3 10 PM Now stacked: 21x21x20 with 6" paraffin top reflector

3 30 PM Sub Critical when flooded

3 50 PM Restacked - now 21x21x22" with 6" of paraffin
Water ht on scale = 76.0 cm
- 56.25 - assembly
19.75
- 6.3
13.4 cm above core

4 35 PM System barely Sub Critical
probably 600 gm 25 more needed.

CH

Nat = conv. ×19.091 = 185.221 Kg

9,702 cu in × 19.285 = 187.103 Kg

8-12-55 Rebuilded by flooding assembly after tightening — ic any loosenes taken out — definitely Sub Critical at a very high multiplication.

Previous Super C = 22×23×20 = 10,120 cu in = 195,164 Kg 25

minus 6×23×2" = 276 cu in

9,844 cu in = 189.841 Kg 25

Sub C 22×23×19 9,614 cu in = 185.406 Kg 25

Super = 22×23×19 plus 144 in 9758 cu in = 188.183 Kg 25

~~9,758~~

Nat Sub = 21×21×22 9,702 = 187.103 Kg 25

Est Critical = 9,730 cu in ±30 18.764 Kg ±5 25

11[15] Added 1 pc 6×6×1" = 36 cu in & top - with 1st inch of reflector of brick with 6" square hole in center - Remainder is paraffin

11[35] Water Reflector = 65.6 cm

System Super Critical = 21×21×22 + 36 cu in

9702
36
9738 cu in total

Est Crit = 187.450 Kg ±347 gms 187.797 = Super
187.103 Sub
.694
347

187.450 Kg 25

Expr. 6 Time 3 30 AM Date 8-23 1955
Purpose Repeat a Reflected 21" square bar 22" calf with thin walled tube (1/16" thick walls
Personnel:

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date ____ 195__ Time 3 30 Source No. 8

Instrument	Value			Hi Scale
DC-1				
DC-2				
DC-3				
Log N	10 sec			10 sec
R-1	1000 mv			10 V
R-2				
P. M.	3'' 900 V			900 V

START

Equipment Checked by DK by ____
Instrument and S...
"Source In" Ch... DK PN-58
Emergency Equ... OK
Red Light On by DK
Start-Up OK'd by DK ____ 195__

3 35 PM Started

4 00 PM Water Hd. 68.1 – Super Critical (very slight print)
187.103/Kg 25

Summary to date -

1. Extrapolation & Criticality of unmoderated (except for rubber sack + plastic table - Exp. 2 pages 9-13
Est Critical = 320 - 360 Kg U 25 - highest M = 5.6

2. Re-Run of unmoderated on Aluminum Plate supported 6" above grating floor - no sack Expt 4 p-18-21
Est. Critical 388 - 450 Kg U 25 highest M - 2.71

3. Reflected Criticals (in rubber sack with 6" paraffin top)
base = 22 x 23"

	Sysem	Scale	Avg.
195.164 Kg	22x23x20 = 10,120 in³		
189.841	22x23x20 less 276 in³		
~~184~~		Sub → 184.518 Kg 22x23x20 less 512 in³	187.18 Kg.
185.806	22 x 23 x 19 = 9,614 in³	Sub	
	22x23x19 plus 144 cu in = 188.183 Kg Sysem		~~187.174 Kg Sysem~~
	22x23x19 plus 72 cu in 186.795 Sysem		186.4881 Kg
	22x23x19 plus 36 cu in 186.101 Sub		

avg = 22 x 23 x 19 plus 54 in³ = 9668 cu in

Exp 6 21 x 21 x 22 = 9702 cu in 187.103 Kg - Sysem C

↑ Mass figures are based on 19.285 grms/in³ and should be corrected to 19.091 grms/in³

Cubes = (omitted from assay)

13.78% $(CF_2)_n$ 86.22% UF_4 65.276% T

Assay assay = 37.494%

number	Avg dimensions	Vol cm^3	wet	wgt T	wgt X
841	2.009 × 2.009 × 3.004	198.676	945.4	617.12	231.33
122	2.009 × 2.009 × 1.003	132.472	629	410.59	153.39
127	2.008 × 2.008 × 1.002	65.646	316	206.27	77.34
27	.9995 × 1.006 × 1.006	16.584	79.8	52.090	19.531

weighted avg = ~~19.082~~ 19.091 gms X/in^3

~~1.1644~~ 1.165 gms X/cm^3

total Vol = 192 032.9 cm^3

total wgt X = ~~223.6776~~ 223.727.4 gms (estimated from weight in moving)

Reflector Water Analysis → Req 354715 see water notebook

Expr. 7 Time 3 40 PM Pic Date 8-24 1955
Purpose Reflector 21" square x 22 Tall
less 2 x 1 x 21" (42 cu in from top edge South
Personnel: DK & TT

INSTRUMENT CHECK
Date 8-24 1955 Time 3 40 PM Source No. 8
Instruments
P.M.

START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by DK Instrument Check by TT
Instruments TT
Source PM 58
Emergency DK
Red Light On DK
Start-Up Cl'd by 3 40 PM Date 8-24 1955

When 2 x 1 x 21" strip removed - replaced by 1" of plastic (limit) to avoid hole in reflector -
9702
- 42
9660 cu in now — Previous Critical = 9702 in³ 187.101 Kg

4 05 PM With water at 68.5cm System Still Super C. Seems a possibility of blocks picking up moisture - edges are quite friable.

9660 x 19.081 = 184.419 Kg 25-

8-24-55

Moisture Distrib on Cube #1158 (2x2x3)

4:35 PM

wgt of Beaker plus cube 1085.088 gms — placed in oven at 95°C

8-25-55

11:30 AM Weighed cube + beaker 1084.455

.633 gms loss

$\frac{.633}{231.3} \times 2611 =$ 71.85 H/425

2:15 PM wgt = 1084.420

.668 gms loss — presumably moisture

9-6/55 wgt beaker alone 139.555

1085.088
139.555
945.533
.668
944.865

Expr. 8 Time 3 30 AM PM Date 8-25 1955
Purpose 21" square by 22" tall with 2x1x21 and 21x3x2" strip removed - water inflector
Personnel: DK

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-25 1955 Time 3 30 AM PM Source No. 5

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DCA				
[illegible]		80x200		30x20
[illegible]		7mr		7mr
R-1		100x100		100x100
R-2				
P. M.		3"900V		900V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by RC
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK
"Source In" Checked by DK Badge No. PN 58
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK
Red Light On by DK
Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 3 35 AM PM Date 8-25 1955

3 50 Water at 70.0 cm System Sub Critical.

Vol. = 9702
- 210 168
9532 cm in

9660
2) 11 9 2
Avg 9598 cm in

2x21x1 = 42 cm in
3x2x21 = 126
17.0 cm "

Expr. 8-2 4:10 8-25 195
Purpose added 66 cm in to array
Personnel:

Added on rid from cubicle 2×3×21" section
was removed: 2(2×2×3)'s in center
plus 10 (2×2×1)'s and 2 (1×1×1)'s
Total 66 cm in
Vol now
9532
+ 66
9598 cu inches
Plastic inserts fill vacant spaces on top
4:30 PM Probably Sub critical - leaving same in & come
9600 - Sup c
9598 - Sub ?
1258
Avg 9629 ± 31 cu in
to equilibrium Water at 72-5
Definitely Sub at 9528 cu in
183.827 Kg 25 ± 59 gms
157.79 Liters ± 0.57 Liters

ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report to: A.D. Callihan Requisition Number 354716

Material Type Teflon-UF_4 Block Batch Number 29

Answers are in: (circle) PPM (Percent) Other

Ag	Al	As	Au	B	Ba	Be	Bi	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cs	Cu	Fe	Ga	Ge	Hg	In	K	Li	Mg

Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	Pd	Rb	Sb	Si	Sn	Sr	Ti	Tl	V	Zn						

H_2O

		#1	#2	#3	#4		Avg. of (4)									C	U	Zr	Hf	RE
		.046	.042	.047	.039		.044% as rec'd													
		.00070	.00064	.00073	.00069		.00066 g H_2O/g U													

Remarks: Determined by weight loss 120°C for 2 hrs

LAB-68

SPECIAL SAMPLES LAB.
BUILDING 9995

By EFM Date 9-7-55

5 20 PM Set up 4 beakers to bake out cubes taken from critical assembly

120°C heat 18 hrs.

(plus beakers)

2×2×3 #371 wgt 1079.04 gms
wgt beaker 138.711 — 138.711 / 940.33 / .64 / .07

2×2×2's #108
#104 1400.23 gms
wgt beaker 140.482 — 140.48 / 1259.75 / .71

2×2×1's #173
#274 774.61 gms
wgt beaker 139.4578 — 139.46 / 635.15 / .65

6 (1×1×1's) [3, 11, 16, 26, 30, 33] 618.54 gms
wgt beaker 138.614 — 138.61 / 479.93 / .50

8-26-55

10 00 AM Taken out of oven and placed in dessicator to cool.

5 11 10 AM Remoisted —

		wgt loss	vol	Surface Area
6 (1×1×1's)	618.040 gms	= 0.50 gm	→ 6 in³	6 in²
2 (2×2×1's)	774.18	= 0.45 gm	→ 8 in³	32/8 in²
2 (2×2×2's)	1399.52	= 0.71 gm	→ 16 in³	48 in²
2×2×3	1078.38	= 0.66 gm	→ 12 in³	32 in²

Avg 0.07 wgt % water

Greatest percentage loss seems to be in smaller cubes.

8/31/55 Cube #29 .2×2×2 sent for analysis of H_2O content on Req # 354716

9/1/55 Dry phone: 0.116 wgt % H_2O ≡ 1.8 mg H_2O/gm U = 0.126 H/X

4 Rod Fischer titrat – lab doesn't feel too confident

Expr. 9 Time 4^10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-6 1955

Purpose Repeat of Exp 7 to check reproducibility 21×21×22 mins / 21×21×21

Personnel:

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-6 195 Time 4^10 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Value	Scale	Start-Up Scale
DC-1			
DC-2	20×10		20 × 10
DC-3			
Log N	7 cm		7 cm
R-1	7×100		×100
R-2			
P. M.			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by	DK	Source Check by	DK
Instrument and Scaler	DK		DK
"Source In" Check	DK		PN-58
Emergency Equipment	DK		DK
Red Light On by	DK		
Start-Up OK'd by	DK		195

4^15 Started adding water

4^35 pm Water at 70 cm zero of tube = 6.5 = 63.5 cm

22" = 55.88 cm to 7.6 cm above outer approx

(not allowing for ½" of rubber plus plastic on bottom)

Scint C at 68-5 cm

Scint C-8 70.0 cm } fairly good check on Exp 7

Water drop: start 70 cm

after 1 min 40.5

29.5 cm/min

Expr. 10 Time 1 20 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-7 1955
Purpose Preliminary Foil Exposure
21"x21"x22" "cube" with 1/4" x 2" x 31" Cd at 10" down from top — approximately centered - 12" from N face (on shutter)
Personnel: DFC

21/12

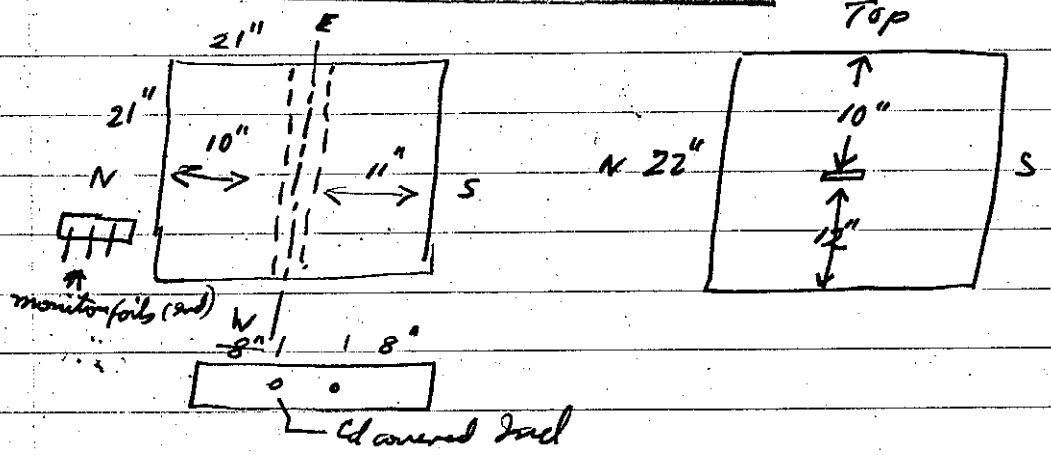
INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-7 1955 Time 1 20 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Values	Scale	Source Strength	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	80	x 200		x 20
DC-3		x 200		x 20
Log-N	7 on	7 on		7 on
R-1	7	x 100 x 1000		28 x 1000
R-2				
P. M.	3"	900 V		750 V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Personnel Check by DFC
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DFC
Source In Checked by DFC Source No. PN-58
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DFC
Red Light On by DFC
Start-Up OK'd by DFC Time 1 20 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-7 1955



2 05 PM Previous Cut = 68.1 — Started water
Σ 25 PM just barely Super Cat at 70 — not enough space for foil runs — Cover —

Expr. 10-2 Time ____ AM Date ____ 195__
Purpose Add more U to Exp 10
6" × 2" × 21" = 252 cm³
Personnel: ____

4 + 1 ; N/row of blocks
7-1 F4 F3

2[40] Started again

3[00] PM 59.7cm just entered.
3[03] 62cm on pencil
62.1cm approx row on pencil.
Dust reading – during exposure (20 min)
Log N = 0.2 × 18
DC-2 = 46 × 100
DC-3 = 41 × 50
R-1 = 2.5 × 200 × 1000
3[25] Slow downward diff on log N now read 0.24
Foil Results –
7-3 = 439 c/mm
7-4 176
7-1 95
Bore Ind = 30 = 19/30 =
Cd count = 11 Cd fact = 0.63

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-8 195 5 Time 9 35 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Volts	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
Period				
BF3	72	20x10	10"	20 x 1
BF2	80	20x10	2"	20 x 1
Log N	Tau	Tau	2"	
R-1				
R-2	7	1000x1100	3"	2.5x 1/1000
P. M.		750V	1"	750V

Foil distribution (numbers up) Bare Indium

Normalizing Foils

→ E9 ← extend		
B 12 1"		
20 3"		
25 5"	← N	
19 7"	74 73 71	
21 9"	| | |	
14 11"		
24 13"		
27 15"		

note: apparently 4" between #20 & 25 instead of 2

Expr. 16-3 Time AM PM Date 195

Purpose Expose foil on assembly 10-2

Personnel:

9 58 AM just critical at 60.5 cm

10 22 be 1.8 cm on period — decreasing

10 16 Log N = 3.7 starting clock — & go to Log N = 10 + hand —

62.7 = 62.7 cm

62.5 — levels at Log N = 10 PM trips at 890V — Recorder —

Instr meters reads 0.6

10 30 Radiation at door to Room 101 = 12.5 mm/hr

DC-2 × 10×100 = 51

DC-3 10×100 = 33

10 35/AM Shutdown

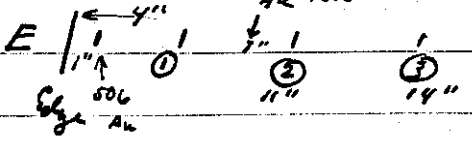
Expr: 10-4 Time 2 45 PM Date 9-8 195 J

Purpose Flux mapping Al catcher foils + U-235 chamber — same slot as rod foils

Personnel:

Not log N recorder re-adjusted to correspond with meter

Foil Positions: Normalizing 7-5 (same for as 7-4



3 05/PM Same Cut 62.0cm H_2O

3 C

63.0cm H_2O on period approx 100 sec

R-1 tripped at 0.175 log N

DC-2 } < 0.25 on log N > 0.175
DC-3 }

Scale Readings at Pwr.

log N = 1.0

DC-2 70 × 10×100

DC-3 90 × 10×100

R-1 off scale

PM trips at 750V set at 700

3 30/PM 62.6cm H_2O

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-9 1955 Time 9 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Volts	Trip Coils	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	60	20×10	3"	20×1
DC-3	70	20×10	3"	20×1
Log N	7cm	7cm	5"	7cm
R-1	7	1000×100	contact	100×1000
R-2				
P. M.	750V	750V	1"	750V

moved R-1, PM, and DC-2 away from ea'z.

Expr. 10-5 Time AM PM Date 195

Purpose Expose Cd covered 2nd foils - same foils same location as Expr 10-3 except Cd covered. Also Depression + Au foils for test run

Personnel:

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by DK

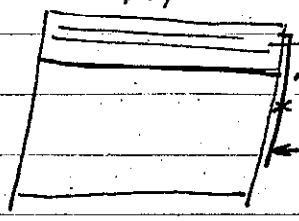
Instrument [illegible] Check by DK

"Source In" [illegible] by DK

Emergency [illegible] No. PN-58

Red Light On [illegible] by DK

Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 9 00 AM Date 9-9 1955

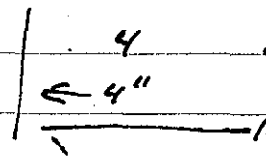


monitor = 7.4

9 40 AM Started on oxygen 700 cc period H_2O = 67.9 cm

10 10 Shut down.

Foils. Cl covered w catchers



Normalizing 7-5

Expr. 10-6 12:50 pm 9-9 1955
Purpose Cl covered catcher foils
Personnel:

4 pm 2 of 3 foils came off stringer -
left in assembly until Mon.
Ont. water height 62.5'

New Foil

E ← (10) 4" (11) 10½" (12) 14"

Expr. 10-7 Time 9:30 AM PM Date 9-12 1955
Purpose Rept 10-6

Personnel:

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 195 Time AM PM Source No.

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	60 x 200	3"		20 x 10
DC-3	70 x 200	2"		
Log N	70x			70x
R-1	7x100x1000			100x1000
R-2				
P. M.	700V	1½"		700V

START UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DJK Personnel Check by CC
Instrument and Safety Circuits Checked and Reset by DJK
"Source In" Checked by DJK Source No. PN 58
Emergency Equipment Checked by DJK
Red Light On DJK
Start Up Completed DJK 9:30 AM 9-12 1955

9:47 AM Critical at 62.4 cm H_2O
approx 100 sec 62.9 " "
" 50 " 63.2
10:15 AM Shutdown after 20 min exposure

Run 10-8

Foil Positions

9/13 monitor foil F-5

(7) (13) (14) (15)

9-12-55 4" 7" 10½" 14"

5 PM Foils loaded & assy restacked – note: monitor foil not yet loaded.

Expr. 10-8 Time 7²⁰ AM PM Date 9/13 1955

Purpose Expose bare U foils

Personnel: Thomas & Cronin

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9/13 1955 Time 7³⁰ AM Source No. RA-4.80

Instrument	Pulses	Time	Sweep Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	✓	–	–	100/10
DC-3	✓	–	–	100/10
Log N	9 sec		2"	–
R-1	✓	–	–	100/1000
R-2				
P. M.	✓	–	1"	✓

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by D.F.C. Personnel Check by D.F.C.

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by D.F.C.

Source In" Checked by D.F.C. Entered in: PN-58

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by D.F.C.

Red Light On by D.F.C.

Start Up OK'd by D.F.C. Time 7³⁰ AM PM Date 9/13 1955

Placed Two catcher foils #'s 16 and 17 on Top layer, north side, ~9 inches from east side.

SUMMARY OE CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. 10-8 Reactor 37.5 % cubes

Time Critical 7:45 AM Duration 20 min. Log N 1.0

Expr. Data: Fuel $UF_4(CF_2)_n$

Reflector H_2O; height at critical 62.4

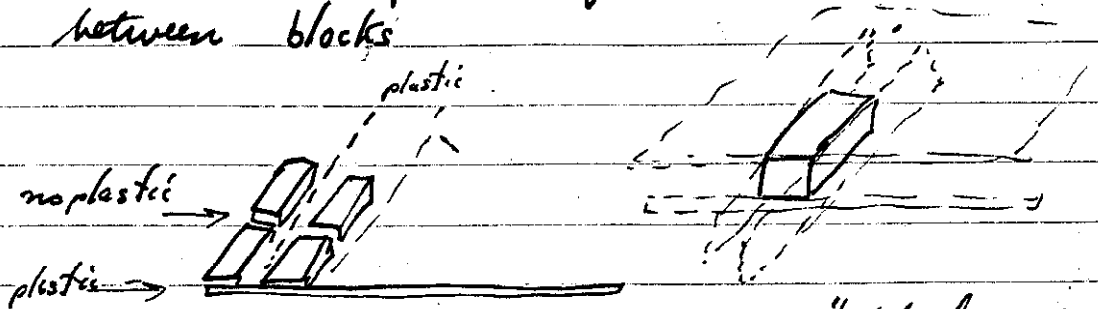
Analytical Data

Critical Mass U-235 Volume Moderator None

8:10 AM Shutdown time. Start clock 8:10

Beginning of Moderated Exp

5 45 PM - Restacked up to 5 layers with 1/16" plastic between blocks



none on the 2×2×2" faces of a 2×2×3" block

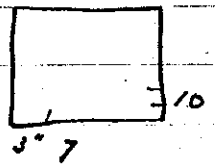
Expr. 11 Time 8 00 AM P.M. Date 9-13 1955
Purpose Begin moderation of UF6 system
1/16" sheets
Personnel: ~~KDC~~ JT PFC

5 45 PM Stopped work until AM

9-14-55

7 20 AM Background counts:

System = 21 × 20 3/8 × 10 1/4



10 × 7 blocks × 5 blocks high

6 × 5 plastic 2 × 20 3/8 × 7/8 1/16

plus 4 sheets 1/16" × 21 × 20 3/8"

at 231.38 gm U 235 gm 2×2×3" block = 80.9 Kg 25

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date _____ 195__ Time _____ AM / PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Volts	Trip Points	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				20
DC-2	60	200		20
DC-3	75	200		7 mm
Log N	7 on			
R-1	7	10000		
R-2				700V
P. M.	1"	300V		

any 2 items tall 26.0 cm

table - 6.5 cm

34.1 cm on scale

15.2

49.3 cm on scale for full reflector

7⁵⁰ AM water at 48 cm = 15.5 cm above core

	#1 x 64		#3 x 64		#4 x 64	#5 x 64
	1 +63	127	7 +153	500	0 +11 11	0 +26
	1 +58	122 / 124½	7 +56	503 / 501	0 +6 / 5 6	0 +20 23
Background 8³⁰						

added two more layers = 140 blocks 32.3 kg (32.4)

80.9

113.2

Total Mass = 113.2 kg. 25

some indication on Inst. as stacking - just above 8 kg/l.

added top reflectors -

8⁵⁵

#1	#3	#4 x 16	#5
4 +30 285	13 +11 843	0 +19	0 +45
2 52 170	13 x 26 858		
4 35	13 x 33 850		
0.446	0.590	.448	.512

44

total 8 layers

9^{25} AM added more 1 layer = 70 blocks = 116.18 Kg
113.2
129.38 Kg 25

Bkg	#1	#3	#4	#5
	124½	501	9	23

9^{40} water at 56 cm.

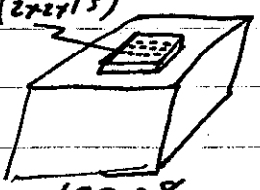
11^{30}	59^{7}	2^{30}_{158}	46^{1}	317	.073
734	3782	.057			
.169	.132				

10^{15} added 28 blocks centred N-S - running full length
E+W - = 6.46 Kg Mass now 136.05 / 135.84 Kg 25
Top reflector - pinned out with plastic - some gaps -

10^{30} 48.5 cm water - just critical

11^{00} AM Removed 2×2×3's and added 2×2×1's maintaining plastic spacers

540 2×2×3's
25 2×2×1's



77.34 / 25 = 1933.5 g/m3

Mass now 129.38 + 1.93 = Total 131.31 Kg
129.57 + 1.93 = 131.40

11^{20} 53.7 cm H_2O just Crit first one with top layer

11^{30} AM removing top 1" layer - this leaves 129.57 kg U^{235}

11^{45} Sub Critical water at 68 cm

M

SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Reactor

Expr. 11 30 AM Depositor HIB. Lab N .05

Time Critical 11 ~~21" x 20 9/16 x 19 1/2"~~ wide

Expr. Dated Incl 21" x 20 9/16 x 19 1/2"

interspaced plastic

Reflector water bottom & sides top

paraffin

Analytical Data 37.99% enrich

129.38 131.31

Critical Mass U-235 Volume Moderator 7,691 gms

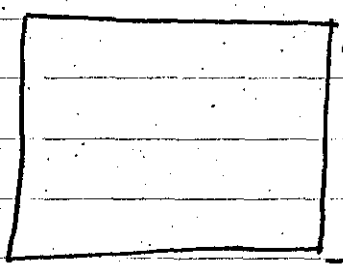
$21\frac{1}{16} \times 20\frac{5}{8} \times 16\frac{1}{2}$

131.31
129.38
2) 1.93
.965

129.38
1.865
130.345 lbs 25 ~~lbs~~ kgs

0.5

wgt of moderator = 7,691.0 gms



9 layers blocks so 9 full sheets plus spacers this counts ½ sheet on top & bottom.

~~19" Ht~~

$\frac{7,691.0 \times .08}{129.38} \times \frac{235}{235}$ H/X = 1.118

U^{235}

Expr: 12 Time 2 AM PM Date 7-14 1985
Purpose Using 16 x 17" sack 4E$_y$
blocks with ¼" plastic on 3" dimensions
Personnel: RDC CC DK

5 (2x2x3's) plus 1 (2x2x2) on E-W line
7 (2x2x3)^3 on N-S line – plus ½" plastic on sides
each layer – = 35 2x2x3's = 8.098 Kg
7 2x2x2's = 1.074
9.172 Kg per layer

3^{10} PM 4 layers completed

3^{15} PM 5 layers completed + top reflector added

3^{35} PM water at 52.5 cm

#1	#3	#4	#5
1^{51} 115	8^{9} 521	6^{+12} 12	0^{+38} 38
2^{13} 141/256/128	7^{44} 492/1023/512	10	0^{+26}/64 32

3^{55} PM 7 layers completed + top reflector on = 64.218 Kg
245 2x2x3's ; 49 2x2x2's

4^{07} PM 42.7 cm H_2O just Supercrit.

4^{20} Removed 3 strips – = 15-2x2x3's = 3.467 Kg
3-2x2x2's = 0.459
3.926

64.218 / 3.926 = 60.292 H/H m S

4^{30} 45.5 cm Supercritical.

Critical Conditions

Removed two more strips —

10 2×2×3's 2.3138 2.3138

2 2×2×2's = 316.76 .3079

2.6217

Mass = 60.292 2.6306 60.30

2.631 2.62

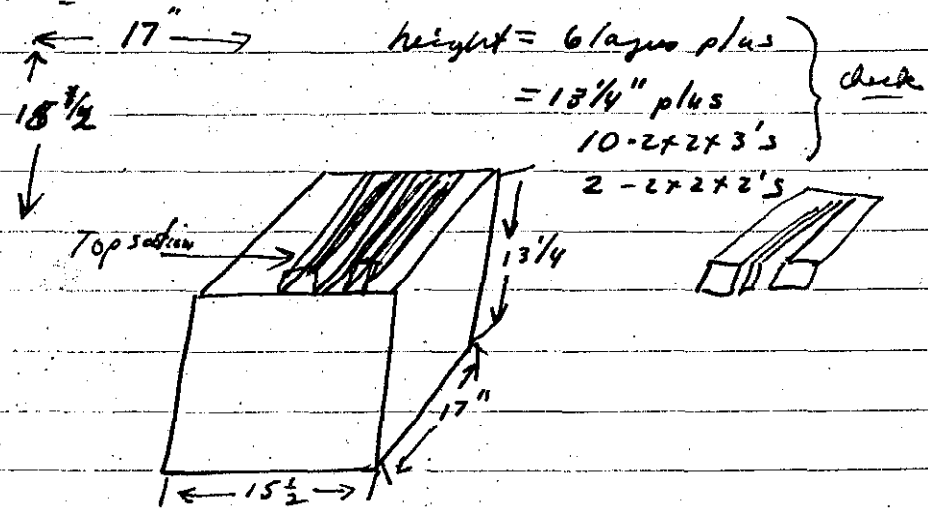
57.661 Kg 25 57.68

4 60/PM Stacked Plastic = 15,782 gms

56 cm H_2O = very slight positive pressure —

57.1 ± 0.5 Kg 25

dimensions:



$\frac{15.782}{57.661} \times .08 \times 235 = 5.15$ H/X

Expr. 13 Time 9⁴⁵ ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-14 1955
Purpose Further moderation of UF_4 blocks using 1/2" lucite spacers
Personnel:

9⁴⁵ PM completed 4 layers plus top reflector

1	3	4	5
3^{+11}	6^{+56}	0^{+4}	0^{41}
2^{+17}	6^{+37}	0^{+10}	0^{28}

10²⁰ PM completed 6 layers plus top reflector = ~~30.92 Kg~~ 25 35.6 Kg 25
120 2×2×3's
5 2×2×2
7 2×2×1

10⁵⁵ 26 cm H_2O = just Critical

10⁴⁰ PM Removed 1 layer — now 5 layers = ~~25.025 Kg~~ 25 29.62 Kg 25

36.2 cm on H_2O — super critical

10⁵⁰ PM Removed 7 2×2×1's mass = ~~2[illegible]~~ 0.541
29.08 Kg 25

38.7 cm on H_2O — Critical

11¹⁰ Stopped air samplers

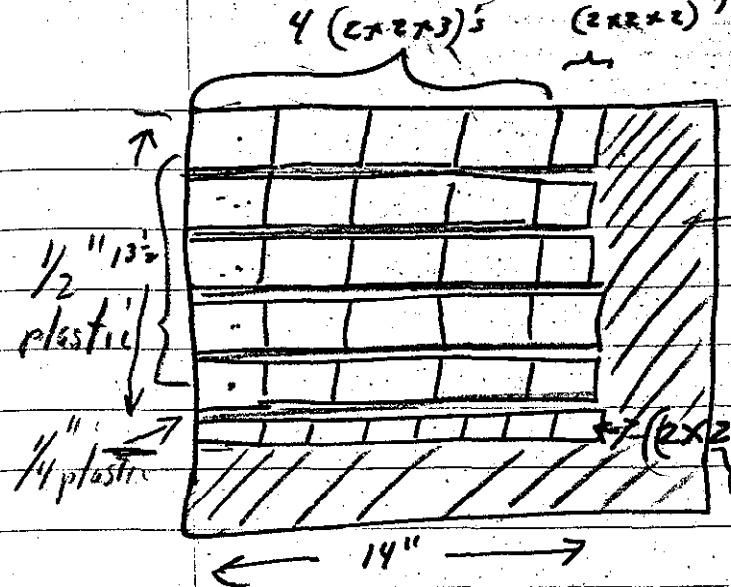
Removed 7 - 2×2×1's mass = ~~2[illegible]~~ .54
28.54 Kg 25

45.9 cm on H_2O super critical

11²⁵ PM Removed 7 - 2×2×1's Mass = ~~23.105~~ .54
28.00 Kg 25

55.5 cm on H_2O sub critical

corrected values = 28.08 28.00 Kg 25 Sub C
28.62 / 28.35 ± .27 28.54 " Super
28.27 Kg ± .27



5 Layers ½ Plastic 16×17
as read weighs 13.175 Kg

Critical Condition

wgt ~~ratio~~ = ~~23.405 KG~~ 28.27 25 per 21.566 Kg Plastic

less 1.345

20.221 Kg Plastic net

~~Est Critical Mass~~

28.27 ~~23.675~~ ± 0.270 Kg 235

sig = 14" × 13 1/4 × 12" less 17 (2×2×1 1/2)

mass per layer = 5.9306 Kg (re-checked 11 20 Am 9-15)

signs horizontal plastic shots mine 16×17 and 13 1/4 × 14 1/2 mine

as 20.221 Kg

~~9.33~~

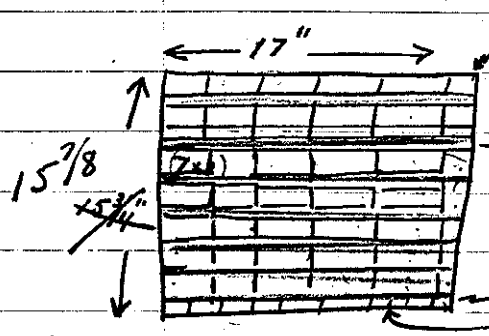
4.189 ~~9.332~~ Kg Plastic Net × .08 = 0.15466 4 Kg H

16.032 Kg .128256 0_128 256 Kg H

.154664 × 235 = ~~12.98~~ 10.76

28.00

Expr. 14 Time 8 30 AM PM Date 9-15 195 5
Purpose 4 Eq blocks using 1/8" plastic as moderator
H/f = 2.7
Personnel:



17" dimension = 5 (2x2x3) plus 1 2x2x2
15 3/4" " = 7 (2x2x3's (2" edge)] plus 1"
~~9.870 Kg layer.~~
9.830 Kg 4235/layer
9.834

1/8" sheets between layers.

9 05

9 layers completed w/ top reflector = 18" + 1" = 19" = 48.2 cm
water needed to go to ~~S~~ 68.7 cm = top
top of core = 59.7 cm water

68.7
16
53.2
6.5
59.7 cm

INSTRUMENT CHECK

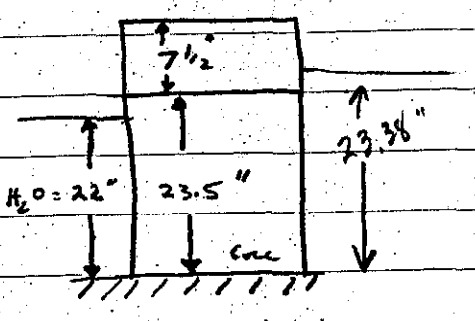
Date 9-15 195 5 Time 9 W AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	50	200		x 20
DC-3	60	200		x 20
Log N				
R-1	7	1000		1000
R-2				
P. M.	2"	700V		

9^{30} AM water ht 60 cm 87.03 Kg 25
no apparent multiplication

10^{00} AM 11 layers completed + top reflector added.

10^{20} AM 11 layers critical; H_2O = 62 cm.



Plastic associated as moderator with 11 layers = 13.752 Kg

11 layers = ~~10.037 × 10.27~~

= 108.13 Kg 235
108.17

H/H =

$$\frac{13.752 \times .08}{108.13} \times 235 = 2.39$$

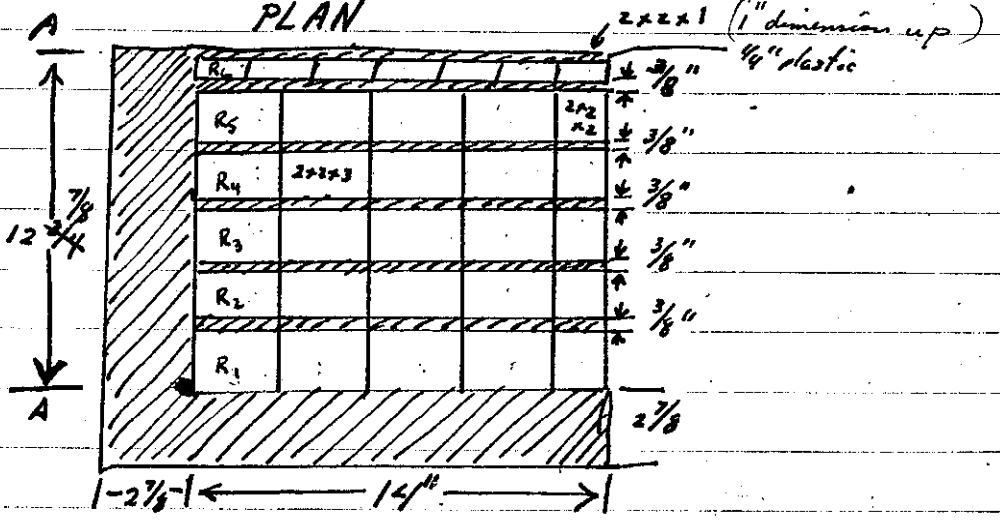
Not = even 9 layers stuck already taller than tube + 11 layers worse — assume good value is $10\frac{1}{2}$ layers ± 3 Kg

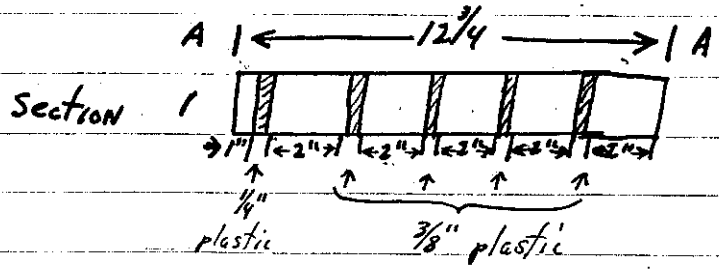
$9.834 \times 10\frac{1}{2} = 103.26$ 103.3 ± 3

Expr. 15 Time 11⁰⁰ AM Date 9-15 1955

Purpose 3/8" plastic spacers are being using 16 x 17" racks

Personnel:





11 35/AM 7 layers plus top reflector stacked

mass U^{235}/layer = 5.931 Kg

Mass U^{235} in 7 layers = 41.527 Kg

11 45/AM H_2O ht. = 38.5 cm — supercritical

12 25/PM Removed 1 layer: Mass Present 35.596 Kg U^{235} (35.63)

H_2O ht = 56.0 cm subcritical

6 layers + R_2, R_3 & R_5 in 9th.

12:45 PM Added Rows R_2, R_3, and R_5 : Mass present 35.596 + 3.238 38.834

H_2O Ht. = 40.3 cm super critical.

1:00 PM Now 6 layers plus Rows R_3 + R_4 Mass = 37.754 Kg U^{235}

42.1 cm

1:20 Now 6 layers plus Row R_3 Mass = 36.675 Kg

45.2 cm H_2O just Super.

Super = 36.675 corrected value 36.71 36.17 ± 0.5

Sub = 35.596 35.63

2) 72.271 21.08

36.135 Kg ± 0.699 Kg .54

.675

~~.668~~ = ~~7.887~~ 8.00.3

Horizontal layer Plastic wgt 11.856 × ~~0.604~~ = ~~8.220~~ = 7.163

spacers wgt 7.163 Kg ~~5.332~~

15.166

H/H = ~~15.082~~

$\frac{15.166 \times .08}{35.586} \times 235 = \frac{8.13}{8.01}$ ~~7.27~~ 8.01

~~15.332~~ 15.082

if R_3 not included

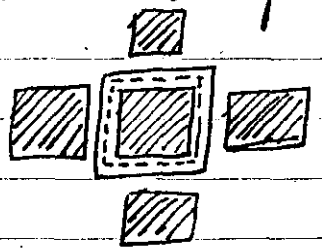
15.166

~~15.082~~ × .08 × 235 = ~~7.73~~ 7.77

36.675

H:X calculations See also page 60

Assuming that ½ thickness of whatever size plastic used covered each row of blocks on 4 sides, but none at the ends of a row



1/16" plastic

24 sq in × 1/32 = vol plastic = 0.75 cu in 12.29 cu cm

12.29 × 1.2 = 14.748 gms × 0.08 = 1.1798 gms H

$\frac{1.1798}{231.38} \times 235 = 1.198$ H:U235

1/8" plastic

24 × 1/16 × 16.387 × 1.2 × .08 = 2.359718 gms H

~~4.66~~ 2.396 H/X

1/4 = 4.792

1/2 = 9.594

3/8 = 7.188

plastic used had density of 1.18

so calc H/X × 1.18/1.2 or × .9 8333

	Calculated	dens. corr.	Weighed Plate
1/16	1.198	1.175	1.118
1/8	2.396	2.356	2.391
1/4	4.792	4.71	5.15
3/8	7.188	7.068	7.77
1/2	9.584	9.434	10.76

corrected for corner in soda when system was less than 16×17"

1/8 = 2396
1/4 = 4.95
3/8 = 7.64
1/2 = 10.47

} generally good agreement

~~& 3~~ 2 sig figure =

	Mc
1.12	130.35 ± 0.5
2.40	108.13 ± 0.5
5.15	~~57.1 ± 0.5~~ 36.135 ± 0.5
7.87	[redacted]
10.8	28.27 ± 0.27

9-16-55

11:30 pm Water reflux sample Rg 354717
less than 0.01 ppm U total

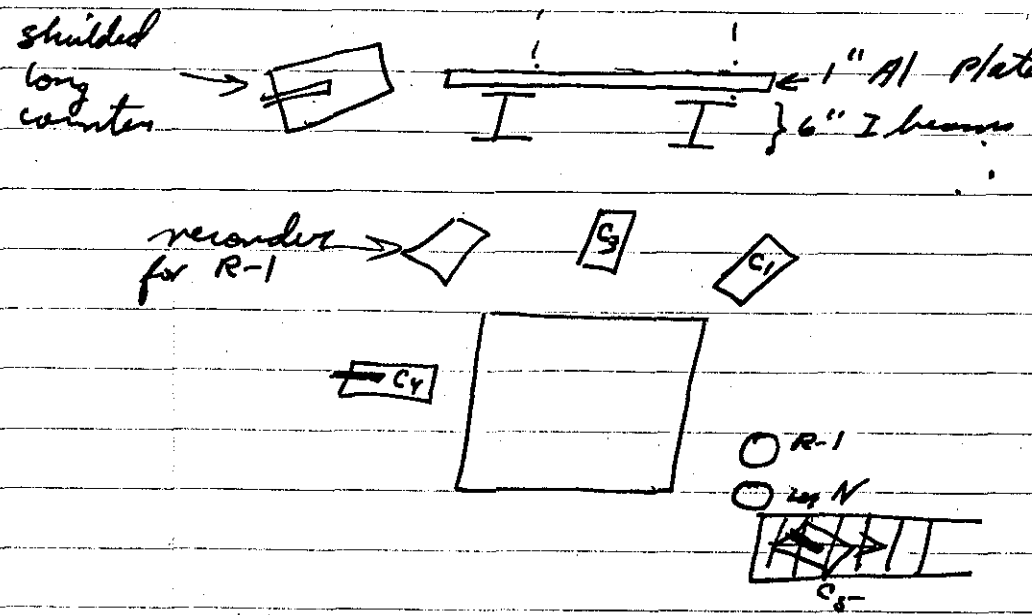
Ions 84 ppm
sulfide 29 ppm 80°C } by phone
Cl = 2 ppm
B = .02 ppm

Mostly Ca, Mg + Na – Slime in outside tanks
probably Al + Fe

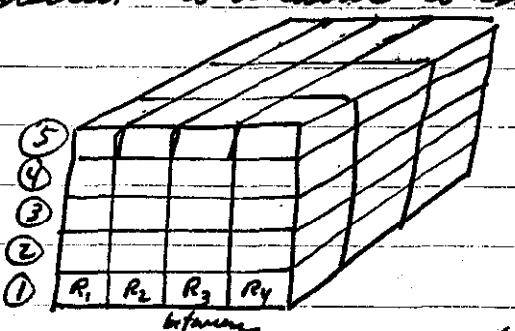
9-16-55

Exp 16

Hand stacking of blocks unreflected with 1/4" plastic spacers -



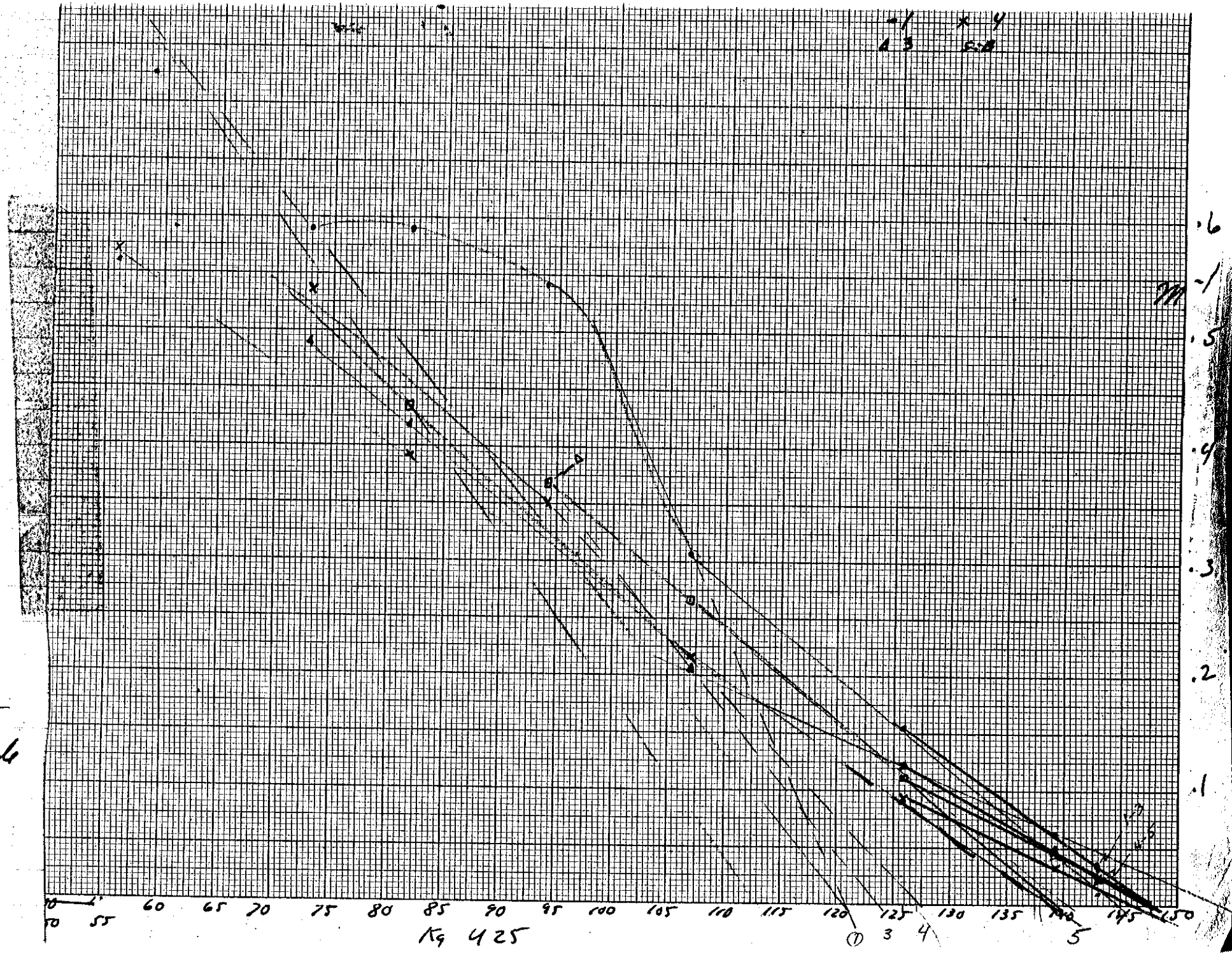
C-1 connected to audible counter



Source PN 58 in Row R_2 and R_3 between layers 4 & 5

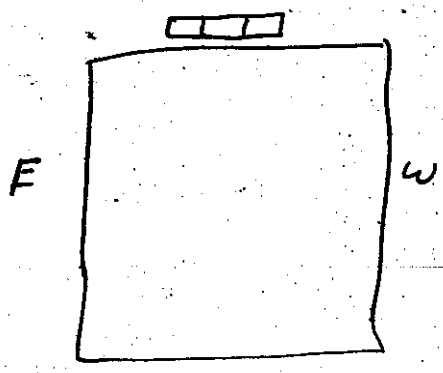
blocks separated by 1/4" plastic which protrudes from faces of blocks - plastic between rows & layers only

1/8" plastic sheet on bottom


.6
.5
.4
.3
.2
.1
50
55
60
65
70
75
80
85
90
95
100
105
110
115
120
125
130
135
140
145
150
Kg 425
1
3
4
5

4 x 5
studs

North face



N-S = 22" long rows
Hi = 18" blocks plus 2 3/8" plastic
EW = 18" blocks plus 2 1/4" plastic
top = 3 2" long rows (2 x 2 x 21")

22" x 20 1/4 x 20 3/8" plus 2x2x21 on 22" x 20 1/4" form

Time	Size	C-1	C-3	C-4 x64 (5 min)	C-5 x64
5:00 PM Bkgd	8¾ x 7½ x 11⅝	10 +46	69 +12	198 41 198.75	43 52
5:07 PM	11	11 19 } 11.0	68 1685	198 44	43 9 43.25
60 blocks any	13.7 Kg	704	4390		
4x4x5 blocks	806 lbs	8 4	53 10	203 21	44 63
11⅝ x 12 x 12¾		7 63	51 29	203 22	43 00
18.5 Kg 25					

Moved counter C-1 changed to smaller Source #267
to 5:45 PM and set counters for 20 min count for Bkgd

8:15 PM		4.0 { 39 58 / 39 54 } M_1^{-1}	22 36 / 22 34 } 1.2 M_2^{-1}	57 22 (5.7) 6 M_3^{-3}	11 58 (1.2) 0 52
2 min →					
5-2x2x3's N-S		4 5 1.0	2 53 1.0	7 24 .826	1 19 .8
~~6 layers~~ 6 x 5 x 6 = 180 blocks		5 18 .76 ~~.577~~	2 41	7 6	1 4
13¾ EW x 15 N-S		4 34 .89	2 38	7 40	1 18
13⅜ high 41.7 Kg					
15" NS - 5 blocks		5 10 .8	3 61 .55	9 59 .57	1 36 .8
15⅛ EW 7 blocks		5 4	3 46	9 59	1 50
15⅝ hi 7 blocks					
245 Blocks 56.6 Kg 25					

	C_1	C_3	C_4	C_5
9^{05} Pu Kg of wire →	4	2.2	5.7	1.2

added 2×2×2's to north face 7×7 = 49×15.39 = 7.51 Kg

dimensions = 17" × 15½ × 15⅞

	6^{+46} 0.59	4^{23} 0.49	10^{36} .54	1^{4}
	6^{+3}	4^{20}	10^{13}	2^{19}

5.6.6 / 6 Kg all 1 Kg Total

9^{10} adding 2" to top = 35 2×2×3's plus 7 2×2×2's = 8.09 Kg + 1.072 / 9.162 total = 73.27 Kg

17 × 15½ × 17⅞"

	6^{+46} .59	5^{16} 0.419	14^{27} .393	2^{48} 0.436
	6^{+48}	5^{55}	13^{22}	2^{23}

9^{20} added 2" more to top = 73.27 / 9.16 total 82.43 Kg

NS EW Hi

17 × 15½ × 20⅜

	6^{34} .59	5^{63} .367	16^{17} 0.35	3^{15} .369
7	6^{16}		15^{54}	3^{10}

9^{50} NS EW

17 × 18 × 20⅜

8

9 × 5 = 45 2×2×3 10.42 / 9 2×2×2 1.38 Kg / 11.80 — 82.43 / 11.80 / 94.23 Kg

	9^{47} 0.41	7^{3} 0.314	20^{55} 0.274	3^{31} 0.343
	9^{37}	7^{54}	20^{56}	3^{44}

10^{10} Added two more inches to East face = 11.8 Kg = 107.03 Kg 25

17 × 20 × 20⅜

	12^{60} .308	10^{47} .204	26^{13} .218	4^{27} .367
Extrapolate to	145 Kg	130 Kg	155 Kg	147 Kg

167.03
11[10] added 81 blocks 2×2×3 = 18.72
125.75

①		③		④		⑤	
25[58]	0.154	18[7]	0.122	60[41]	.094	10[29]	0.114
26[4]		19[5]		59[50]		10[39]	.

11[17] PM added 9 rows on top = 1.542 Kg/row = 13.878 (125.75 + 13.878 = 139.628)

×256

7 Kg 59[25] .0675 42[59] .051 37[+72] .038 27[3] .044

9-17-54 58[39] 42[5] 37[76] 27[18]

36 12[15] AM Removed 9 rows from top now 125.75

added 81 2×2×2" blocks to N face = 12.42

12[20] AM —— now 138.17 Kg 25

Adding more to top now 7 2×2×3's per row 1.619 Kg

369 12[30] AM 3 rows added 4.857 Kg 138.17 + 4.857 = Total 143.027

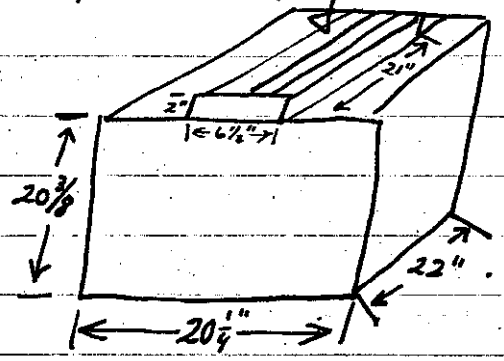
×256

113[3] .0354 64[29] .035 58[98] .0243 45[20] .0267

114[8] 65[57] 58[252] 46[60]

Final Assembly = 143.027 Kg 4235

343



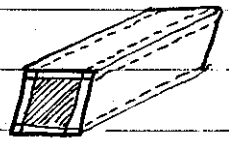
NS = 22" long rows (2×2×22)

EW = 18" of blocks plus 2[3/8] 2[3/8]" plastic

Hi = 18" of blocks plus 2⅜" plastic

Plus 3 rows on top 2×2×21 with ¼" plastic spacers

H/X calculations



Plastic around UF_6-(CF_2)n blocks except for ends

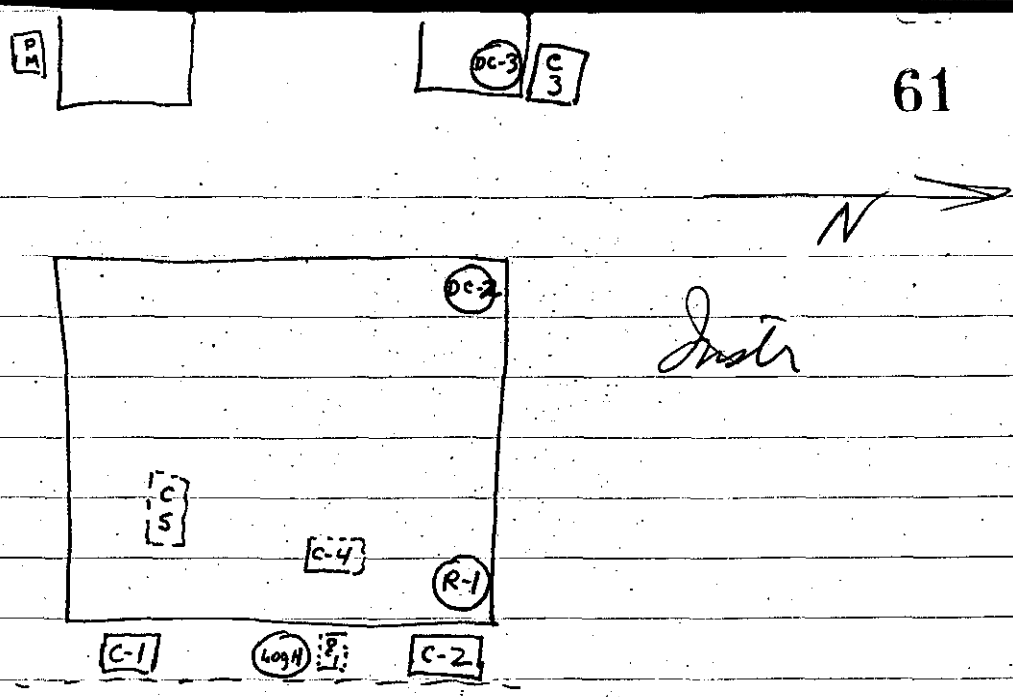
= (Area × thickness of plastic ÷ 2) + 4 × (thickness plastic ÷ 2)^2 × length

volume of plastic (in^3) × 16.387 × 1.18 = wgt plastic

$$\frac{\frac{\text{wgt plastic} \times 98}{100}}{\frac{\text{wgt U235}}{235}} = H/X$$

spacers	Volume plastic	in^3.	cm^3
1/16"	$24 \times \frac{1}{32} +$ ~~0.0~~0.011718	= 0.762 in^3	= 12.487
1/8	$24 \times \frac{1}{16} +$ 0.0469	= 1.547	= 25.351
1/4	$24 \times \frac{1}{8} +$ 0.188	= 3.188	= 52.418
3/8	$24 \times \frac{3}{16} +$ 0.4219	= 4.9219	= 80.66
1/2	$24 \times \frac{1}{4} +$ 0.750	= 6.75	= 110.61

spacing	H/X
1/16	1.197
1/8	2.42
1/4	5.026
3/8	7.73
1/2	10.61



Instr

length

DC-1 C-4 C5 under grating

R-1 DC-2 DC-3 at 7 ft above grating

PM, C-3, C-1, LogN, C-2 at floor level.

May 19, 19[illegible]

[illegible]

D.F.C.

A.D.C.

17 startups
6 hrs

Expr. 16 Time 10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 5-19 1956
Purpose Block Stacking - Unreflected
Unmoderated
Personnel: DWM, DC DK

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 5-19 1956 Time 10 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1		responds		
DC-2	55	20x10		
DC-3	35 ~~50~~	20x10		
Log N		See		
R-1		1000x1000		
R-2				
P. M.	900V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by _____ Personnel Check by _____
Instrument and Safety ~~Checked and Reset~~ by _____
"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. PN 123
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by _____
Red Light On by _____ AM
Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ PM Date _____ 195__

Blocks available

20 604
3580
54
24 238

2+2x3 = 171 x .944 1620.848
2+2x1 = 895 x .318 284.610
1x1x1 = 54 x .0796 4.298
1909.756 kg → 467.757 kg U-235

x .2449₃

.6530
.8625 x .7571 x .375₀₈ = .2449₃

467.756 kg / 24,238 = 19.29847 gm/in³

28 x 28 x 6

28 x 28 x 29 — 22736

22 x 28 x 1 — 616

24,354

+

~~6,116~~

~~24,970~~

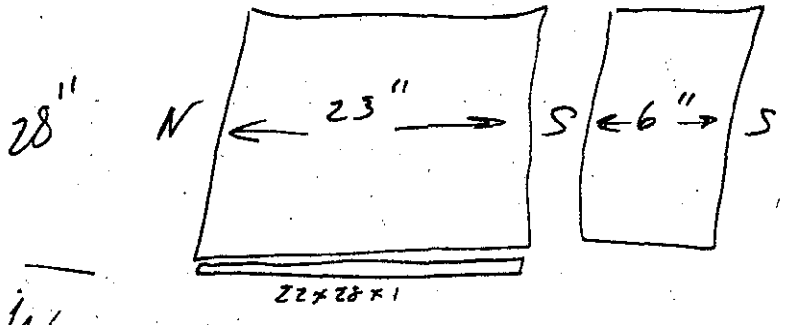
10,8

24,462

24,484

22 cuin

E



in

kg
5

7/19/12

DOM Background Counting rates -

DFC Assembly 12" N-S

DC. 14" E-W

10" high.

(4 x 7 x 5)

Count on 12"x14"x10" cube					M
C-1	33 x 64	+29	5'	= 2141	1.0
C-2	79	+25	5'	= 5081	1.0
C-3	63	+32	5'	= 4064	1.0
C-4	354 x 64	+30	10'	= 22686/2 = 11,343	1.0
C-5	569 x 64	+50	10'	= 36466 = 18,233	1.0

N-S E-W high 12"x14"x10" in.

Count on ~~12"x14"x14"~~ (5x7x7) cube + 6" x 28 x 28 Table					1/M
C-1	33 x 64	+33	5'	= 2145	1.0
C-2	93	+99	5'	= 5996	.847
C-3	60	+27	5'	= 3867	1.05
C-4	202	+18	5'	= 12,946	.875
C-5	319	+17	5'	= 20,433	.892

Stacked assembly to 15" N-S 14" E-W x 14" high (5x7x7)

C-1	40x64	+4	5'	= ~~3844~~ 2564	.834
C-2	166	+52	"	= 10,676	.476
C-3	85	+6	"	= 5446	.746
C-4	275	+33	"	= 17633	.643
C-5					

Count with tables together (245 cubes + 392 cubes)

7
5 kg
35

64 May 19, 1976

Fixed stack only (245 stacks)

				cts/5 min.	Y/M
C-1	34	x64	+49	= 2225	.963
2	142		14	= 9102	.559
3	84		21	= 5397	.752
4	240		+26	= 15386	.737
5	474		+30	= 30366	.600

Added cubes 15" N-S 16" EW x16" high 5x8x5 = 320

Count fixed stack only

C-1	41	x64	+ 16	= 2640	.811
2	170		+ 0	= 10880	.467
3	84		+ 16	= 5392	.754
4	267		+ 28	= 17186	.662
5	550		+ 28	= 35228	.518

Count fixed table + Movable table = 320 + 392 = 712

C-1	46	x64	+21	= 2971	.721
2	205		+44	= 13164	.386
3	85		+43	= 5483	.742
4	315		+0	= 20,160	.563
5	594		+16	= 38,032	480

Added cubes 15" N-S 20" E-W x 20" high, 5x10x10 = 500

fixed	C-1	46	x64	+42	= 2984	.718
table	C-2	214		+5	= 13701	.297
only	C-3	75		+1	= 4801	846
	C-4	325		+33	= 20,833	.563
	C-5	696		+39	= 44,583	.409

May 19, 1956

15" x 20" x 20" plus 6" x 28 x 28 Moving table = 892 Circles

Fixed table 500 + Moving Table 392 = 892	C1	55 x 64	+1 = 3521	.608
	C2	278	+22 = 17814	.285
	C3	89	+1 = 5697	.713
	C4	403	+63 = 25855	.938
	C5	819	+15 = 52431	.348

Added cubes @ 18" N-S 22 E-W x 20" high 6x11x10 = 660

	C-1	57 x64	+50 = 3698	.579
	C-2	290	+3 = 18563	.274
	C-3	101	+9 = 6473	.628
	C-4	407	+34 26,082	.435
	C-5	931	+12 59,596	.306

Fixed table + Movable Table

	C-1	67	0 = 4288	.500
	C-2	384	8 = 24584	.125
	C-3	122	11 = 7819	.52.
	C-4	520	+17 = 33,297	.340
	C-5	1151	+16 = 73,680	.247

Added cubes 18" NS 22" E-W x 26" high 6x11x13 = 858

	C1	63 x64	+61 = 4093	.523
	2	347	+22 = 22,230	.228
	3	116	+11 = 7,435	.546
	4	484 x64	+3 = 30,979	.366 ~~.588~~

858 / 392 / 1250	C1	84 x64	+63 = 5439	.394
	C2	504	46 = 32,302	.157
	C3	163	+10 = 10,442	.390
	C4	677	42 = 43,370	.261
	C5	395 x256	+33 = 88,353	.206

Added cubes, 21" N-S x 22" E-W x 28" high (7 x 11 x 14) = 1078

Fixed Table Count	C-1	74 x 64	27	4763	.450
	2	453	24	38552	.132
	3	149	19	9555	.425
	4	623	57	39929	.284
	5	329 x256	10	= 84234	.216
Fixed + Moving Tables 1078 392 1470	C-1	104 x64	35	6691	.320
	2	711	39	45543	.1115
	3	242	36	15524	.262
	4	236 x256	+165	60581	.187
	5	460 X	61	117,821	.155

Covered edge due to source tube displacing blocks by removing 5 2x2x3 and adding 7 2x2x1 ($\frac{7}{3} - 5 = -2\frac{2}{3}$)

Added cubes 21" N-S 26" E-W x 28" high (7 x 13 x 14) = 1274

Net blocks = $1274 - 2\frac{2}{3} = 1271\frac{1}{3}$

	C-1	82 x64	24	5272	.406
	C-2	519	24	33240	.1528
	C-3	177	54	11382	.357
	C-4	196 x256	4	50180	.226
	C-5	410 "	204	105164	.1732
Fixed Table + Movable Table 1274 392 1666	C-1	138 x64	48 =	8877	.241
	2	987	12 =	63180	.082
	3	369	2 =	23490	.173
	4	371 x256	138 =	94,114	.119
	5	750 x	33 =	192,033	.095

added Cubes Incomplete $27 \times 28 \times 28 - (2" \times 2" \times 2")$ (7 1/3)

$9 \times 14 \times 14 = 1764 - 7\frac{1}{3} - 2\frac{2}{3} = 1755$

Fixed + Moving Table	C_1	160	+16	10 256	.209
	2	1193	+25	76 377	.0606
	3	465	+52	29 817	.1363
	4	484	+38	123 942	.0916
	5	976	+60	249 916	.073

All cubes except 54 1 in x 1 in x 1 in

On table Basic cube 23 in NS * 28" EW * 28" High 18 032
(This has 1" x 2" x 2" missing) Some -32
-4
Added on West face 1" x 22" N.S. x 28" high 16
" " Top 1" x 28" E.W x 20" N.S. 560
Top 1" x 16" E.W. x 18" N.S. 288
+ 5 2 x 2 x 1 pieces 20
Moving Table 6" x 28" x 28" 4704

24,184 in^3

or 2015.5 2x2x3 blocks.

@ 231 V = 466.34 kg

C_1	514 x64	+42	32,938	.065
C_2	2572	+25	64,633	.0309
C_3	1527 x1024	+182	1,563,830	.0026
C_4	2714 x256	+7	694,784	.0164
C_5				

Expr. 16-2 Time 4⁰⁰ PM Date 5-22 1956
Purpose Restack of tubes to eliminate Source hole 1 – Source centered
Personnel: DWM CC DJC

7 startups
5 hrs

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DJC Personnel Check by _____
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by _____
"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. PN123
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DJC
Red Light On by _____ AM
Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ PM Date _____ 195__

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 5-22 1956 Time 4⁰⁰ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start Up Scale
DC-1		X 5		X 5
DC-2	45	20 x 10	2"	5 x 1
DC-3	80	20 x 10	3"	10 x 1
Log N	15 on 7 Kev			
R-1	6.5	1000 x 100	contact	100 x 100
R-2				
P. M.		900 V	9"	900 V

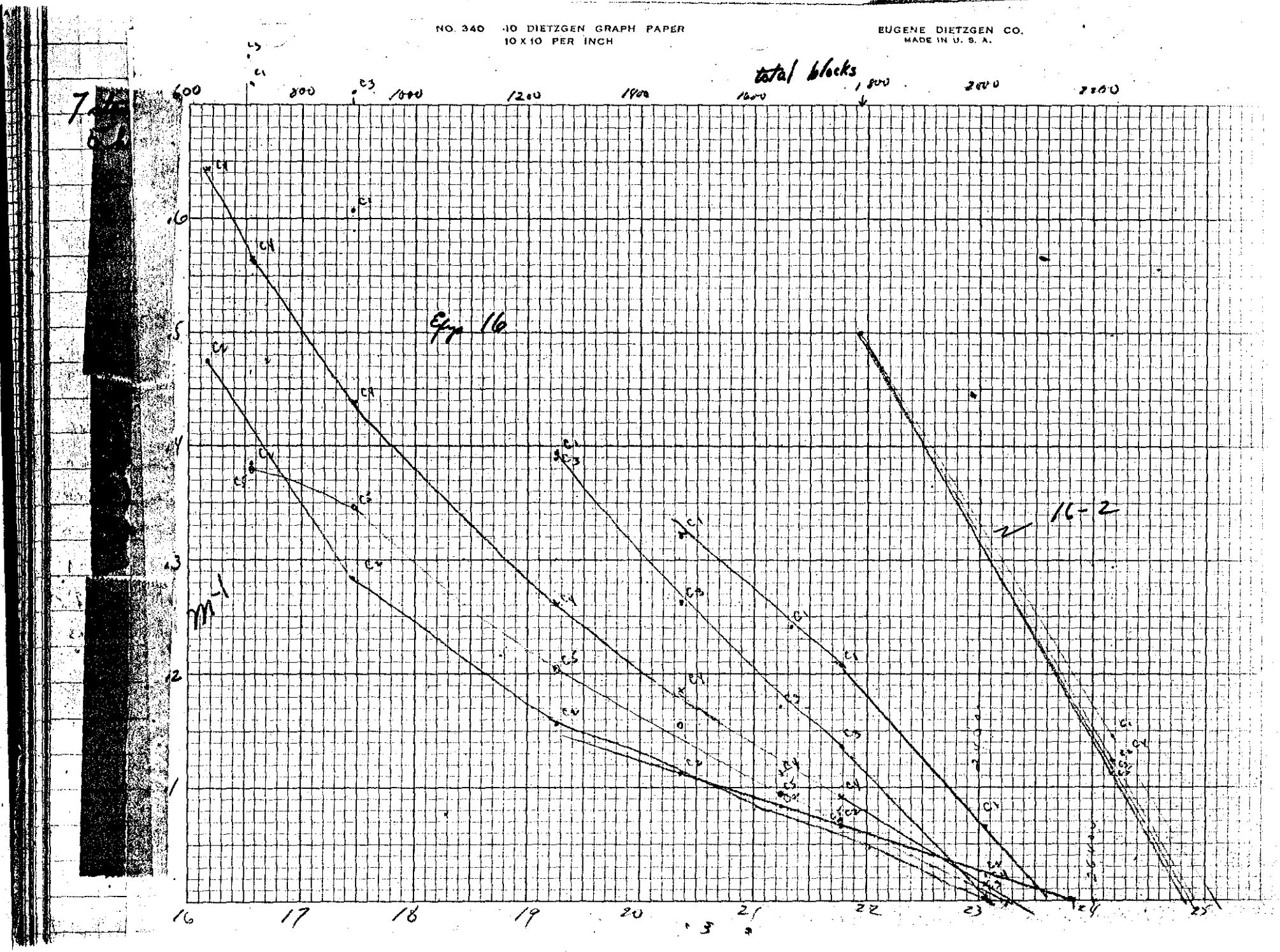
Arbitrary Background – with partial stack – 28+28 in face about 6 blocks wide with 24 x 28+28 behind it.

3⁴⁸ PM	C_1 x64	C_2 x64	C_3	C_4	C_5
5 min	74^{+54}	154^{+56}	52^{+2}	328^{+3}	315^{+50}

∴ 28 x 28 x 30

NO. 340 -10 DIETZGEN GRAPH PAPER
10 X 10 PER INCH

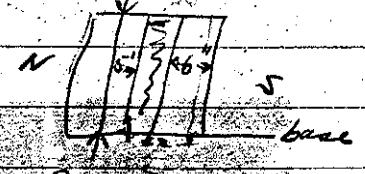
EUGENE DIETZGEN CO.
MADE IN U. S. A.



5 45 PM Movable table: 28 x 28 x 6
Fixed " N-S 23"
E-W 28" + 22 x 28 face on W/ 1" lugs
Ht 28"
Lugs on top 22 x 28 x 1"
Lugs centered on top EW 6" x 18" x 1"

Base - 29 x 28 x 28

+



Not Critical 24,184 in³

5 min cents

$C_1 \times 64$	$C_2 \times 64$	$C_3 \times 256$	$C_4 \times 256$	$C_5 \times 256$
628^{+6}	1572^{+53}	152.17^{+44}	746^{+9}	1193^{+153}
.2995	.268	.2365	.267	.2245

Eptrap Values = 25.12 − 24.82 x 10³ in³ average 24,970 in³
using 28 x 28 x 28 of M = 1.0 x 1.9296
481.8

6 45 PM Unstacked to 28 x 28 x 28" (when table together)

$C_1 \times 64$	$C_2 \times 64$	$C_3 \times 256$	$C_4 \times 256$	$C_5 \times 256$
185^{+8}	405^{+9}	$36,023^{+6}$	199^{+118}	268^{+54}

21,952 in³

E.

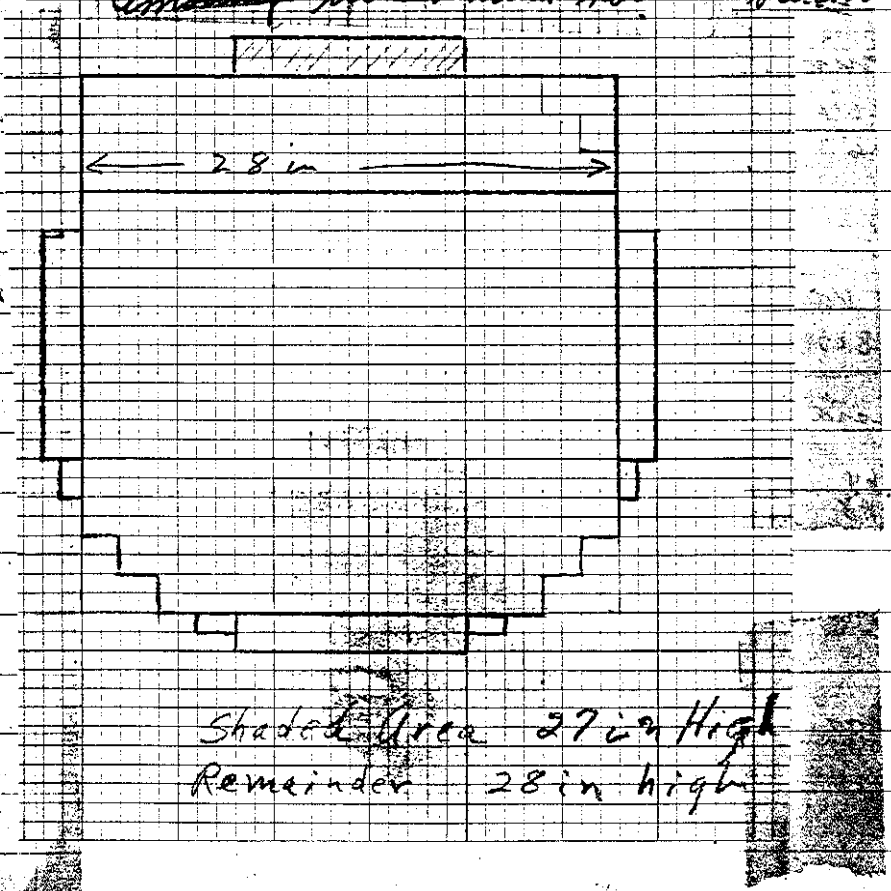
7 30 PM Began stacking pseudo-cylinders (see sketch)

Loading: ~~28 x 28 x 28 plates.~~
+ ~~2 x 12 x 27~~ on Moving table
+ { ~~1 x 16 x 28~~ on } south face { 1 x 14 x 28 } East and
{ 1 x 12 x 28 on } south face { 1 x 12 x 28 } West face

Critical at table setting of 0.23 in

Log N .5
DC-3 73 x 1 x 20
DC-2 75 x 10 x 10
R-1 4.3 x 200 x 1000

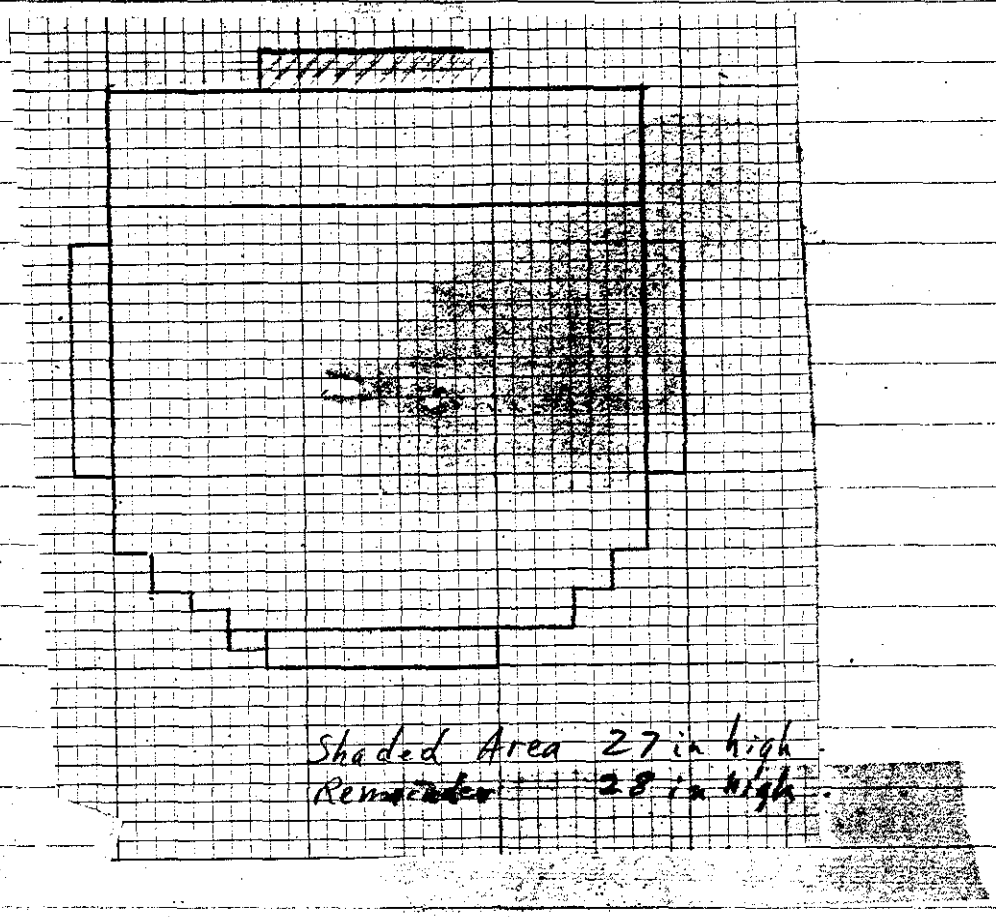
~~2:20 PM Remove Stove asbestos from Stacks~~



N.B Sub critical W.O. 2 x 12 x 27 on Mov. Table

Removed 4 stacks 1 x 2 x 28

Loading see sketch



Critical at ν 0.19 Log N@ .2

to 0.135 Log N leveled ν .27

∴ not critical previously source must still contribute to 0.08 and to .06 and tables fired.

∴ It is believed that the system was not critical previously. hence return to previous loading

Loading same as page 70

On pos period 0.15 reading on scope
Log N → ~3.5 period was not linear
it seems as though source is contributing
Level at 0.19 log N reads 3.6
Level at 0.28 log N reads 0.35
Remove source from room.
Level at 0.27 log N read 0.37
Approx level at 0.16 log N read 3.9 still rising
but not holding constant period.
Assembly behavior not explained.
Power level in room must be
small, Read 15 MR/hr near recorder

5/23/56 Part of the difficulty may be due to the αn reaction with F giving a distributed source —

From data on previous shipment of billets $U235 = 37\frac{1}{2}\%$ assuming same ratio of U234 – U235 as in normal – $\left[\frac{.715\ U235}{.0058\ U234}\right]$

this gives 0.3% U234

λ for $235 = \frac{0.693}{7.13\times10^{8} \times 8760\times3600} = \frac{3.09\times10^{-17}}{9.2\times10^{14}}$

λ for $234 = \frac{0.693}{2.48\times10^{5}\times8760\times3600} = 8.82\times10^{-14}$

assuming 460×10^{5} grms U235

$= 1.17\times10^{27}$ atoms $= 3.6\times10^{10}\ \alpha/\text{sec}\ (N\lambda)$

U 234 $= 9.36\times10^{24}$ atoms

$N\lambda = 8.28\times10^{14}\ \alpha/\text{sec}$

Total α's $= \frac{8.28\times10^{14}\ \alpha/\text{sec}}{.36\times10^{14}} = 8.64\times10^{14}\ \alpha/\text{sec}$

if neutrons in assembly then $(N)\ M = x$

if known source added $= ((N)+S)\ M =$

Using PoBe source PN123 3.96×10^{6} N/sec on 5/23/56

no source $\begin{cases} C_1 = 39^{+25}\ (\times64) & C_2 = 73^{+29}\ (\times64) & C_3 = 67^{+8}\ (\times32) \\ C_4 = 150^{+10}\ (\times64) & C_5 = 64^{+206}\ (\times256) \end{cases}$

with PN123 $\begin{cases} C_1 = 103^{+47} & C_2 = 191^{+18} & C_3 = 202^{+17} \\ C_4 = 396^{143} & C_5 = 165^{+252} \end{cases}$ same cycles

$.736\ (N) = .1645 = .1264 \times 2\times10^{6}$ ← assume 50% geometry source laid on top

When 7.3×10^{5} n/sec from assembly

effluency as source $= \frac{7.3\times10^{5}}{8.64\times10^{8}}\ 0.849\ \text{n}/\alpha \times 10^{-6}$

74 Log N Range Change By 1/100

1 start up
2 hrs

Expr. 16-3 Time 4 30 AM PM Date 5-23 1956
Purpose Check system for Cutoff
Personnel: DWM DSL ADC

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date ____ 195__ Time ____ AM PM Source No. PN-123 + gamma
Trip

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	52	10x20	3"	
DC-3	65	1x50		
Log N	10mc			
R-1	5	100mc/100		
R-2				
P. M.				

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DSL Personnel Check by DSL
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DSL
"Source In" Checked by DSL Source No. PN-123
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DSL
Red Light On by DSL
Start-Up OK'd by DSL Time 4 PM Date 5-23 1956

5 20 Tables at 0.18 – DC-3 overranged – not Cut
5 39 " at 0.21 Log N = .0075 DC-2 = 40 on 10x20
DC-3 30 on 50x1
5 42 Tables at 0.19 .0105 Log N
DC-2 = 60 10x20 DC-3 45 1x50

5.44 Tables at 0.18 log N .016
DC-2 86 on 20×10
DC-3 65 50×1

5.48 Tables at 0.13 at log N (0.1) PM trips at 1230V
PM reset at 800V indications of ~~oxygen~~ 150 microns
Top of stack in contact - gap at bottom

~~5.50~~ 5.50 at log N = 1.0 PM trips at 1020V
Set back at 800V

6.03 PM set at 800V Sparrmod at 4.4 — tables at 0.13

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date May 24 1956 Time 3'5 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. gamma source

Trip

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	50	10x20	3"	1x5
DC-8	53; 50	10x20	5"	1x10
Log N		10 Sec	Moving	
R-1	6	100x1000	Contact	50x100
R-2				
P. M.		800 V	3"	

Loading same as page 70 plus 4 ea 2x2x1 on top.

• 2" Lead Brick Debasseln assembly @ R-1

4" " " " " " DC-3

Moved Log N 2 ft South

1 start up 2 hrs

Expr. 16-4 Time 430 ~~AM~~ PM Date May 24 1956

Purpose Repeat critical condition

Personnel: DFC Dwdn

Voltage

Photo Multi vs log N for trip

1240	.011
1200	.09
1150	.47
1070	1.2

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by Dwdn Back by Dwdn DFC

Instrument and Source Check X

"Source In" Check Verified by DFC

Emergency Equipment Checked by DFC

Red Light On DFC

Start-Up OK'd by DFC 445 pm May 24 1956

"No Source" Startup

Internal Source F(α, n) Na

DC-1	DC-2	DC-3	Log N	R-1	Selsyn		
23 x10	56 x1x5	35 x1x10	.00013	2·8 x50x100	5.0 in		
37.5	70	37	000 17	3.8	3.0		
57	40 x1x10	38	.0002₂5	2·8 x100x100	2.0		
57	47	13	000225	"	2.0		
62 x20	78x1x10	15	00643	2·8 x200x100	1.0		
45 x50	54 x2x10	20	00068	4.4	.7		
55 x50	64	22	.0008	5.4 x25x1000	.61 · 50		
90 x 50	37 5x10	34	.0012	4.0 x50 x1000	.50 · 45		
82 x100	53 5x10	96	.0017₃	5.8	.40 .18	~~Rising~~	
	79 20 x10	59 1x30	.012	3.4 x500 x1000	.18	Rising	
	62 100 x10	69 x10x20	.054		.18		
		72x10x100	.4		.15	Rising	
					.19	level	263 ~~268~~ sec 4.34
				+ Period #1	.14		
			.47	Level	.18		
				+ Period #2	.135		213 ~~295~~ sec 5.29
			2.0	Level	.1875 .19+	Super sub	
			∞	Neg Period #3	.27		102 100 sec 26.8
			.085	Level	.165 .105		
				Neg Period #4	.27		126 100 sec 16.3
			.018	Level	.185 .085		
				Neg Period #5	.27	NG	
			.0053	level	.27		
			.0018	level	.40		

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date May 28 1956 Time 6⁰⁰ ~~AM~~ PM Source No. Neutron Source

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	55	10x20	2"	1 x 5
DC-3	70	10x20	Contact	1 x 10
Log N Period	10sec		Moving	
R-1	6.5	100x1000		100 x 100
R-2				
P. M.	800V		Gamma Source not available	

Loading: Same as page 70

7 Startup 5 hrs

AM
Expr. 16 - 5 Time PM Date 195
Purpose Evaluate Top Reflector alum
Evaluate Iron reflector.
Personnel:

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by DWM
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DWM
~~"Source In" Checked by~~ ~~Source No.~~
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DWM
~~Red Light On by~~ DWM
AM
Start-Up OK'd by DWM Time PM Date 195

Zero Run + Period 0.10⁻ > .07 16/sec → 6.6 ¢
#1 Level 0.17⁻ Log N ~ 0.3
added 4 1/4" x 36" x 36" Alum (25) pieces on top
+ Period 0.34 > .05 195 sec → 5.7 ¢
#2 Level 0.39 Log N ~ 0.3

#3 2 - 1/4" pc's laminations (hot rolled steel) 16 x 27" nominal

+ Period 0.28 ⁻ → 91 sec → 10.4 ℓ

Level 0.35 ⁻ → .07 Log N ~ 0.3

9 ℓ/m Removed 2 rows 1 x 2 x 28" = 112 in³

Iron plate still on top. → 139 sec → 7.5 ℓ

#4 + Period 0.19

Level 0.265

at log N = 0.3

#5 - Removed 2 rows

1 x 2 x 28"

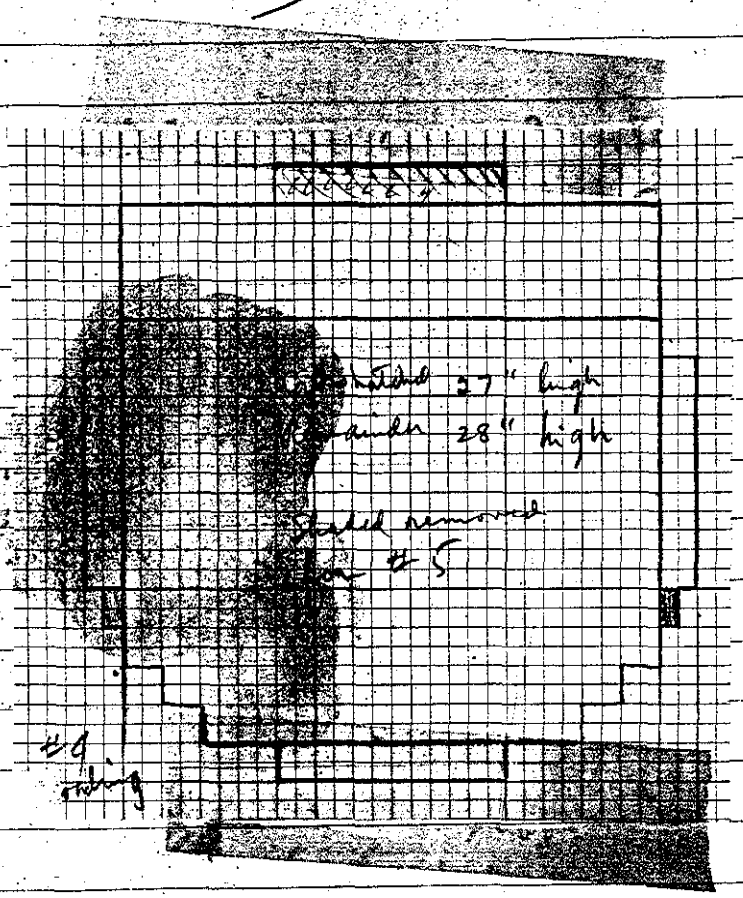
(Table 0.12")

+ period

level 0.19"

at log N = 0.3

→ 117 sec → 8.6 ℓ



(over)

#6 .080" al spacer added & mount table
Mass same as P. 70 same as Run #3 p 79.
Table at 0.31 + period 72 sec → 12.4 ¢
level at 0.39 Log ν 0.3

#7 Same as #6 with iron removed
table at 0.15 + period 410 sec → 2.9 ¢
level at 0.18 Log ν 0.3

#8 Same as #1
+ period at 0.10" 141 sec → 7.4 ¢
level at 0.15"
- period at 0.17" too large too measure.
approaching level by only inc. selsyn .16 super
level at .18"
approach level by only dec. selsyn .155 sub
.14+ sub
.14− super

Table Drive Motor Support was braced; hence zero may change

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 5/29 1956 Time 4 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1		Responds		10
DC-2	72	20x10		5 x 1
DC-3	82	20x10		20x1
Log N	7 sec	period		100x100
R-1	9	100x1000		
R-2	—			
P. M.	800V			800V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by Dunn

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK ADC

"Source In" Checked by DK Source No. ~~—~~ Quick in —

~~Emergency Equipment~~ in Control Room Checked by DK

Red Light On by DK

Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 4 ~~AM~~ PM Date 5/29 1956

1 start up / hr

Expr. 16-6 Time 4 ~~AM~~ PM Date 5/29 195 6

Purpose check reproducibility of Table ~~same~~ configuration as 16-5 #8

Personnel: DK Dunn

will not require ↑ time

Variac set at 1.5 Speed = 1.75"/min

" " " 2.0 Speed = 5.69"/min

Variac set at 2.5 Speed = 15.00"/min

R-1 mound approx 10 ft further away —

Selsyn = 0.12 (dec.) + period

~~0.18 = 1 dec~~

.20 (dec) sub-unit
.19 " " "
.18 " " "
.178 " sync

} limit at 0.18 dec selsyn

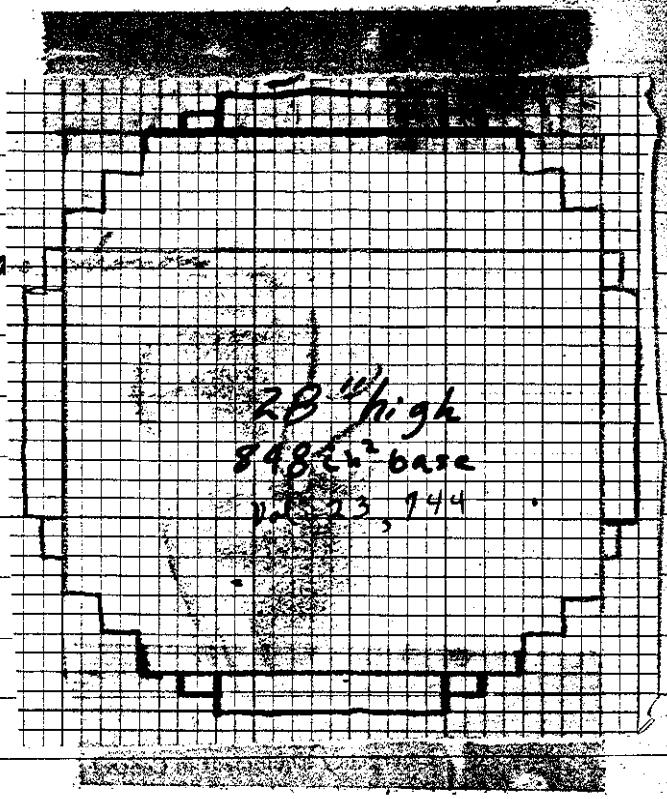
.19 (inc) sync
.20 (inc) "
.209 (inc) "
.213 (inc) limit
.219 (inc) sub

} limit at 0.215 in Selsyn

.18
.035

Exp 16-7

Restacked blocks a
as shown →



1 startup
1 hr

Not Critical but close at 0.045ⁿ (limit Sw)
23744 cc in Area base 848 in² [28" tall]
Log ~ .05 after ~10' but still rising
very very slowly. Multiplication ~ $\frac{.05}{.0001} \approx 500$
$k \approx 1 - \frac{1}{M} = 1 - .002 = .998$
at 19.28 gm/in³ loading = 457 Kg

SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr.____ Reactor____

Solution____ Height____ Volume____ Temp____

Reflector____ Height____ Temp____

Time Critical____ AM PM Duration____ min. Log N____

Anal. Req.____ gms U/gm____ Sp. Gr.____

Critical Mass____ Atomic Ratio____

Expr. 16-8 Time 11[00] AM PM Date 5-30 195[6]
Purpose Add small increment to make system crit - 12 - 2x2x1's approx 960 gms added top center
Personnel: ADC DWM DK

START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by DK
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by ADC
~~Source In~~ Checked by _____ Source No. _____
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK
Red Light On by DK
Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 11 ~~AM~~ PM Date 5-30 195[6]

INSTRUMENT CHECK
Date 5/30 195[6] Time 11[60] AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Discrepancy	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	72	30x10		5 x1
DC-3	32	20x10		10 x1
Log N	7 sec	—		10 sec
R-1	9	1000		100x100
R-2				
P. M.	600V			

2 startups 2 hrs

Loading: added 12 pc 1x2x2 (1" x 6" N-S x 8" E-W Centered on top)
23,792 in^3 @ 19.28 = 458.7

11[00] Tube at 0.12 + period = 96 sec = 9.9¢
" " 0.195 level (dry ckt.
" " 0.210 level in sub.
Crit - ?

Expr. 16-8A Time 11:30 AM PM Date 5-30 1956
Purpose Check
Removed 1/2 top layer
Personnel:

loading now has 6 2"x2"x1's Eccentral on top.

Limit Stop = .046 + period 135 sec = 7.7¢

Level inc Selsyn ~~0.173~~ 0.178 Super level Log N = 3

Dec Selsyn 0.14 level Log N = 3

SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. 16-8-B Reactor Pseudo cylinder

Solution ~~Height~~ ~~Volume~~ ~~Temp~~

Reflector None Height Temp

Time Critical 1130 AM PM Duration 10 Log N 0.3

Anal. Req. gms U per liter Sp. Gr.

Critical Mass Atomic Ratio

Crit Position

0.140
0.175
0.315
.157 ± .02
.046
.111 ± .02

Table Separation = .111 ± .02
Block Separation = .080
0.191 ± .02

Expr. 16-9 Time 12 30 ~~AM~~ PM Date 5-30 1956
Purpose Removed aluminum .020" face from movable table
Personnel: Same

2 stood up 1 hr

Loading same as 16-7 which was not critical at contact

1 5 PM Contact at 0.05" on Selsyns – no alum separation
Probably subcrit – appeared to be leveling off at 0.05 on Log N

Expr. 16-9 Time 1 05 ~~AM~~ PM Date _____ 195
Purpose Adding 6 (2+2+1's) top central
Same loading as 16-8 without Al.
Personnel: _____

1 15 PM contact at 0.045 on Selsyns – probable limit low on + period – 80 sec ≡ 11.5¢

Table deviation

IN		OUT	
Sub	Selsyn	Sub	Selsyn
.14	.045	.175	
	.12	.15	.13
0.125			.14
			.145
			.188 level

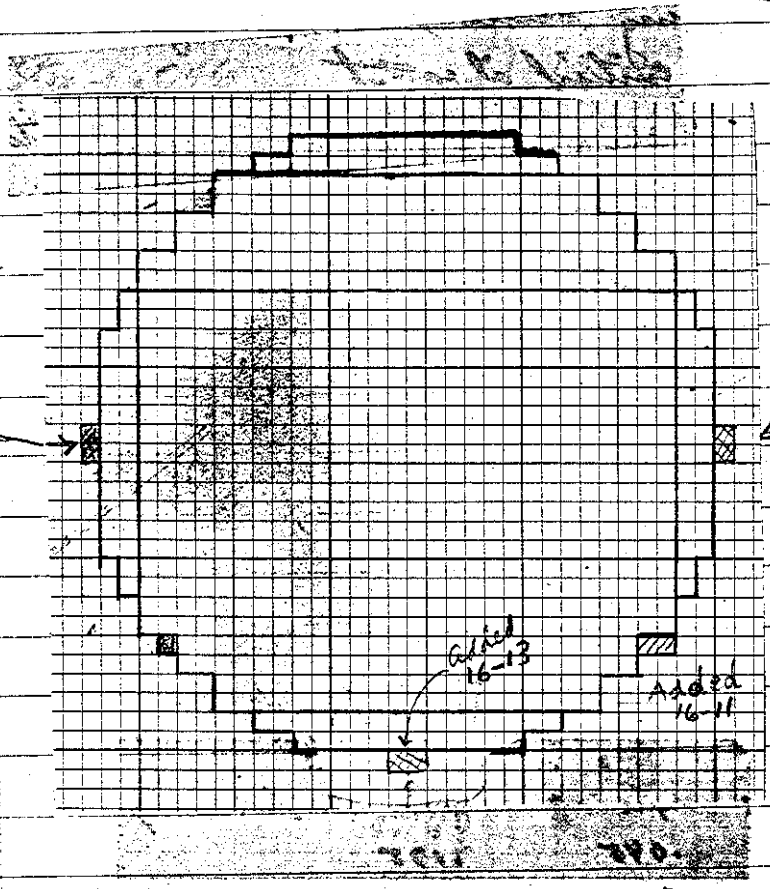
SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. 16-9 Reactor _____
Solution _____ Height _____ Volume _____ Temp _____
Reflector _____ Height _____ (OD) _____
Time Critical ~~AM~~ 1 15 PM Duration 15 min ν N 0.3
Crit. Req. _____ gms U/gm _____ Sub _____
Critical Mass _____ Atomic Ratio _____

Crit position = 0.125
0.148
2) 0.273
0.1372.02
Separation = −.045
0.0922.02

Expr. 16-10 Time 2:50 PM Date 5/30 1986
Purpose Removed top 6 2×2×1's adding 28 1×1×1's to periphery in Vertical stack
Personnel:

3 start up
2 shut



Base Area 849 in²
height 28 in
Volume 23,772 in³
458.32 kg @ 19.28 kg/m³
r eq = 16.44 in

3 13/PM Tables at 0.048" (limit) no al exp. + period. 7.5¢ = 139 sec = 7.5¢

$$\frac{7.5¢}{166\ ¢/in} = 0.045_2''$$

$$\times 29.46 \frac{kg}{in} = 1.33\ kg$$

excess

Table direction

3:20 PM

In		Out	
Sub	Super	Sub	Super
	.048		.12
.12	.10	.14	.13
	.105	.135	
	.115	.132	

.118 level .130 level

DEC. .1 .048 .052 DWM

Critical position = going in 0.118 between .10.5 – .99

" out 0.130 Selsyn 0.132 Dig N 0.3

---

1 start up 1/2 hr

Expr. 16-11 Time 4[1] PM Date 5/30 1956

Purpose Mass vs. Table position

Personnel: DEC DWM

Added 14 pc 1×2×2 on edge. (56 in³)

Loading: 23,828 in³ Base area 851 in² 28 in high

+ period selsyn Dec. 0.06 – 76 sec = 11.9 ¢

level selsyn Dec. 0.12

1 start up 1/2 hr

Expr. 16-12 Time 440 PM Date 5-30 1956

Purpose Mass vs Table position

Personnel: DEC DWM

Loading: 23,884 in²

Area 853 in²

ht 28 in²

+ Period: Sel Dec 0.10 – 80 sec = 11.5 ¢

Level " Dec 0.15

Expr. 16-13 Time 5:00 AM PM Date 5-30 1956
Purpose Mass vs Table Pos
Personnel: DEC Durbin RDC

1 load my 1/2 hr

add 4 in² x 28 or 112 in³
23,996 in³
area 857 in²

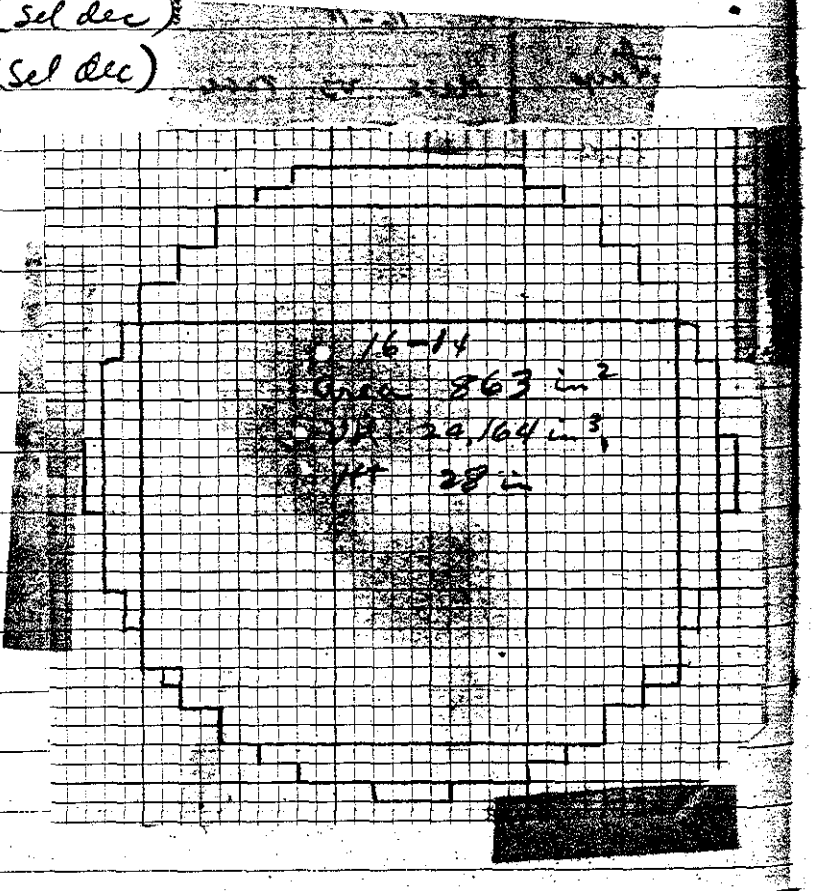
+ Period 0.165 (sel dec) 96 sec ≡ 9.9 ¢
level 0.210 (" . ")

Expr. 16-14 Time 5:30 PM Date 5-30 1956
Purpose Mass vs Table Pos
Personnel:

1 load my 1/2 hr

add 6 in² x 28 or 168 in³
29,164
area 863 in²

+Period 0.27 (sel dec)
level 0.302 (sel dec)
period = 113 sec ≡ 8.8 ¢



Expr. 16-15 Time 6^05 AM PM Date 5/30 1956
Purpose Alum vs Mag vs Table P.S
Personnel: DFC ADC Burn

Istarting. Loading Same as 16-10.
1 hr Top reflector 1" Alum on fixed Table
3/4" over movable Table.
+Period 0.32 (Sels. dec)
level 0.36 (" ")
period = 106 sec = 9.2 ¢

16-15	$\frac{9.2}{04} = 230$	$Q_w = \frac{1113}{5} = 223$ ¢/in
16-14	$\frac{8.8}{032} = 275$	
16-13	$\frac{9.9}{055} = 180$	
16-12	$\frac{11.5}{50} = 230$	
16-11	$\frac{11.9}{60} = 198$	

Summary

Total Blocks

2×2×3" = 1717

2×2×1" = 895

1×1×1" = 54

Dimensions: Sum of 12 [2×2×1"] = 12 1/32 × 24 3/16"

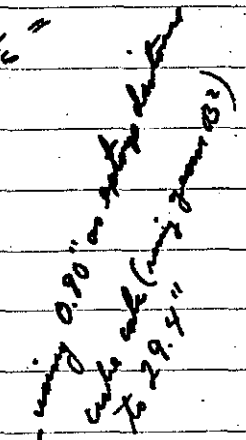
Sum of 2×2×3' 14 blocks [2"] = 28 3/8"

6 blocks [3"] = 18 1/16

10 blocks [2"] = 20 3/16

14 blocks [2"] = 28 3/16

Using nominal dimensions



Clean pseudo cyl. [no Al. sup. but on 1" Al plate]

Vol = 23,772 in³ Hgt = 28" Area = 849 in²

critical with 7.5 ¢ xenon at contact Eqn 16-10

Sub Critical with 28 in³ removed. Eqn 16-7 (M.n.500)

→ Critical = 23,758 ± 14 cubic in Equiv Radius = 16.44"

Measured dimensions: 32 3/8 × 32 3/8 × 28 3/16 [across largest dimensions]

Approx stacking fraction: ~~.375 × .125 × .1875 = .008789~~

$$\frac{32\frac{3}{8} \times 32\frac{3}{8} \times 28\frac{3}{16}}{32 \times 32 \times 28} = 1.0225$$

Crit. Mass: 2×2×3's = 1717 = 20,604 = 396.112 Kg (19.223 g/in³)

2×2×1's = 785 = 3,140 = 61.011 (19.93 g/in³)

1×1×1's = 28 = 28 = 0.545 (19.45 g/in³)

23,772 − 14 ± 14 in³

4
457.668
−.273
457.395 ±
457.4 ± 0.3 Kg

Crit Volume 23,758 ± 14 × 1.0225

24,293 ± 14 cubic inches

Period measurement Avg value = 166 μ period
measurements made from 0.36" to .04"
· scatter evident due to positioning = ± 0.02"

Graph of Sq. in added peripherally vs Table location of Cent.

slope = $\frac{\Delta M}{\Delta l}$ = 20"^{2} × 28 × 19.43 g/in^3 ÷ 0.304 in

$\therefore \frac{\Delta k}{k}$

$\frac{\frac{\Delta M}{M}}{\frac{\Delta k}{k}} = \frac{\frac{\Delta k}{\Delta l k}}{\frac{\Delta M}{\Delta l M}} = \frac{166 \times .304 \times 0.755 \times 10^{-9} \times 457.4 \times 10^3}{20 \times 28 \times 19.43} = 0.16$ (comparimeter)

Pseudo Cyl. [Critical Value or Slightly Supercrit < 15 ¢ spacing]

	Mass	Vol. in^3	Eq. Radius of 28"dia.
Clean	1026.9 ± 0.3	24,276 ± 14 *	16.64 in
		23,758 ± 14 *	
w 1" base	1483.4 ± 0.3 Kg	24,293 ± 14	16.44 in
w 1" base plus .680" Sep.	457.4 ± 0.3	23,785 ± 14	16.44 in
w 1" base + 1" top	947.9 ± 0.3	23,268 ± 14 *	16.27 in

Cube–

Epoxy Value = 24,820 – 25,120 in^3 [24.96]

[24.96 ± 0.14 in^3 × 10^3]

Assume mean added is 2×2×1's of 19.43 gm/in^3

= 23.4 Kg added + 457.4 = 480.8 Kg est. with 1" Al base

or 490.3 kg est. without 1" Al base

* Nominal value

Dial Indicators

Direction	EAST	West	Selsyn
Together	0	0	23.09
"	.100	.106	22.99
"	.208	.214	.88
"	.300	.306	.79
"	.400	.406	.69
"	.599	.605	.49
"	.808	.814	.28
"	.898	.903	.19
Apart	.816	.823	.29
"	.717	.725	.39
"	.616	.625	.49
"	.419	.429	.69
"	.216	.227	89
"	.116	.128	.99
"	.080	.092	03
"	.018	.030	09

Dial indicators were fastened to the tracks to indicate table position on each side. This set of data shows the reproducibility, and the skewness is negligible. However, the direction of travel can cause errors in selsyn readings, and one dial indicator will be set up to be read thru the water window for the exact table position.

Air pressure 20 #/in²

Counter weight 2 lead bricks

Considerable data was taken with no counter weights and pressure of 20# & 35# on cylinder. This asymmetric loading reduced the difference due to direction of motion by a factor of 2 but the operation of the tables was then not satisfactory.

Together curve under Apart curve by ≈ .015 inch

With Dial Indicator mounted near cubes and a long extension bar clamped to movable table, the following data was taken under operating conditions of 35 #/in² and 5 lead bricks counter wt.

Dial Indicator Reading	Selsyn Reading	Dir.
~~.004~~	17.21	Together
.164	17.05	"
.416	16.80	"
.620	.60	"
.830	.39	"
.918	.30	"
.997	.22	"
954	.29	Apart
818	.43	"
684	.57	"
473	.77	"
270	.97	"
162	17.08	"
134	17.11	"
029	17.21	"
.611	16.60	Together

Together curve lies under Apart curve by 0.03 inch

Run Table to 30.0 Repeat if result selsyn to 0.
run selsyn @ 30.0 pickup Table

~~.013~~	17.21	Together } check OK
.623	16.60	"
.994	16.23	"

-.006	91	
.056	.85	
.110	.79	
.426	.48	
.652	.25½	
.786	.12	
.806	.10	
.840	.025	
.788	.12	
.810	.09⅛	
.820	.08½	
.826	.068	25# air pressure
.829	.06	
.834	.05½	
.835	.049	
.839	.042	
.841	.030	
.844	.020	
.796	.11	
Eir Tables.		
-.008	.91½	
.022	.88½	
.136	.78	
.217	.70	
.290	.63	
.376	.54	
.489	.43	
.590	.32	
.687	.22-	
.688	.22	
.788	.122	
.821	.085	
.823	.08	
.842	.035	

Expr. 17-1 Time 935 AM PM Date June 25 1956
Purpose Table alignment
Personnel: DW M. J.K.T.

START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by DM Personnel Check by ✓
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by ✓
"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. α-n
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by ✓
Red Light On by ✓
Start-Up OK'd by DM Time _____ AM PM Date _____ 195_

1 stand up
1 hr

INSTRUMENT CHECK
Date 6-25 1956 Time 935 AM PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	3"			
DC-3		80	100	
Log N	✓			
R-1	2"			
R-2				
P. M.	✓			

Loading same as p 86 less 28 in² x 27
(expected to be sub-crit)

Magnet did not hold when limit switch stopped the table travel.

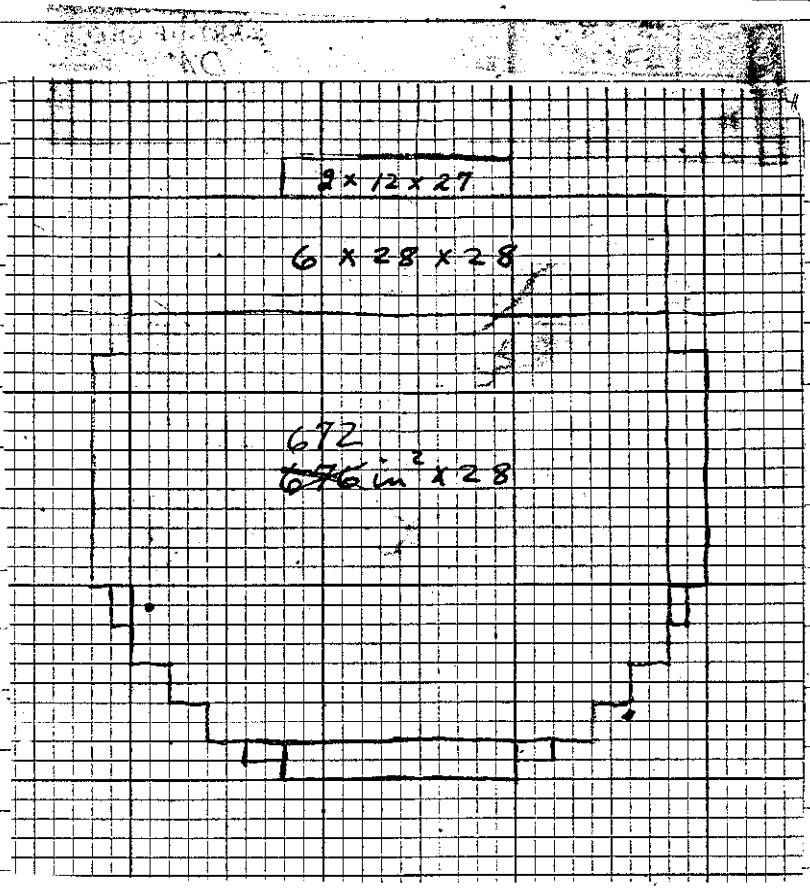
1 standup
1/2 hr

Expr. 17-2 Time 1035 AM PM Date 6-25 1956
Purpose Table alignment checks
Personnel: DW M J. F.

Loading: 6 x 28 x 28 on Movable Table
Subcritical

Expr. 17-3 Time 142 AM PM Date 6-25 1956
Purpose Table calibration
Personnel: D.W.M. J.K.T.

1 shot up.
1 hr



Pos Period 5.5 div → = 123.5 sec 8.2¢/.024 = .342 ~~.149~~ ¢/in

Selsyn 0.10 Dial 0.788

Critical Level Selsyn ~185 Dial = 0.764 Log N ~ .26

Neg Period Dial .717 DC-3 ~ 80 x 10 x 50

6.8 div → = 147.7 12.5¢/.047 = 266 ¢/in

1 shot up
1 hr

Expr. 17-4 Time AM PM Date 195
Purpose added 1 x 2 x 28 to south face - center.
Personnel: DWM, JKT

Positive Period 8 div → = 173.8 64/.018 = 333 ¢/in

Dial .749 Selsyn 0.15

Level Critical

Dial .731 Selsyn ~.23

Negative Period 6.6 div → = 143.4 13.1 ¢/.048 = 273 ¢/in

Dial .683 Selsyn ~.278

Average Table worth = $\frac{8.2 + 12.5 + 6 + 13.1}{.024 + .047 + .018 + .048} = \frac{39.8}{.0137} = 290.5$ ¢/in

Fuel worth $\frac{.033 \text{ in}}{2 \text{ in}^2}$ = .0165 Dial in/in² area

or .0165 x 290.5 = 4.8 ¢/in²

Table displacement from cent.	Positive Reac. (¢)	on periphery of 28" tall cavity ¢/in
+.024	+8.2	341.7
-.047	-12.5	266
+.018	+6	333.3
-.048	-13.1	272.9
		290.5 ¢/in avg

¢/in

26
30 X 10 X 50

¢/in

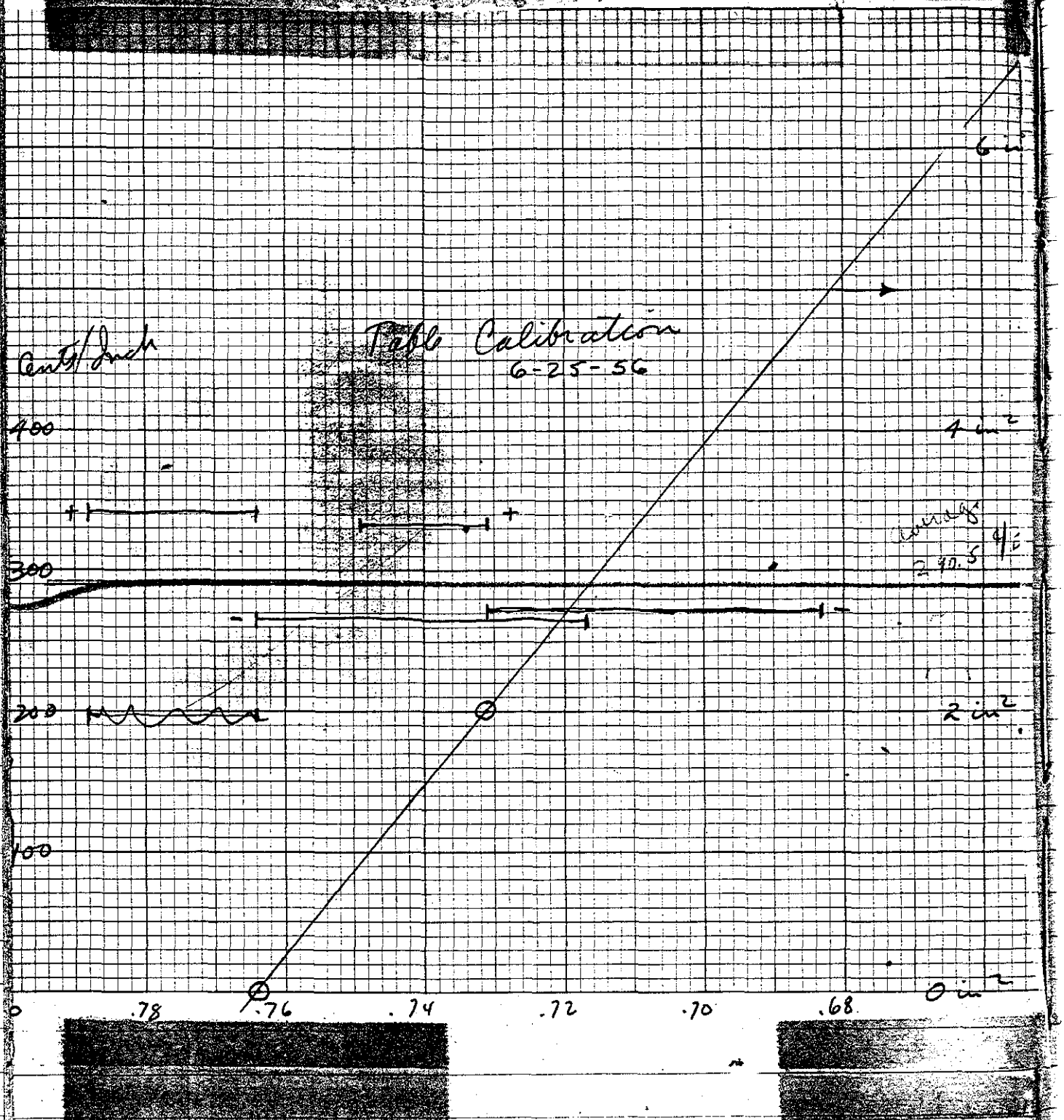


Table Calibration
6-25-56
Cents/Inch
400
300
200
100
0
.78
.76
.74
.72
.70
.68
6 in²
4 in²
2 in²
0 in²
Pounds
240.5

Expr. 17-5 Time 8 ~~PM~~ AM Date 6-24 195 6
Purpose Iron Reflector ½"
Personnel: D.W.M, J.K.Z.

D Ins. T.C
1" DC-2 35x260
½ DC-3 80x201
L-11 ✓
1" P.M. ✓
R-1 ✓

1 start up
2 hr.

START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by D.W.M Personnel Check by C.C
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by JKZ
"Source In" Checked by ✓ Source No. ✓
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by JKZ
Red Light On by ✓
Start-Up OK'd by ✓ Time ~~PM~~ AM Date 195

One ¼ x 16 x 27 piece of iron on west 12" face.

POSITIVE Period 4.2 div → 91.2 sec 10.4 ¢

Selsyn 0.17 Dial 0.726 0.033 → 315 ¢/m

Level (Crit) Log N ~ 0.26 DC-3 77x10x50

Selsyn 0.268 Dial 0.693

Neg Period 7.7 div → 167.2 sec 10.4 ¢

Selsyn 0.303 Dial 0.655 0.038 → 274 ¢/m

Expr. 17-6 Time 8 ~~PM~~ AM Date 6-24 195 6
Purpose ½" Iron reflector
Personnel: DWM, JKZ

1 start up
1 hr

2 - ¼ x 14" x 27" pcs. of iron plate on west 12" face

POSITIVE PERIOD (inhour) 4.8 div → 104.3 sec → 9.3 ¢

Selsyn 0.29 Dial 0.676 .036 → 258 ¢/m

Level (CRIT) Log N ≈ 0.22 DC-3 71 x 10 x 50

Selsyn 0.305 Dial 0.640

Neg (Per) 5.1 div → 110.8 sec 21.3 ¢

Selsyn 0.37 Dial 0.589 .056 → 380 ¢/m

Expr. 17-7 Time 10^30 AM ~~P.M~~ Date June 26 1956
Purpose Reflector, Fuel and Table evaluation
Personnel: Alw JKF

1 start
1/2 hr

Added 1"x 2"x 28" blocks to South face, center,
(1/2" iron remainder W face)

POSITIVE PERIOD 4.9 div → 106.4 sec 9.2 ¢
Selsyn 0.272 Dial 0.650 .033 → 279 ¢/m
Level (Crit) ~.25 DC-3 7 x 10 x 50
Selsyn 0.345 Dial 0.617
Neg Period 5.8 div → 126.0 sec 16.4 ¢
Selsyn 0.395 Dial 0.565 52 → 315 ¢/m

Expr. 17-8 Time 1^00 AM ~~P.M~~ Date 6-26 1956
Purpose ~~2" lead against W. face~~ 2 x 12 x 28
Personnel: DW m, JKF

1 start
1/2 hr

2" x 12" x 28" lead added (removed 1x2x28 blocks)

POSITIVE PERIOD 4.4 div → 95.6 sec 10.0 ¢
Selsyn 0.84 Dial 0.590 038 → 263 ¢/m
Level (Crit) Log N = 0.26 ; 77 x 10 x 50
Selsyn 0.41 Dial 0.552
Neg Period 7.1 div → 154.2 sec 11.7
Selsyn 0.455 Dial 0.510 .042 → 279 ¢/m

note ~~Added vertically from 1 x 2 x 28" blocks~~ one groove

Expr. 17-9 Time 1135 AM ~~PM~~ Date 6-26 1956
Purpose Lead: 4 X 12 X 28 against West face
Personnel: D.W.M., JKZ.

201 Temp ~76°F Newmont

1 station
1/2 hr

Positive Period 5.6 div → 121.6 8.4 ¢
Selsyn 0.45 Dial 0.453 .030 → 280

Crit (level) log N = 0.25 DC-3 = 75 x10x50
Selsyn 0.50 Dial 0.453

Negative Period 6.5 div → 141.2 13.5 ¢
Selsyn 0.565 Dial 0.905 .048 → 281 ¢/in

Expr. 17-10 Time ____ AM ~~PM~~ Date 6-26 1956
Purpose Re-Zero
Personnel: D.W.M., JKZ

Sec 17-3

1 station
1 hr

Pos. Period 4.5 div → 97.7 sec 9.8 ¢
Selsyn 0.125 Dial 0.815 .035 → 280 ¢/in

CRIT (level) log ~.25 DC-3 = 75 x10x50
Selsyn 0.173 Dial 0.780

Neg Period 7.1 div → 154.2 sec 11.7
Selsyn 0.24 Dial 0.738 042 → 279 ¢/in

N.B Zero shifted from 0.764 to 0.780
Average table worth $\frac{120.8\ ¢}{.427\ in} = 283\ ¢/in$

Fuel worth .640 - .617 = $\frac{.023 \text{ in}}{2 \text{ in}^2}$ x 0.0115 Dial in/in^2

X 283 = 3.25 #/in^2

Expr. 17-11 Time 9 AM PM Date 6-27 195 6
Purpose Zero Run
See 17-3
Personnel: DWM, JKT

START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by ✓ Personnel Check by ✓
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by ✓
"Source In" Checked by ✓ Source No.
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by ✓
Red Light On by ✓
Start-Up OK'd by DWM Time AM PM Date 195

Inst	Trip L.	Dist
DC-2	58 x 200	2"
DC 3	80 x 203	4
LN	✓	
PM	✓	1"
R-1	✓	

1 start up
1 hr

POSITIVE PERIOD 4.5 div + 98 9.84/034 = 288 #/in

Selsyn 0.104 Dial 0.790

CRITICAL (Level) log N = 0.26 DC-3 = 78 x 16 x 50
0.24 Super 0.756
Selsyn 0.18 Super Dial 0.756

~~N Static~~

Expr. 17-12 Time 10 AM PM Date 6-27 195 6
Purpose Added 2" x 12" x 28" of depleted blocks against S.W. face
Personnel: DWM, JCT

1 start up
1 hr

POSITIVE PERIOD 5.6 div 122 8.34/029 = 286 #/in

Selsyn 0.37 Dial 0.550
0.28

CRITICAL log N = 0.~~31~~ DC-3 = 81 x 16 x 50

Selsyn 0.435 Dial 0.521

Expr. 17-13 Time 10:50 AM PM Date 6-27 1956
Purpose Added 2" layer depleted ~~4 fuel~~ total 4½"×12"×28" on West face
Personnel: DWM JKF

1 stud up
1/2 hr.

POSITIVE PERIOD 6.9 div 1525 c 7.1 ¢ / .026 = 273 ¢/c
Selsyn 0.48 Dial 0.447

CRITICAL Log N DC-3
Selsyn 0.51 Dial 0.421

Expr. 17-14 Time 11:20 ~~PM~~ AM Date _____ 1956
Purpose ADD 2" layer depleted Blocks
TOTAL 6" X 12" X 28"
Personnel: DWM JKF

Micromax Temp.
~79°F

1 stud up
1/2 hr

POSITIVE Period 5.2 div 1130 c 8.8 ¢ / .334 = 259 ¢/c
Selsyn 0.515 Dial 0.416

CRITICAL DC-3 80×10×50
Selsyn .586 Dial 0.382

Expr. 17-15 Time 10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 6-27 1956
Purpose Same as 17-14 except Replaced 1x2x28" just to South face
Personnel: DWM, JKF

1 stand-up 1/2 hr

POSITIVE PERIOD 5.5 div 1 19 sec 8.5 ¢/033 = 258 k/w

Selsyn 0.545 Dial 0.388

Critical (level) logN DC-3

Selsyn 0.618 Dial 0.355

Expr. 17-16 Time 1 55 ~~AM~~ PM Date 6-27 1956
Purpose
Replaced 2x12x28 Fuel with Depleted on East Face, With Face to 6x12x28 Reflector
Personnel:

1 stand-up 1 hr

(1x2x28 in South removed) compare this run with 17-14 for effect of Fuel replacement with depleted.

POSITIVE PERIOD (Meas. NG. Paper on logN Chart not aligned engaged

Selsyn 0.45 Dial 0.486

CRITICAL (level) logN = 0.24 DC-3 = 74 x 10 x 10

Selsyn 0.52 0.454

Expr. 17-17 Time 305 ~~AM~~ PM Date 6-27, 1956
Purpose Evaluate paraffin as ~~deflector~~ 1½" x 12" x 28" against wind force
Personnel: DWM, C.C, JKT

1 stud up
1 1/2 hr

Critical DC-3 log N ~ 75 x 10 x 50
Selsyn 0.56 Dial 0.386

Expr. 17-18 Time 335 ~~PM~~ Date 6-27- 1956
Purpose ~~Added another 1½" paraffin~~ ~~Total 3" x 12" x 28" against Wind~~
Personnel: DWM, JKT

1 stud up
1 hr

POSITIVE PERIOD 8.2 div → 178 sec 6.24 ~~0.280~~ 1.024 = 258 #/in²
Sel 0.63 Dial 0.~~286~~.287

Critical (end) log N DC-3 = 74 x 10 x 50
Selsyn 0.695 Dial 0.263

Negative Period 6.9 div → 150 sec 12.24 / 1.043 = 284 #/in²
Selsyn 0.735 Dial 0.220

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 6-28-56 195__ Time 9 30 AM PM Source No. Gamma

Instrument	Value	Scale	Meter Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	55	10X10	2"	
DC-3	80	10X10	4"	
Log N				
R-1	7	100X1000	~ 3"	
R-2				
P. M.		800V	1"	

Period Meter screamed - separated tables

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by Durm Personnel Check by Durm

Instrument and Safeties Checked and [illegible] Durm

"Source In" Checked by X X No.

Emergency Equipment and Rooms Rechecked by Durm

Red Light On by Durm

Start-Up OK'd by LWG Time 9 40 AM PM Date 6-28 1956

Expr. 17-19 Time 9 30 AM PM Date 6-28-56 195__

Purpose Report 17-18

3" Paraffin on Work Face

Personnel:

1 shot
1 hr

POSITIVE PERIOD 7 div → 152 sec 9.04 / 023 = 304 #/in

Selsyn 0.618 Dial 0.278

CRITICAL Log N = 0.26 DC-3 = 80 x10 = 50

Selsyn 0.695 Dial 0.255

Negative Period 9.3 div → 202 sec 8.14 / 034 = 248 #/in

Selsyn 0.725 Dial 0.221

Expr. 17-20 Time 10^45 AM ~~P.M~~ Date _____ 195__
Purpose ADD 1 x 2" x 28" Fuel Blocks on South Face center
Personnel: Dunn LWG

Micromax ~78°F

I started up 1/2 hr

(3" x 12 x 28" Paraffin on West face)

POSITIVE PERIOD 4.6 div 100 sec 9.6¢ / .038 = 252 ¢/in
Selsyn 0.698 Dial 0.265

CRITICAL DC-3=80 x 10 x 50
Selsyn 0.726 Dial 0.227

NEGATIVE PERIOD 7.6 div 165 10.6¢ / .038 = 279 ¢/in
Selsyn 0.76 Dial 0.189

I shut up 1/2 hr

Expr. 17-21 Time 10^50 AM Date 6-28-56 195__
Purpose Zero Run (See 17-3 & 17-11 & 17-10)
Personnel: Dunn LWG

(Remove Paraffin & Fuel of 17-20)

POSITIVE PERIOD 6.1 div 133 sec 7.8¢ / .029 = 269 ¢/in
Selsyn 0.13 Dial 0.793

Critical DC-3 ~80 x 10 x 50
Selsyn 0.17 Dial 0.764

Expr. 17-22 Time 11:15 AM ~~PM~~ Date June 28 1956
Purpose
Added 5 concrete Blocks 6"x8"x30"
Personnel: Burma LWG

1 stud 1/2 hr

POSITIVE PERIOD 4.6 div 100 sec 9.64 /037 = 2 1/4 in

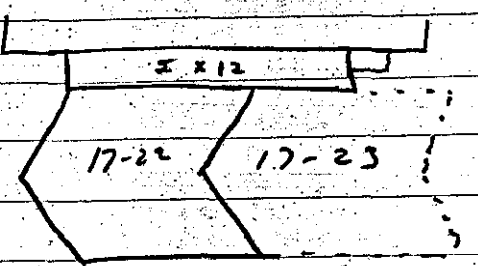
Selsyn 0.36 Dial 0.569

Critical log N = 0.24 0c-3 76 x 10 x 50

Selsyn 0.42 Dial 0.532

1/4 in

Block alignment



1 stud up 1/2 hr

Expr. 17-23 Time 11:40 AM ~~PM~~ Date 6-28 1956
Purpose
Added 5 more Concrete Blocks
Total 6" x 24" x 30"
Personnel: Burma LWG

69 4/m

POSITIVE PERIOD 5.5 div → 120 sec 8.44 /033 = 255 4/m

Selsyn 0.695 Dial 0.236

CRITICAL

Selsyn 0.74 Dial 0.203

Summary of 17-3 thru 17-23

$$\frac{\text{Total } \phi}{\text{Total Dist.}} \quad \frac{282.6\ \phi}{1.019''} = 277.33\ \phi/\text{inch}$$

Material	Subcritical position at Critical	Change in Critical position	Reactivity ②				Date	Time
None	0.764	—	—				6-25	1 50 PM
1×2×28" fuel	0.731	0.033					6-25	?
¼×16×27" Fe	0.693	.087					6-26	8 AM
½"×16×27" Fe	0.640	.140					"	10 AM
1×2×28" fuel	0.617	0.023					"	10 30
2×12×28" Pb	0.552	.218					"	11 00
¼×12×28" Pb	0.453	.317					"	11 30
none	0.780			.016 in 24 hrs			6-26	11 00 PM
None	0.756	—	—	.024 in 30 hrs			6-27	9 00
2×12×28" (238)	0.521	.235						10 20
¼×12×28 "	0.421	.335						10 50
6×12×28	0.382	.374						11 20
1×2×28" fuel	0.355	.027						1 10
2×12×28" removed + replaced	0.454	−.072						1 55
1½×12×28" paraff.	0.386	.370						
3×12×28	0.263	.493						3 35
3×12×28	0.255	changed	by .008 in 16 hrs (negligible/hr)				6-28	9 30
1×2×28" fuel	0.227	.028						10 15
none	0.764	—	—					10 50
6×8×30 Concrete	0.532	.232						11 15
6×24×30 "	0.203	.561	"					11 40
				.033				

Expr. 18 Time 11:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-2 1956
Purpose Poulsen Foil Exp
6" Paraffin entry - 12"x12"
Personnel: Dunn DK

(standby 4 hrs)

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-2 1956 Time 11:30 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	60	20x10	1"	20x1
DC-3	95	20x10	9"	20x1
Log N	10 on			
R-1	1	100x1000		100x25
R-2				
P. M.	1"	800V		800V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by Dunn Personnel Check by DK
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK Dunn
"Source In" Checked by ——— Source No. ———
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK
Red Light On by DK
Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 11:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-2 1956

air pressure on safety cyl. 90# (Magnet current zero @ 3 amps)

N.B. → 2" Lead on 5 sides of DC-3

SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. ——— Reactor ———
Solution ——— Height ——— Volume ——— Temp ———
Reflector ——— Height ——— Temp ———
Time Critical ——— AM PM Duration ——— min. Log N ———
Anal. Req. ——— gms U / gm ——— Sp. Gr. ———
Critical Mass ——— Atomic Ratio ———

No Run — Motor failure

Expr. 18 Time 8[15] AM PM Date 7-3 1956
Purpose Sense slugs -

Personnel: DK RW6

Date 7-3 1956 Time 8[15] AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Multiplier	Scale	Start-Up Scale
DC-1		20x10	
DC-2	60		
DC-3	90		20x1
Log N	Non	20x1.0	20x1
R-1	—		
R-2	1	100x100	
P. M.	1-	800V	100x25 800V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by _____
Instrument and Source Selected and Set by DK
"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____
Emergency Key DK Test Room Checked by _____
Red Light On by DK
Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time 2[30] AM PM Date 7-3 1956

3[04] PM Slaym 0.23 position period
3 05 0.32 level at log N=1 (going apart on table)
3:04[53] sec shut down

Loading Same as 17-3 with 1½" x 12 x 12 paraffin on top

1 startup
1½ hr

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-5 1956 Time 12 30 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Position	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	55	10x20		1x20
DC-3	160	10x20		1x20
Log N				
R-1	55	100+100	2"	25+100
R-2				
P. M.	700 v		1"	800 v

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by OK Personnel Check by WK
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by WK
"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by WK
Red Light On by WK
Start-Up OK'd by WK Time 12 30 ~~AM~~ PM Date 7-5 195 6

Expr. 18-1 Time 12 30 ~~AM~~ PM Date 7-5 195 6
Purpose Foil calibration
Personnel: DWM OK

1 17 PM Poo period approx 100 cm Scaler = 0.24"
0.247 on dial
1 19:50 ~~start~~ foil exp at 0. & go & Cyl N=2
1 39:50 Shut down

In Foils irradiated on wheel near South face center with 4" Be block behind plastic wheel. Au 1% (.3282 g) and Mn 6C #7 (3.6087 g) in center of movable table

Expr. 19-1 Time 10 30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-9 1956
Purpose Zeroing Rec - removed paraffin added dyketel on East face - 12" x 2" x 28"
Personnel: Dan DK

1 start up 1 hr

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by DK
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK
"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by Dan
Red Light On by Dan
Start-Up OK'd by ____ Time 10 30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-9 1956

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-7 1956 Time 10 30 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Setting
DC-1				
DC-2	42	20x10	5"	1x20
DC-3	85	20x10	11	1x20
Log N				
R-1	10	100x100	Contact	25x100
R-2				
P. M.	800V		1"	800V

10 45 AM .10 Selsyn 0.587 position pointed
10 50 leveling at Log N = ~0.39 DC-3 = 80 x 10 x 50
0.21 selsyn — .547 - dial set
.205 " .549 - dial Synchro
> Average .548
Est Crit Pos.

7

1 stand 1/2 hr

Expr. 19-2 Time 1105 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-9 1956
Purpose Same with 1/2 fuse removed with 10 mil Cd.
Personnel:

11[13]/AM 0.10 selsyn pos. period .582 dial

11[24]/AM 0.208 selsyn level .549 dial Subcritical by about some amount

log N ≈ 0.3x DC-3=85 50x10

Critical est 0.550

1 stand 1/2 hr

Expr. 19-3 Time 1140 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-9 1956
Purpose CD removed to the zero
Personnel:

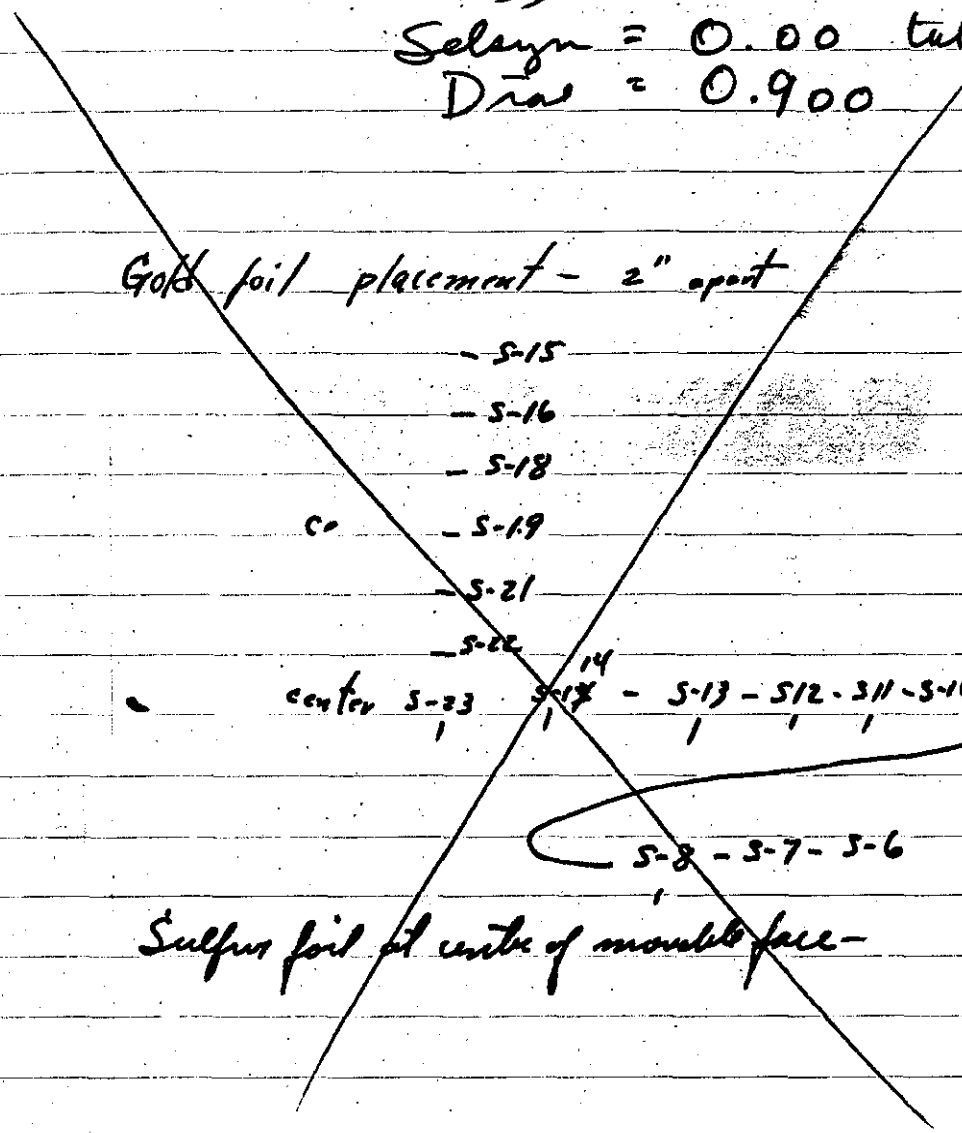
0.11 selsyn 0.600 Positive Period

11[48]/AM 0.188 selsyn 0.549 level

log N ≈ .34 DC-3 84x10x50

Rezeroed Selsyn and Dial indicator

Selsyn = 0.00 tables together
Dial = 0.900



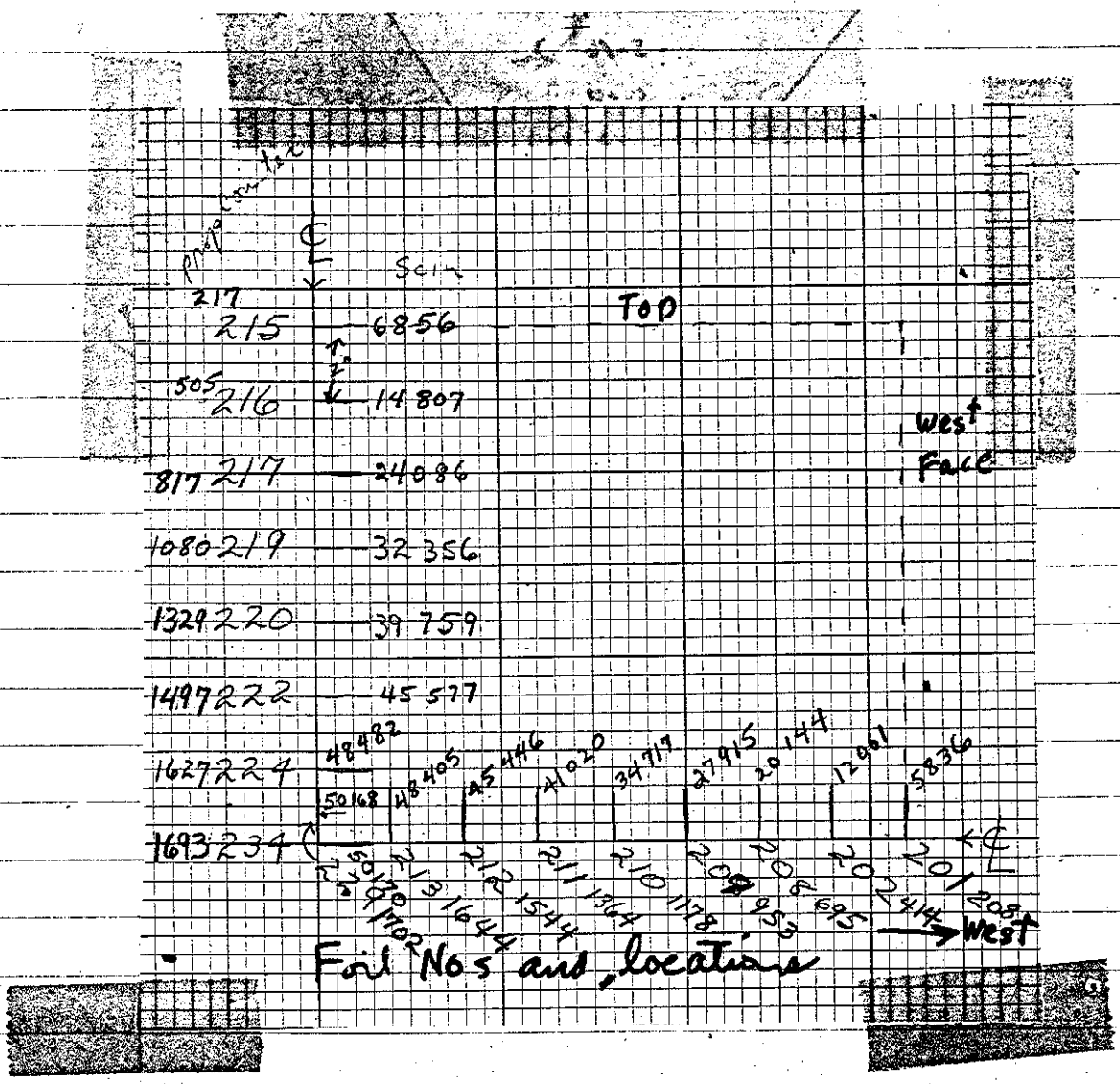
Loading: same as 17-3 plus 2 x 12 x 28 depleted on East face (Same as 19-1)

Expr. 19-4 Time 4:00 AM PM Date 7-9 1956
Purpose Au foil traverse + single S foil.
Personnel:

start irr

1 hr

Sulfur foil in center of movable face between halves



Start

3:17:17 Selayn .295 0.713 on dial

Power level = log N = 2.7 DC-3 = 42 on 101 x 10

(with zero shift)

Selayn = 0.40 (going up) dial = 578

4 4z " = .0405 dial 0.577

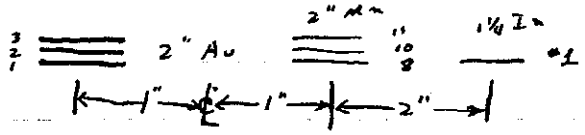
5:17:17 PM Shut down —

just before shut down rad counts = 1.5 m/hr —

Note: Gold foils 1¼" OD x .5" ID weighing ~ .6 g were irradiated for 1 hour at log N = 2.7 for vertical and radial flux distributions. A Sulphur disc was placed on the middle of the movable table face to check its activation.

July 11, 1956

A slot was built into the assembly extending from the west face to 2" beyond the center, total depth 18"; it is 14" above the table. The north edge of slot is 13" from the north face when tables are together. The south edge is 12" from the south face. The top and bottom are lined with 1/16" x 3" x 18" aluminum. The sides are 1/16" x 1/4" x 18" aluminum. Slot inside dimensions are 1/4" x 2 1/2" x 18".



1 slot up
1/2 hr

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-12 1956 Time AM Pill Source No.

Instrument				Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	75	20x10	1"	
DC-3	90	20x10	collated	
Log N		18 sec		
R-1		100% 1000		
R-2				
P. M.	1½"	800V	1½"	800

DC-3 now Cd covered & lead shielded

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by _____ Personnel Check by _____

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Log'd by Dwm

"Source In" Checked by _____ Logged by _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by Dwm

Red Light On by Dwm

Start-Up OK'd by DH Time 9^10 AM Date 7-12 1956

Expr. 19-5 Time 9^10 AM Pill Date 7-12 1956

Purpose zero run - (slot in center)

Personnel: _____

did not get cent hunt done enough to be sure when folio in-

Started up
1 hr

Expr. 19-6 Time 9[illegible] AM
Purpose Bu & M fail & Ind as
hole as shown on p-119
Date 7-12 1956
Personnel: DK Davis

9 45/60 AM Pond Period Log N 7 - .09
Silsyn at 0.25 Log N = .1
DC3 = 49 ~~20~~ x 10 x 10
R-1 = 6 7000 x 1000 (Saturated)
DC-2 = 75 10 x 100 (Sat)

9:51.75 AM Start Egg at log N = 1 DC-3 = 49 x 10 x 100
dial Ind = 28 mils - Silsyn (going ~~together~~ apart) = 0.335
(Sub-merged)
= 29 1/2 Silsyn = 0.31

10:11.75 AM Shut down —
Time at Pwr = 20 min
Table point = 0.335 (going apart)
0.310 (" together)

Expr. 19-7 Time 2[illegible] 7-12 1956
Purpose S - Na, Au foils
Personnel: DFW Dunn

Started on 1/2 shim

Bare Au = #4 Cd covered Au = #5
Na block (Na_2F_2) on top center
S foil (pellet) on interface center

Pos Period Celsyn 0.255 Dial 0.655
Start Time 2:23:23 PM Dun-Watch 2:23:52
Level Scs 0.36 0.621
End 2:43:23 PM Dun-Watch 2:43:52

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date July 13 1956 Time 1[illegible] PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	~50	10x20	contact	1x20
DC-3	~80	10x20	"	1x20
Log N		7 sec period	"	
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	800V		1"	

(All inst also checked by JKFox 7-13-56)

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by Dunn Personnel Check by AFC
Instruments and Safety Checked and Dunn
Source In Dunn
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked Dunn
Red Light On by Dunn
Start-Up OK'd by Dunn Time 1[illegible] PM Date July 13 1956

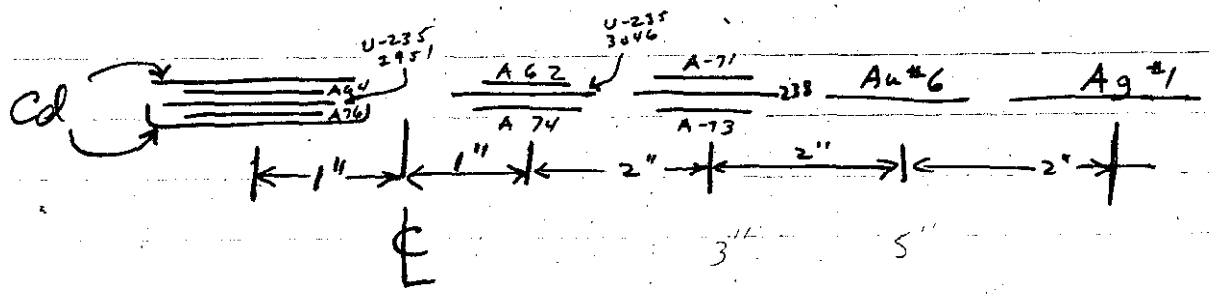
Expr. 19-8 Time 1 50 PM Date 7-13 1956
Purpose Foil Exposures
Personnel: DFC Dustin

1 day up
1 hr

Log N not calibrated
.001 reads
.0011 on chart

5 foil on movable half

Foil locations



Sulfur foil on middle of interface

POS Period Dial 0.657 Selsyn 0.250
2:05:26 Start exposure time
Level Dial 0.624
Dial 0.625

July 17, 1956 log N was 1.0 for this run
(Check log N chart paper Dustin DFC

Expr. 18-9 Time 1230 PM Date 2-17 1956

Purpose Au foil activ. in 20' holdup det. in Au

Personnel: 5 foil on movable half

#5 @ -1" in det A

#26 @ +1" in glass

stood up

1 hr

SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. _____ Reactor _____

Solution _____ Density _____ Volume _____ Temp. _____

Reflector _____ Height _____ Temp. _____

Time Critical _____ Total Duration _____ min. Log N _____

Anal. Req. _____ gms U/gal _____ Sp. Gr. _____

Critical Mass _____ Atomic Ratio _____

Instr ch —

Log N trip set at 7 sec

DC-3 20×60 95 contact 8 sensitivity

PM 800 V 2"

DC-2 20×10 75

12:37 PM Log N = .04 slope 0.75 pa. period

12 AM slope 0.24 Log N = .15 pa period

12:44 high

12:40 + 17 sec start time at Log N = 0.37 & level at Log N = 1

+0.633 in det

12:52 Log N meter reads 0.85 recorder reads 1.0

12:57 Log N meter reads 0.95 recorder = 1.0

DC-3 = 70 / 250

Expr. 19-10 Time 1:30 AM PM Date 2-17 195
Purpose Au foils 10x holder
5 foil on movable half
Personnel:

+ stand up 1/2 hr

8, 9, 10 } at -1" in glassine

23, 24, 25 } at +1" in glassine

1:43 DC-3 = 74 on 10 x 5 log N = 0.1

1:44:20 DC-3 = 70 10 x 10 log N = 0.2

1:45:30 DC-3 67 10 x 20 log N = 0.4

81 10 x 20 log N = 0.5

47 10 x 50 log N = 0.7

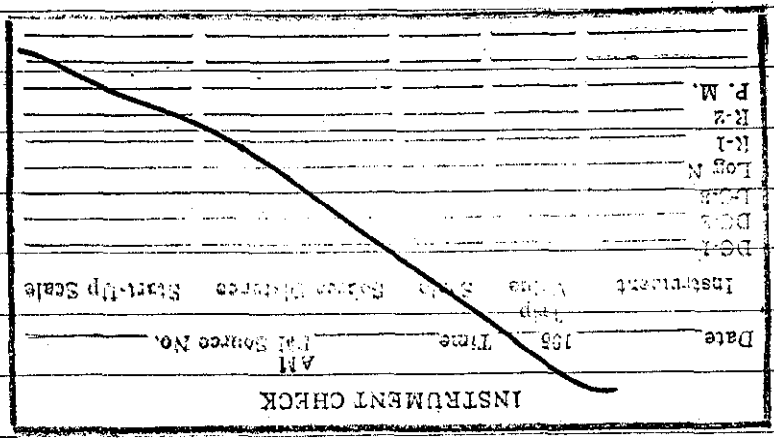
1:47:22 start this 67 10 x 50 log N = 1.0

zero shift on DC-3 from 55 - 35 on 10 x 50

0 on trigger at 1600V on log N = 2

log N = 2.7 DC3 = 74 on 10 x 50

Counted by Lazar -- identified fission product act.



INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-18 1956 Time 2 55 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	71	20x10	18	20x1
DC-3	89	20x10	20	20x1
Log N	10 sec	pencil		10 sec
R-1	7	1000x1000	counted	100x100
R-2				
P. M.		500V	counted	6

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by DK

Instrumentation Setting Checked and Reset by DK

Source In Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DM

Red Light On by DK

Start-Up O'K'd by DK Time 2 55 ~~AM~~ PM Date 7-18 1956

Started up 1/hr

Expr. 19-11 Time 2 55 AM PM Date 7-18 1956
Purpose Open Investigate Ag foils Q
checks for asymmetric short lived activity
Personnel: DK Dunn

#5 −1"
#26 +1"
bare Al # +3"

3 02 PM Selsyn at 0.25 posit. period 100 sec
3 12 PM " " 0.23 posit period 100 sec (period had slowed down)
3 14+5 sec PM Exposure started $\log N = 0.37$
Selsyn at 0.335 dial .631 (very slightly
3 34+5 Shut down

$\log N = 1.0$

Letter from W.F. Cameron July 17, 1956

I $\frac{U}{UF_4}$ = 0.7571 (Analyses.)

II U-235 assay 37.28 to 37.59 (anth: 37.508) wt percent

III Density 4.71 to 4.85 (tolerance 4.70 – 4.90)

IV Blend Comps. 86.25% UF_4 13.75% Teflon by wt.

V 2" x 2 x 3" Cube

A. 944 gm av. wt (938 – 965)

B. Ht tolerance ± 0.015" 230.5 gm / 11.98 in³ = 19.208 gm/in³

VI 2 x 2 x 1

A. 318 av. wt. (314 to 321)

B. Ht Tolerance ±0.015" 77.746 gm / 4 in³ = 19.44 gm/in³

VII 1 x 1 x 1

A. 79.6 av. wt (78.6 to 80.3)

B. Ht Tolerance ± 0.010"

VIII Moisture Content (loss in wt on heating)

A. Teflon .02% to .05%

B. Lamp Black 1%

C. Depleted UF_4 .06% – 08%

230.5 gm / 12 in³ = 19.208 gm/in³

$\frac{93.4}{37.5}$ = 2.49

.37508 x .7571 x .8628 = 0.24493

944 x .24493 / 4 = 231.214 → 19.2678 g/in³

318 x " = 77.888 19.4720 g/in³

79.6 " 19.496

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date July 20 1956 Time 8 45 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				∝
DC-2	75	X10 X 20		1 x 20
DC-3	6895	X10 x 20		1 x 20
Log N	Period			
R-1	7.0	X10 X 1000		100 x 100
R-2				
P. M.	700 V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by JKF

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DWM

"Source In" Checked by ____ Source No. ____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DWM

Red Light On by DWM

Start-Up OK'd by DWM Time 8 45 AM Date 7-20 1956

Expr. 19-12 Time 8 45 AM Date 7-20 1956

Purpose

Foil Run Check for Reactor Contamination

Personnel: DWM JFC

1 start up 1 hr.

Sulfur foil on Movable Table

-1" #11 in Vinyl chloride bag

+1" #7 in alum + Scotch tape

+3" #12 in Cd + Vinyl bag sealed with Scotch tape on one end

9:03:52 Start exposure timer @ log N = 0.37 level at log N ~ 1.0 DC-3 = 70. X10X10 Did 0.632

9 23 52 Shut down

Expr. 19-13 Time 1:15 ~~AM~~ PM Date 7-20 1956

Purpose

Fission Rate in U-235 bare, Cd

" " " U-238 bare.

Personnel: Dunn DEC

1 standard

1/2 hr

-1" — A-146
— 2951 (U)235
— A-160

— Cd
— A 85
+1" — 3046 (U235)
— A 80
— Cd

+3¼" — A-133
— 238
— A-154

+5¼" — Teflon

Previous foils were not very active hence this run will be at 2.7 on log N.

Changed lead, Cd Parafin around DC-3.

Sulfur foil on Movable table.

Zeroed DC-2 $2^{-5} \times 1 \times 2$

" DC-3 $5\text{-}10 \times 1 \times 2$

Period Position Dial 0.659

1:33'24" Start timing exp at log N = 1.0

Level Setting 0.349 Dial 0.621

1:43'24" Stop log N = 2.7

DC-3 = 50 x 10 x 100

7-23-56

A new sealed "glory hole" was stacked into the assembly 3/8" x 2 7/8" x 30". ID of hole ~ 0.21" A long aluminum paddle was made and marked in inches from the end. By measurement 0" on the paddle is - 3/4" with respect to the center of the assembly

@ 1 inch position — A-141 3046 A-140

@ 3 inch position — A-143 2951 A-142

@ 5 inch position 1/32" x 2" x 1 3/4" piece of teflon

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-24 1956 Time 850 AM ~~PM~~ ~~Source No.~~

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10 x 20	Contact	
DC-3	75	10 x 20		
Log N.		Period Servom.		
R-1		100 x 1000		
R-2				
P. M.	800V		1"	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Check by DWM

Instrument and Source Interlocks Checked by

"Source In" Check[illegible] Checked by

Emergency Equipment [illegible] Checked by DWM

Red Light On by DWM AM

Start-Up OK'd by DWM Time 900 ~~PM~~ Date 7-24 1956

132

Expr. 19-14 Time 9:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-24 1956
Purpose Check new foilholder – (sealed to prevent diffusion – U + Teflon foils.
Personnel: DH Dawn.

Selsyn at 0.218 for pointer period - approx 100 sec
9:35 Exp time started Log N = 1
9:37 at Log N = 2.7 DC-3 = 53 x10x100 Selsyn .315 (going apart)
Died 647
9:55 Shut down

19-15 Foil positions

— A-151	A-147	— A-159
3046 1"	2951 3"	— U-238 5"
— A-150	A-149	— A-152
Cd Covered	Bare	Bare

Expr. 19-15 Time 12:20 ~~PM~~ Date 7-24 1956
Purpose Bare and Cad. Cover U-235
U-235 Fusion rate
Personnel: D W Dn DFC.

Teflon piece at 7"

1:05' 24" Start exp. time at Log N = 1.0 Selsyn .205 Died .691
Log N = 2.8 DC-3 = 60x10x100 Selsyn .310 Died .655
1:25' 24" Stop exposure

1" 3" 5"

— A-124 — A-110 —

37-25 — 2951 —

— A-126 — A-120 —

136
3047
3048
3118
137
138
3135
3136
3137
A-139

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-25 195 6 Trip Time 130 ~~PM~~ PM Source No. ✓

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10x20		
DC-3	75	10x20		
Log N		10 sec Period	Moving	
R-1	7	100x1000		
R-2				
P. M.		800V		

5"

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by _____ Personnel Check by _____

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by _____

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by _____

Red Light On by _____ AM PM Date _____ 195__

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____

.20
.691
.310
.655

(Startup 1½ hr

Expr. 19-16 AM PM Time _____ Date _____ 195__

Purpose Foil Exposure .060" Fuel Sandwich and 37.5% Foil

Personnel: _____

2 40 Pm Pos. period elapsed 0.215 dial = .685

2 42'53" Timing started Log N = 1.0

2 50 Selapsed at 0.32 dial = 0. 640

2 53 .315 " = .638

1"	3"	5"	7"
		An	Mn
A-111	A128	14	7
37-25	3047	15	10
		16	
A-83	A-127	17	11
		18	

8 50 AM Instr ch - DC-2 at 75 x 20 x 10
DC-3 at 65 x 20 x 10
R-1 at 10 x 1000
1 hr PM at 800 V (contact)
1 hr log N at 15 sec

START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by DWM
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DHC
"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DHC
Red Light On by DWM
Start-Up OK'd by DHC Time 9 50 AM Date 7-27 1956

Expr. 19-17 Time 9 50 AM Date 7-27 1956
Purpose Repeat Mn foils and check 37½ 45 93% foil using cleaned discs.
Personnel: DHC DWM

9 26 AM On Pos Period dial at 0.685 (subgrp = 0.25 going up)
9 32 AM Cont Log N = 1.0 DC 3 = 63 on 10 x 100 0.685 dial

Expr. 19-18 Time 10[55] AM ~~PM~~ Date 7-30 1956
Purpose Check small Fission counter
determine halves -
2 x 12 x 28" depleted added on West face
Personnel: DSL Dunn

ploading
2 hrs

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by Dunn Personnel Check by DWM
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK
"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK
Red Light On by DK
Start Up OK'd by DK Time 10[55] ~~PM~~ AM Date 7-30 1956

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 7-30 1956 Time 10[30] AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	72	20x10	1/2"	20x10
DC-3	74	20x10	contact	
Log N	12 ma			12 ma
R-1	1	100x1000	—	100x100
R-2				
P. M.	1"	800V	—	800 V

Selsyn 0.875 dial .004"

11[15] AM Cost table at 0.48 on Selsyn evidently mechanical

11[25] Log N at .0105 Selsyn at 0.542 dial = 0.?77"

Fiss C. 7 x 16 + 0 (5 min) = 22.4 c/min

10[32] Log N at 0.[0.100] Selsyn at 0.541 dial 0.?07"

DC-2 = 82 x 10 x 100 DC-3 = 82 x 1 x 20

Fiss C = 56 x 16 + 9 (5 min)

12[00] Noon Log N = 1.03 Selsyn = 0.541 dial = 0.?11

DC-3 = 82 x 10 x 100 20

Fission Counter = 744 x 16 + 10 (5 min

(cellulose acetate)

0.010" plastic 2305.6

2305.6/10752 = 0.2144 gm/in²

14 pc 20×28 = 14×560
14 pc 20×8 160
14 pc 6×8 48
14×768 = 10752

107.52 in³

17619 cm³

2305.6/17619 = 1.309 gm/c m³

add 14 pc 2×8 or 48.09
Hence total for 28" cubic would be 2353.6 gm Acetate

$H/X = \left[C_6 H_7 O_2 (OH)[OC_2 H_5]_2\right]_n$

$C_8 = 96$ 80
$O_5 = 80$ .18
$H_{14} = 14$ 21.8
190 .0825

density = 1.309 measured

$\frac{14}{190} = .07368$

for a 2×3×2" block on two faces =
= 2×2×.01 = (.06")²

×16.387 = 0.98322 cm²

× 1.309
1.2870 gms
× .07368
.094826 gm H

.106 × 235 / 230.845
.104 / .1075 / .185

$\frac{.094826}{230.845} \times 235 = \frac{22284}{230845} = 0.09653$ H/X

Assume from previous work H/X = .0749 (from moist)

Net 0.1714

$$\frac{2353.6}{467.9} \times .0736 = .087$$

075

0.162

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-6 1956 Time 8 15 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	~~Pointer Distance~~	~~Start-Up Scale~~
DC-1				
DC-2	72	60×10	1"	
DC-3	83	20×10	1"	
Log N	10 cm	—	—	
R-1	1	100×1000	~~Start~~	
R-2				
P. M.	800 V		1/2"	800 V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DJC Personnel Check by DJC

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by Dwm

"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DJC

Red Light On by DJC

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time 8 10 AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-6 1956

Expr. 12-18 Time _____ AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-6 1956

Purpose Slight Moderation using .010" cellulose acetate sheets - 1/4 in 0.09

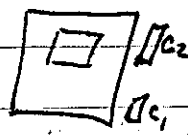
Personnel: DJC Dwm

20-1
12 stack up
6 hr

8 25 Array = 8" × 28" on movable table 26" high
with a 28" × 7" × 2"
fixed — 20" × 28" × 8"
with horizontal layers 0.010" thick of cellulose acetate 4 mil

a	C_1 ×64	4 +68 ∈ 7 min	(3×64 +8)/5'	2 +50	5'	692/17 = 40.7
	C_2 ×64	1 +0 ∈ 7 min	(0 0)/5'	—		
5 min	C_3 (+128	9 +124 ∈ 7 min	(7+8 +7)/5'	7 +102	5'	3177/17 = 187.0
Table Apart	C_4 ×16	14 +15	(16×16 + 7)/5'	17 +2	5'	776/15 = 51.7
	C_5 ×16	1 C3				

Positions 1



11/57

p 01

Selsyn 000 dial 0.910

#1 3^{+4} 2^{+50}

#3 6^{+90} 6^{+68}

#4 17^{+4} (x16) 16^{+12}

Loading: Fixed 28" x 20" x 12"

Movable 28" x 26" x 8" + 28" x 2" x 7"

Tables apart ~18.00"

C_1 (0 x64 + 0)/5' (2 x64 + 25)/5'

b C_3 (14 x64 + 50)/5' (15 x64 + 17)/5'

C_4 (18 x16 + 11)/5' (15 x16 + 15)/5'

C_5 (27 x16 + 15)/5'

Selsyn 0.00 Dial 0.920

C_1 (3 x64 + 1)/5'

C_3 (14 x64 + 44)/5'

C_4 (17 x16 + 2)/5'

C_5 (27 x16 + 1)/5'

Loading: Fixed 28" x 20" x 16" Movable: See above

Selsyn 0.00 Dial 0.913

c C_1 (3 x64 + 1)/5'

C_3 (16 x64 + 2)/5'

C_4 (17 x16 + 15)/5' R-1 ~ 2.0 x100x100

C_5 (29 x16 + 15)/5'

11:00 AM 2 layers added — fuel now 28×20×20"
Tables together

11:05 AM

d)

C-1 ~~4~~ 5	(3×64 + 46)/5'		R-1 2.3×100×100
C-3 ~~4~~ 5	(18×64 + 58)/5'		
C-4 20 ~~12~~ 2	(19×16+9)/5'		

Fission — , 0

11:30 Adding 2 more layers. 28×20×24" on fuel
Section ~~+28×8×26" on movable~~

0.00 Dial 0.892 R-1 2.7×100×100

e)

C-1	(7×64+32)/6'	804/MIN	M = .509	DC-2 60×1×5
C-3	(32×6+14)/6'	344/min	= .544	DC-3 80×1×5
C-4	(21×16+9)/5'	69	= .750	

MIN FISSION CT.

1:00 PM Loading Fixed 28" × 20" × 26" Movable see above
Selsyn 0.00 Dial 0.885

f)

C-1	(8×64 + 23)/5'	107	→ .381	R-1 3.2×100×100
C-3	(36×64 + 14)/5'	464	→ .404	DC-2 75×1×5
C-4	(25×16 + 13)/5'	83	→ .623	DC-3 45×1×10
MIN FISS.	(0×16 + 2)/5'			

1:25 PM Loading Fixed 28" × 20" × 28" Movable see above
Selsyn 0.00 Dial 0.877 R-1

g)

C-1	(11×64+29)/5'	147	.227	DC-2 49×1×10
3	(51×64+35)/5'	660	.284	DC-3 51×1×10
4	(35×16+9)/5'	114	.453	log N = 0.00012
MIN FISS.	2			

2 30 PM Loading: Fixed table 28"x22"x29" =
all fuel available
Pent house on top. 158 in² x 1"
Movable Table See above

h)

Critical 0.825 dial Slightly supercritical
Fixed Stack in contact at top.

3 00 PM Removed 158 in² x 1" from top — Straightening stacks.

Slope 0.00 0.890 Dial log N = .0022

DC-2 = 23 x 10 < 20

C-1 (60x64+11)/5'

C-3 (36x1024+814)/5'

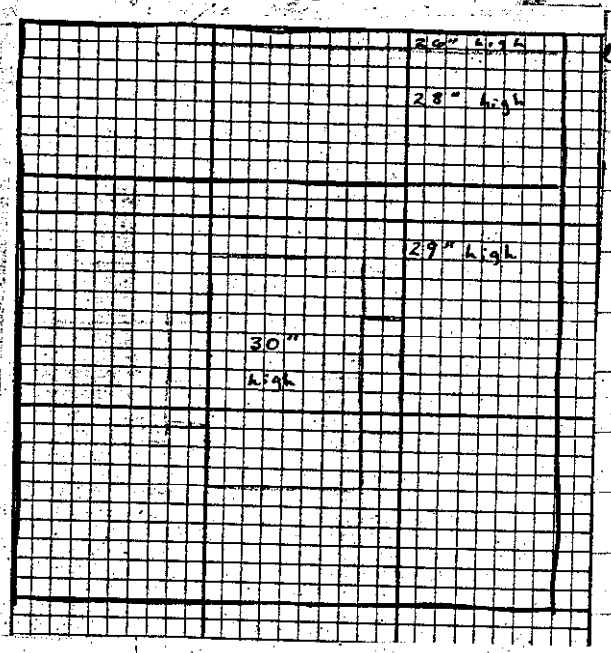
C-4 (21x256+13)/5'

MIN FISS (1x16+0)/5'

4 10 Added 30 2x2x1 blocks on Top.

Poz Period 0.00 Dial 0.898 → 98.4 sec → 10.24

log N ~ 0.26



~ 4 - 1

or

ivity with above loading

Volume = 24,200

x10

1x10

00018

2:30 PM Loading: Fixed table 28" x 22" x 29" =
all fuel available
Pent. horsecollar 158 in² x 1"
Movable Table See above

h)

Critical 0.825 dial Slightly super
Fixed Stack in contact at Top.

3:00 PM Removed 158 in² x 1" from top – straightening stack.

Slope 0.00 0.890 Dial log N = 0.022

DC-2 = 23 x 10 x 20

C-1 (60 x 64 + 11)/5'

i C-3 (36 x 1024 + 814)/5'

C-4 (21 x 256 + 15)/5'

MIN FIS (1 x 16 + 0)/5'

4:10 Added 30 2x2x1 block on Top.

Poz Period 0.00 Dial 0.898 → 93.4 sec → 10.2 ¢

Critical log N ~ 0.26

.862 Super

.860 Crit

10.2 ¢ excess reactivity with above loading

Volume = 24,200

10^50 ~~2" layer added now 28×20×18" on fixed half~~
~~very slight increase on intimator~~
10^52 ~~adding another 2" layer~~
10^57 ~~now 28×20×20" on fixed~~ movable - same as before -

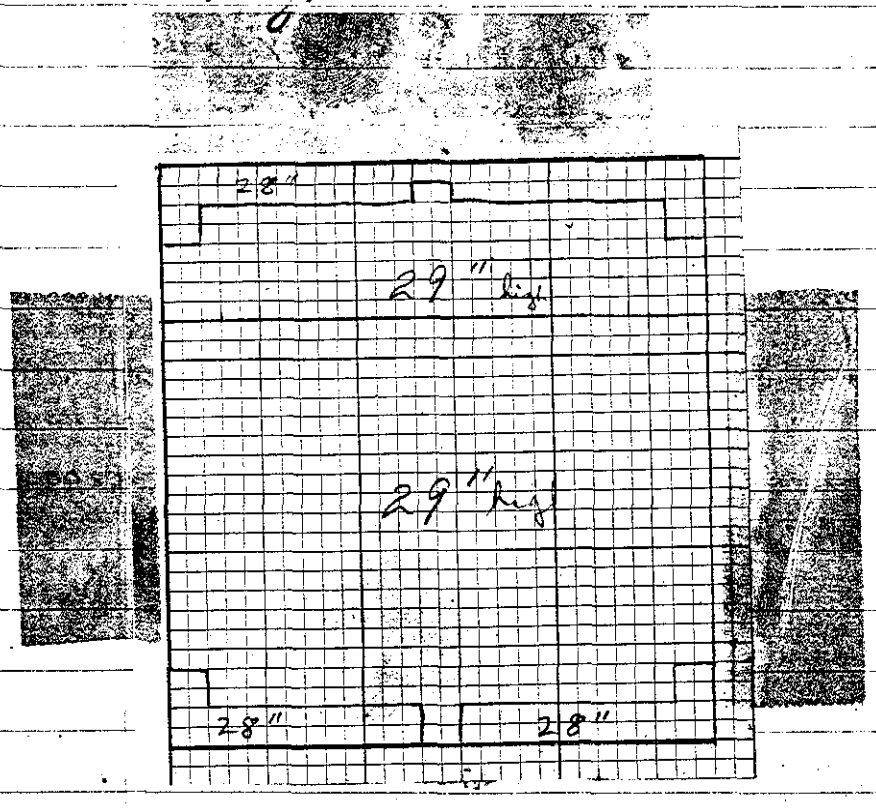
INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Aug 7 1956 Time 10^50 AM ~~X~~ Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	60	X10X20		
DC-3	80	X10X20		
Log N	10 sec period.			
R-1	7	X100X1000		
R-2				
P. M.	800V			

Removed upper support on movable Table

Loading: all the material a near 28×29×30 (cube)



Volume = 28×29×30

Less 122 in³ = 24238

Expr. 20-2 Time 10[50] AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-7 1956
Purpose
Clean cube + 0.010 acetate sheet
Personnel: D F Cronin Art Ragsdale Tom Fox

1 startup
1 hr

Sub Crit. log N → 0.004

If log N = 0.30 ~ M ≈ 3000

then log N = .004 ≃ M ≈ 40 ∴ 1 - k = $\frac{1}{M}$ = .025

See page 147

for 1/8" stack Mult. to log N = 0.0035

then 2 ea 9 x 2 x 1 on Top center corrects to just critical.

∴ One can guess that a 29 x 28 x 30 will be critical with the 0.010 plastic every 2" (14 layers of plastic)

M = 467.757 kg U-235

.155

467.912

See page 150 for plastic wt

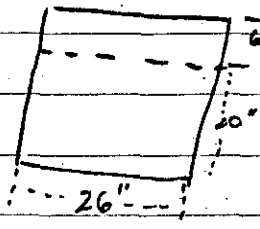
$\frac{H}{K}$ = 0.165

138

6 stand-up
3½ hrs

Expr. 21-1 Time 1:20 ~~AM~~ PM Date 8-8 1956
Purpose Using 1/8 plastic as reinforcement horizontal & Longitudinally
Personnel:

1:20 Assembly = 6" of blocks high overall = 26 × 26"



ht = 6¾"
wide = 26 × 26

	C_1		2 +2
	C_2		—
	C_3	×64	11 +8
	C_4		4 +30
fission	C_5		0

1:50 10" high same base areas –

C_1 2 +~~5~~ 34
C_3 10 +19
C_4 4 18
C_5 - 0

2:20 12" high same base area

C_1 3 + 34
C_3 11 + 37
C_4 3 + 57
C_5 - 0

3 00 16" blocks + total 1" plastic tall (plus 2" x 6" more on movable) base 26 x 26

C-1 3 +30

f C-3 14 +38

C4 4 +46

C5 0

3 15 18" blocks tall – no counts

3 35 20" blocks plus 1 1/4" plastic same base (26 x 26)

676 in² x 20 = 13520 in³ approx 262 Kg 235°

e C1 4 + 45 .21

C3 19 + 36 .051

C4 5 + 45 .175

C5 0

4 05 22" blocks + 1 3/8" plastic total base = 26 x 26"

approx 289 Kg 235°

d C1 – 8 21 .12

C3 31 +43 .0322

C4 7 +1 .104

C5 0

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Aug 9 1956 Time 8:30 AM PM Source No.

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	N 80	10 X 20		
C-3	75	10 X 2		
Log N	10 Sec			
CR-1	7	100 X 1000		
P.				
P. M.	800 V		2"	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Tested by DFC

Instrument and Safeties Checked by DEC

"Source In" Checked by ✓

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Tested by DWM

Red Light On by DFC

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ AM PM Date _____ 195_

3 startups
5 hrs

Expr. 21-1 (cont) Time 9:00 AM PM Date Aug 9 1956

Purpose Multiplication for 1/8" Plastic 26x26 Back

Personnel: DFC DWM T Fox

24" x 26" x 26" act hit = 24" + 1 1/2 = 25 1/2

Selsyn 0.00 Dial 0.865 (Support on Mon. Table)

a C_1 20 + 7 .05

C_3 86 + 40 .0115 log N = 0.00022

C_4 13 + .13 .077

C_5 1

Loading 26" x 26" x 26" act hit = 26 + 1 5/8" Plastic = 27 5/8"

+ Period Selsyn 0.482 Dial 0.375 > 10 sec Period

level x64 Selsyn 0.555 " 0.340 > 9.34 / .035 = 266 c/min

b C_1 487 + 27

847 x 1024 + 909

C_4 1153 x 256 + 132

C_5 12 x 64 + 61 (Min Fire) CR = 829/5 = 166 c/min ln N = .105

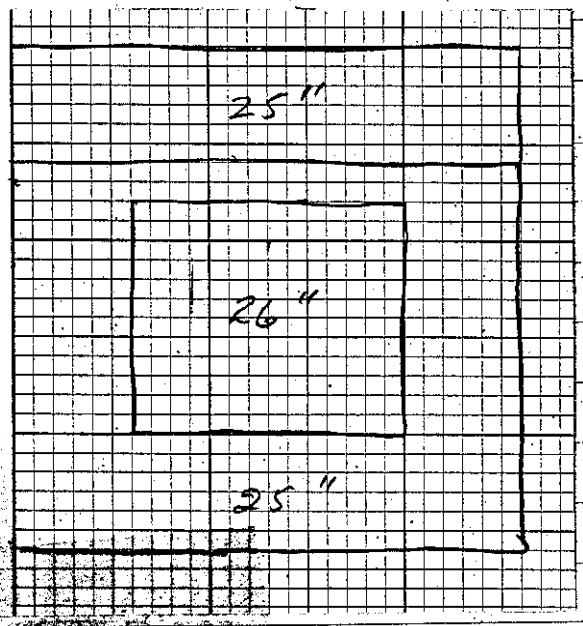
Loading 25 x 26 x 26 plastic

log N = 0.0035

Sub critical ~.875

Added 42 2x2x1 blocks on top

plus 1/16 plastic on top



+ Period 0.280 to 0.575 1.19 sec → 8.54

level 0.547 .028 = 304 μs

log V = 9.11

C_1 478 x 64

C_3 854 x1024 + 592

C_4 1169 x256 + 130

C_5 9 x64 + 56

Expr. 21-2 Time AM PM Date 195

Purpose

Personnel: Dwn DFC T Fox

5/8"

4 in

105

148

Expr. 21-3 Time 1:30 AM PM Date Aug 9 1956
Purpose
Personnel: Dunn DFC JA Fox

1 stand up 1/2 hr

Loading: 25 x 26 x 26 + 25 Ea 2x2x1 on center of top
Plastic 12 1/8 layer 1 ea 1/16" layer, + 1/16 on partitions

1:37 Period at 0.19 on selayn. → 9.54 / .036 = 264 #/in
dial = .663

when DC-3 45 10x10 . log N = 0.1
dial Selayn = 0.263 ~~.527~~ 0.627

2 stand up 1 hr

Expr. 21-4 Time AM PM Date 195
Purpose snow mich 3x3 (9 blocks on top of stack
loading = 26 x 26 x 25" + of blocks)
Personnel: JFC TAF Dunn

2:02 PM Tables initially in contact dial .770
Selayn = 0.02 positive period
at 0.18 on log N DC-3 at 73 on 10x10 screened (too hi pres)
2:10 PM Selayn at 0.02 dial = 0.773 Table again in contact
positive period.
dial log N at 0.2 DC-3 at 76 on 20x10
~~0.625~~ 0.725

.773 / .725 / .048" → 11.4 #
238 #/in

.770 / .725 / .045" → 11.0
244 #/in

Total loading 112 2×2×3 } per layer
2 2×2×1 }

12 layers 1344 2×2×3 ×.944kg 1268.736
24 2×2×1
+1 layer 169 2×2×1
+ 9 9 2×2×1
20 2 ea 2×2×1 ×.318 kg 64.236
1332.972

1332.972 × .2449 / 7 × .318 × .2449 = 326.48 kg U-235
35
325.93

~~.3751 × 6.5 = 0.2449~~ .07785 g U^{235}/cm^3
9 × .318 × .2449 = ~~1.24 kg~~ U

25 ea 2×2×1 .627
9 ea 2×2×1 → .725
16 ea 2×2×1 → .098"
or .0063 %/cm

Average table worth 204 ¢/in
238
204
304
~~266~~
Average 263 ¢/in

Supercritical ~ 11.2 ¢
or 0.043"
or 0.043/.0063 = 7 blocks excess

∴ System would be critical at 2 ea 2×2×1 on top.

~~326.48 kg~~

~~16900 in³ × = 16900 cm³~~
~~1.9296 gm/cm³~~
325.93 kg U-235

Wgt of Plexiglass = 21,700 gms = 1.248
H/X = ~~1.56~~ 1.32
325.93

Wt of .010 plastic acetate removed
2450 gm

From p. 143

29 x 29 x 29 lies 126 in³ on edge ~ near critical

126 in³ x 1.93 = 0.243 kg
+ 467.76
470.19 kg

$$\frac{2450\ \text{gm} \times 0.07368\ \frac{\text{gm H}}{\text{gm acetate}}}{470.1\ \text{gm} \times 10^3\ \text{gm} \times 235} = 0.09\% = H/x$$

+ .075 0.165

Summary of loadings.

	2×2×3	2×2×1	1×1×1	Loading	Excess
21-4	1344	202	0	326.48	11.2 #
21-3	1344	218	0		
21-2	1344	235	0		
21-1 a	~~1344~~	~~24~~	0		Sub
b	1456	26	0		(Super 0.340)
c	1344	193	0		
d	1232 ~~336~~	24 ~~6~~	0		
e	1008 ~~560~~	18 ~~10~~	0		
f	896 +156	16	0		
g	672	12	0		
h	560	10	0		
i	336	6	0		
20-2	1717	895	54	467.757	(Sub.)
20-1 a	Mov 481 Fix 372	83 4	0		
b	481 558	111 5	0		
c	481 744	111 8	0		
d	481 930	111 10	0		
e	481 1116	111 12	0		
f	481 1209	111 13	0		
g	1717	312	0		
h	1717	895	54	467.757	0.325
i	1717	(856	52) [summed only 2 rows]		
j	1717	886	52		.860 (Super)
k					

		2×2×3	2×2×1	1×1×1		
	~~19-1~~					
	19-1 thru 18 & 18-1	Foil Runs				
	17-1 thru 23	Reflector evaluations				
	16-15					
	16-14	1717	883	28		
	13	1717	841	28		no. 80 alum.
	12	1717	813	28		
	11	1717	799	28		
Pseudo cylinder	10	1717	785	28	458.68	7.5¢ excess no alarm Sub.
~~9~~	9	1717	785	0		
	8A					
	8					
Sub.	7	1717	785	0		Sub critical
	6					
	5					
	4					
	3					
Cubical shape	16-2 a					
	b					
	c					
	d					
with source hole	16-1					

Pseudo cylinder 458.68 kg loading

-1.20 kg excess Pc (7.5¢)

457.48

1" top Reflector Alm 9.81 kg

Assume Bottom = Top 467.29 Clean Geometry critical Mass.

Base Area 849 in² 7.5¢ excess Ht 28"

? " " 848 in² Subcritical? Ht 28"

Corrected base area 846.8 in² R(eq) = 16.41" 28"

Nom Volume = 23,710.4 x 1.0225 = 24,244 actual Volume

Mass added peripherally in 28 inch heights = 65.8 in² (area) / in (table drive)

Table calibration 223 ¢/in

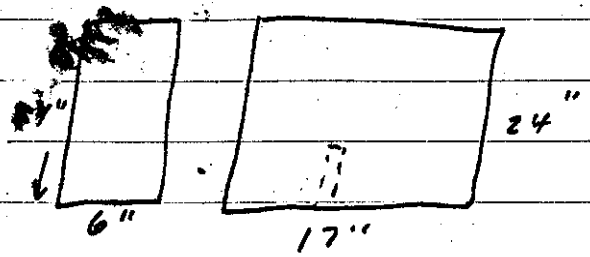
Excess h 7.5¢. Excess Mass = 7.5¢ x 1/223¢/in = 65.8 in²/in (→2.21 in²)

x 28 in high x 19.47 g U-235/in³ = 1.20 kg

This 2.21/in² correction implies that the base area of 848 in² (Run 16-9) should have been critical

Expr. 22-1 Time 8[30] AM PM Date 8-13 1954
Purpose Using 1/4" plastic in horiz layer only
Personnel: [redacted] CC OK

8 starts
4 hrs



Fission counter is at 10" level
6" in west side - 9" from south

5 min	C_1	18^{+53}	19^{+1}	17^{+11}	1180
	C_2	16^{+64} ?	—	16^{+56} No Source	1090
	C_3	27^{+18}	27^{+13}	25^{+27}	1710
	C_4	24^{+12}	23^{+53}	24^{+31}	1560
	FC C_5 X16	0	0	0	

Tables apart

9[50] AM Source in same hole as Fission Counter

C_1	42^{+59}	2750
C_2	47^{+47}	3060
C_3	103^{+46}	6640
C_4	45^{+20}	2920
FC X16 C_5	0^{+14}	14

10^{10} Tables together no source

			C/C Summer
C_1	20^{+15}	1295	.912
C_2	20^{+44}	1324	.816
C_3	34^{+8}	2184	.783
C_4	24^{+18}	1554	1.00
C_5	—		

10^{20} Source in same hole as fission counter - Tables Together

C_1	47^{+15}	3625	.909
C_2	54^{+34}	3490	.877
C_3	125^{+6}	~~7970~~ 8000	.831
C_4	52^{+23}	3350	.872
F.C x16 C_5	0^{+11}	11	

24" x 23" x 12" tables apart - no source

C_1	18^{+40}	1190	.992
C_2	18^{+8}	1160	.931
C_3	25^{+48}	1650	1.03
C_4	23^{+44}	1520	1.03
F.C. x16 C_5	0		

10^{50} 24 x 23 x 12 tables apart - source next to F.C

C_1	63	4030	.682
C_2	72^{+18}	4610	.664
C_3	149^{+49}	9590	.693
C_4	61^{+27}	3900	.749
F.C x16 C_5	2^{+3}	35	

11 07 24 x 23 x 12 Source in - tables together

Log N - .00011	C_1	80 + 29	5150	.534
DC-2 - 46 10x1 scale	C_2	95 + 55	6140	.498
DC-3 - 0 1x5 scale	C_3	207 + 70	13250	.500
R-1 1.5 on 200x100 F.C x16	C_4	69 + 54	4470	.654
	C_5	1 + 2	18	.050

24 x 23 x 12 No source - tables together

Log N - 1.0001	C_1	20 + 62	1340	.881
DC-2 20 x 10 x 1	C_2	21 + 7	1350	.800
DC-3 0	C_3	31 + 48	2030	.843
R-1 1 on 200x100	C_4	25 + 21	1620	.964
	C_5	0 + 1	1	

Date 8-13 19 56 Time 12 20 Test Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Basis	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1	—	—	—	
DC-2	70	20x10	2"	
DC-3	74	20x10	2"	
Log N	1 on	—		
R-1		100 kmo		
R-2				
P. M.	800V		14	

1 3 shut up
4 hrs

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Personnel Check by DFC

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DFC

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. 8N

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DFC

Red Light On by DFC

Start-Up OK'd by DFC Time 12 20 Date 8-13 19 56

100

24 X 23 X 14 no source - tables apart

	C_1	20^{+62}	1340	.881
	C_2	18^{+49}	1200	
	C_3	28^{+8}	1800	
	C_4	23^{+8}	1480	
F.C x16	C_5	[illegible]		

24 X 23 X 14 with source - tables apart

log N - .00013
DC2 - 45 on 20 x 1
DC3 - 10 on 5 x 1
R-1 - 3.2 on 100 x 100

C_1	89^{+15}	5710	
C_2	102^{+12}	6540	
C_3	196^{+3}	12540	
C_4	89^{+28}	5720	
C_5	2^{+11}	43	

120

log N - .00018
DC2 - 55 on 20 x 1
DC3 - 15 on 5 x 1
R1 - 4.1 on 100 x 100

24 X 23 X 14 source in - tables together

	C_1	130^{+55}	8370	.328
	C_2	167^{+54}	10,340	.296
	C_3	316^{+20}	20,200	.331
	C_4	110^{+34}	7,050	.414
F.C x16	C_5	2^{+0}	37	.031

24 X 23 X 14 source out - tables together

log N < .0001
DC2 - 20 on 10 x 1
DC3 - 18 on 5 x 1
R1 2.3 on 100 x 100

	C_1	23^{+8}	1480	.799
	C_2	26^{+0}	1660	.651
	C_3	38^{+19}	2450	.690
	C_4	25^{+31}	1630	.956
F.C x16	C_5	0		

170,500 gm.
= ~~174,580~~

= 8930 X 19.43

~~105~~

24 X 23 X 16 Source in - tables apart

Log N - .00016
DC2 50 on 10x1
DC3 15 on 5x1
R-1 3.7 on 100x100

	C_1	117^{+5}	7490
	C_2	143^{+32}	9180
	C_3	234^{+21}	14,990
	C_4	111^{+63}	7160
F.C x16	C_5	2^{+10}	42

24 X 23 X 16 Source in - tables together

Log N - .00026
DC2 75 on 10x1
DC3 15 on 5x1
R-1 5.5 on 100x100

	C_1	213^{+46}	13,680	.202
	C_2	283^{+58}	18,170	.168
	C_3	452^{+31}	28,950	.229
	C_4	167^{+59}	10 ~~7~~40	.772
	C_5	2^{+6}	38	.026

24 X 23 X 16 Source out - tables together

Log N <.0001
DC2 20
DC3 15
R-1 2.1

2 ~~50~~

	C_1	29^{+11}	~~5~~ 1580	.747
	C_2	36^{+40}	1980	.546
	C_3	43^{+25}	~~2350~~ 2780	~~.728~~
	C_4	26^{+47}	~~1450~~ 1740	.912
	C_5	0^{+4}	4	

Log N - .00019
DC2 55 on 10x1
DC3 12 on 5x5
R-1 4.2 on 100x100

24 X 23 X 18 Source in - tables apart.

C_1	160^{+12}	
C_2	184^{+27}	
C_3	275^{+34}	
C_4	140^{+19}	
C_5	2^{+4}	

24 x 23 x 18 — Source in — tables together — dial reads 0

log N .0004
DC2 52 on 20x1
DC3 20 on 5x1
R-1 3.5 on 200x100

C_1	358 +51	22950	.120
C_2	497 +53	31,850	.096
C_3	670 +42	42,940	.156
C_4	269 +1	17,200	.169
C_5	5 +0	80	.012

24 x 23 x 16 — Source out — tables together

log N <.0001
DC2 10
DC3 42
R1 1.4 on 25x1000

C_1	39 +41	2540	.465
C_2	51 +15	3280	.330
C_3	69 +3	4420	.387
C_4	30 +29	1950	.800
C_5	0 +4	4	

3 40 — 24 x 23 x 20 — Source in — tables apart —

log N .00024
DC2 32 on 20x1
DC3 15 on 5x1
R1 2.3 on 25x1000

C_1	189 +9	12,100	
C_2	233 +13	14,900	
C_3	313 +22	20,000	
C_4	169 +34	10,840	
C_5	2 +0	32	

3 60 — 24 x 23 x 20 — Source in — tables together — dial at +10 pwr

log N .0008
DC2 37 on 60x1
DC3 28 on 6x1
R1 2.8 on 50x1000 x 128

C_1	695 +18	44,500	.0618
C_2	1005 +31	~~64~~,400	.0475
C_3	561 +119	~~35,902~~ 71,800	.0925
C_4	535 +38	34 300	.095
x16 C_5	6 +7	103	.010

4⁰⁰ 24 X 23 X 20 - Source out - tables together

Log N .00001		C_1	69^{+10}	4420	.267
DC 2 3 m 5 X 1		C_2	96^{+26}	6180	.175
DC 3 15	X 128	C_3	57^{+68}	7370	.232
R 1 .6		C_4	51^{+44}	3300	.473
		C_5	0		

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-14 1956 Trip Time 8¹⁵ AM ~~PM~~ Source No. _____

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1	—	—		
DC-2	72	20×10	3"	20 × 1
DC-3	24	20×10	2"	20×1
Log N	7am			
R-1	1	100×1000	contact	100×100
R-2				
P. M.	500V	—	1/2"	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by _____ Technician

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DJL

"Source In" Checked by DJL Source No. PN123

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DJL

Red Light On by DJL

Start-Up OK'd by DJL Time 8³⁰ AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-14 1956

7 stations
4 hrs

Expr. 22-2 Time 8³⁰ AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-14 1956

Purpose Continuation of multiplication curve -

Personnel: _____

Base area = 24 X 23 [fixed = 17 × 23 movable 6 × 24]

Height = 20" (Source in - tables apart)

						With Source Co	No Source Co
Log N .00026							
DC 2 60 m 10 X 1		C_1	193^{+0}	188^{+27}	12,200	2775	1190
DC 3 25 m 5 X 1		C_2	237^{+47}	235^{+36}	15,400	3160	1120
R 1 4.7 m 100 X 100		C_3	318^{+48}	311^{+27}	~~17,000~~ 20,300	6740	1735
		C_4	180^{+51}	183^{+17}	11,650	3140	1675
		C_5	2^{+6}	3^{+6}	44		

9 15 . 24 X 23 X 22 Source in - tables apart

Log N .00028
DC 2 68 on 10X1
DC 3 20 on 6X1
R 1 5.2 on 100X100

C_1	232	+19
C_2	293	+57
C_3	345	+61
C_4	216	+35
C_5	2	+9

Log N .0022
DC 2 23 on 20X10
DC 3 23 on 20X1
R 1 1.7 on 200X1000

24 X 23 X 22 Source in - tables together

	C_1	2147		137,000	~~.0087~~ .020
	C_2	2264	+51	145,000	~~.0077~~ .022
X1024	C_3	180	+178	184,600	~~.0094~~ .037
X256	C_4	416	+85	106,500	~~.057~~ .029
	C_5	12	+7	199	.005

Log N .00019
DC 2 - 27 on 20X1
DC 3 - 20 on 10X1
R 1 1 on 50X1000

24 X 23 X 22 Source out - tables together

C_1	197	+18	12,600	.095
C_2	299	+63	19,200	.058
C_3	302	+3	19,300	.090
C_4	143	+46	9,200	.182
C_5	0	+9	9	

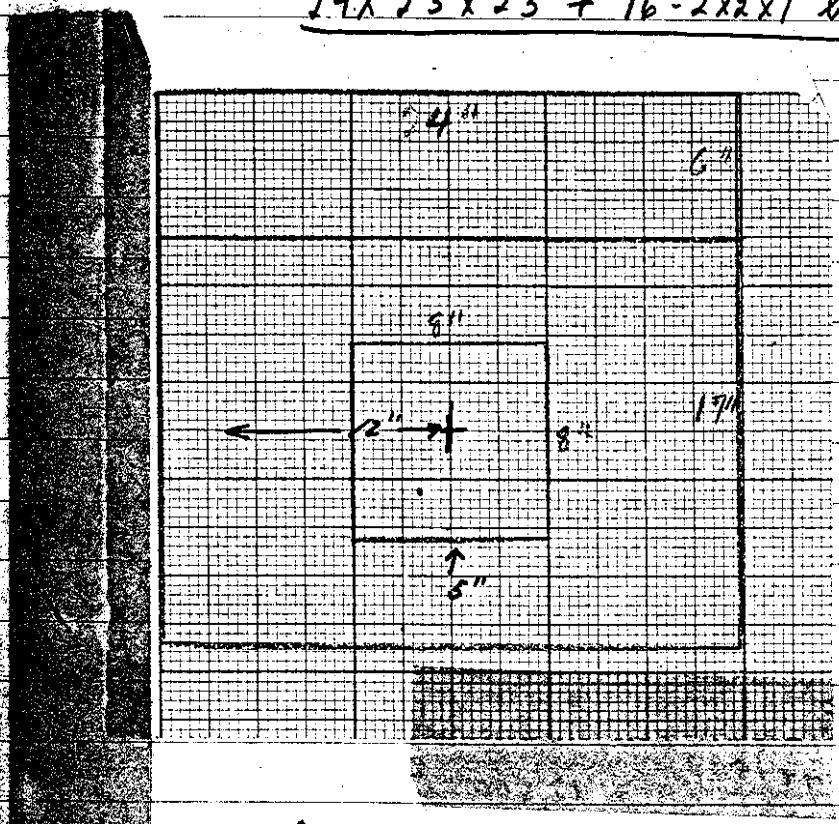
10 45 24 X 23 X 23 last row 1" thick with 1/8" plastic

no source - tables together

Log N .0024
DC 2 25 on 20X10
DC 3 25 on 20X1
R 1 1.7 on 200X1000

	C_1	too fast			
	C_2	too fast			
X1024	C_3	192	+521	197,000	.0093
X256	C_4	439	+154	112,500	.015
	C_5	10	+2	162	.0062

24 x 23 x 23 + 16 - 2x2x1 blocks centered on fixed table

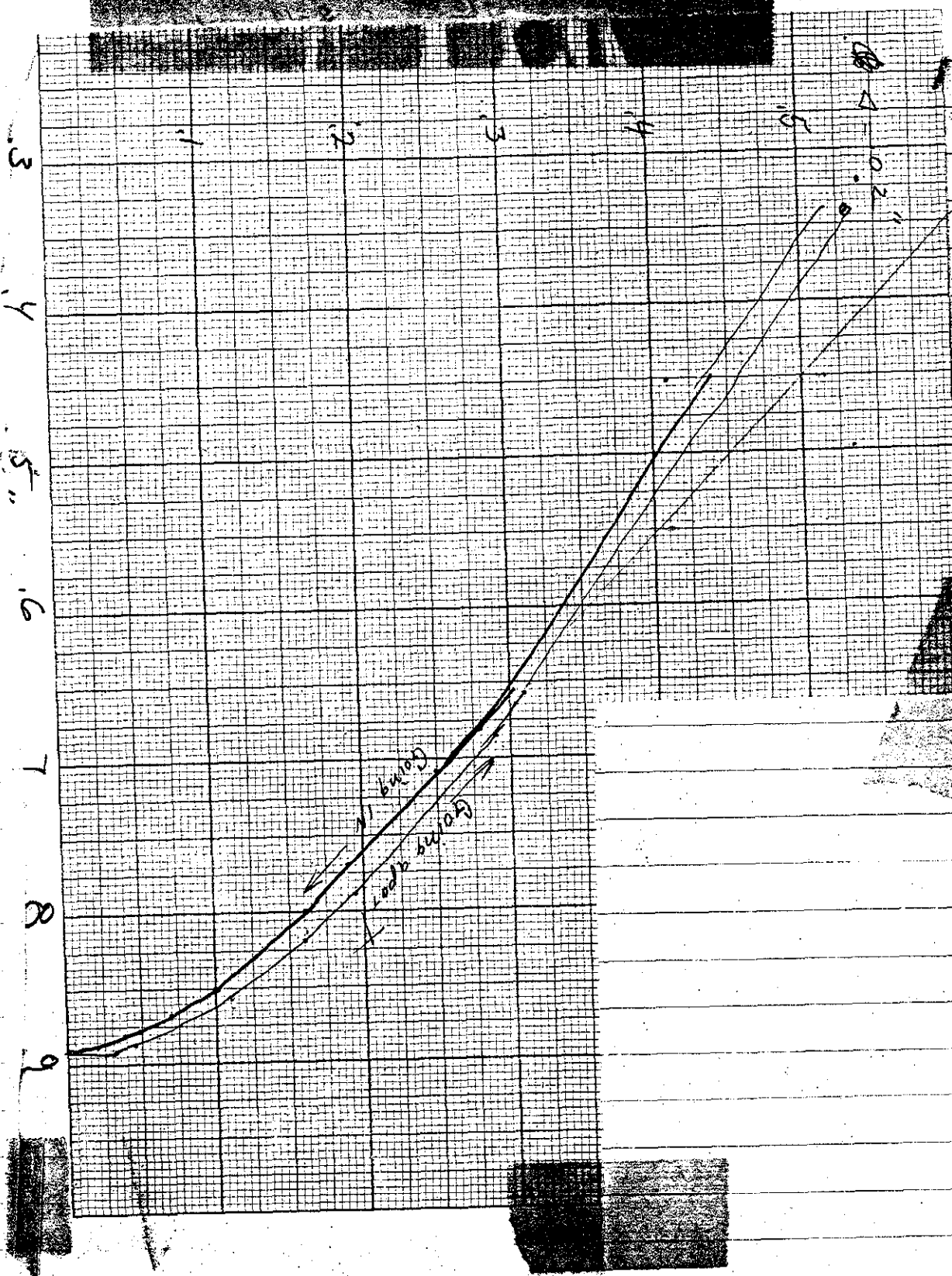


Position period with
Selsyn at .125
Dial .757 .757

level Log N = 0.11 DC 3 = 41 (20x10)
Selsyn = 0.159 dial = .743
pos period = 0.125 dial = .757
232.5 sec ≡ 4.9¢ .014 mils

Expr. 22-3 Time 1-15 ~~A.M.~~ P.M Date 8-14 1956
Purpose To check zero point on dial and selsyn.
Personnel:

Base area: 24 x 23 with 23" high. The 16 - 2x2x1 blocks have been removed from previous stacks.


Going in
Going out

Expr. 22-4 Time 2 20 ~~PM~~ PM Date 8-14 1956
Purpose Table calibration in terms of reactivity
Personnel: JK Fox DF Cavnia JA Jay

started up 2 hr

Configuration same as 22-2 on page 162
Positive period with Selsyn at .125 and dial at .827
3 30 PM Log N = 1
DC3 5 8 (10 x 100) } just critical
dial .814 selsyn .165 }
Table calibration

Sep	Position	Δ	period (sec)	reactivity
-.081	.814		∞	0
-.068	.827	.013"	234	4.85¢
-.118	.777	-.037	-173.9 sec	9.9¢
-.033	.862	.048	~~-74 sec~~ -74 sec	~~7.25¢~~ 12.1¢
0	.895	.081	45.6 sec	16.6¢
	.648	-.166	-76 sec	

1d

10¢

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-15 1956 Time 8 20 AM

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Safety Rod Value	Safety Rod Scale
[illegible]				
[illegible]	70	20×10		
[illegible]	70	20×10		
Log N	5 mv	5 mv		
R-1	5	100×1000		
R-2				
P. M.	800 V	500 V		

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Personnel Check by CC

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Recd by DFC CC

"Source In" Checked by DFC Source No. none

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DFC

Red Light On by DFC

Start-Up OK'd by DFC Time 8 30 AM PM Date 8-15 1956

Expr. 22-5 Time 8 30 AM PM Date 8-15 1956

Purpose continue table calibration

Personnel: DFC W.P JAG

1 Load up 5 hrs

Safe	Safety	Dial Position	Δ	period (secs)	Reactivity	Log
	~~.109~~	~~.844~~ .814				
-.050	.109	.846	.031	104	9.35 ¢	
-.055	.145	.840	.026	119.5	8.4 ¢	
0	.0	.895	.081	43.5	17.6 ¢	
-.038	.092	.857	.043	81.5	11.25 ¢	
10¢ -.057	.115	.838	.024	152	6.95 ¢	
-.022	.06	.873	059	57.6	14.7 ¢	

Leveled at Log N = 1 DC-3 60 (100 x 10)
selsyn at .18 dial at .812 F.C. x 64 - 1082 +51

10[10] Leveled at Log N = .875 DC3 55 (100 x 10)
selsyn at .167 dial at .815 F.C x 64 - 931 +9

1 start up
1 hr

Expr. 22-6 Time 2[35] ~~PM~~ AM Date 8-15 1956
Purpose Check zero
Personnel: DK JWC

START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by DK
Instrument and Safeties Checked and DK
"Source In" Checked by
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK
Red Light On by DK 5[55] AM
Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 12 ~~PM~~ Date 8-15 1956

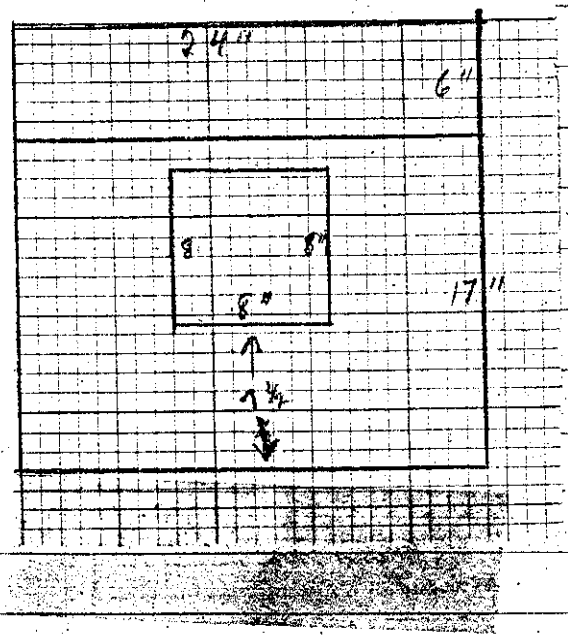
1[00] PM dial .833 selsyn 0.12+ pos. period (of 150 sec or 74) 169.2 mm
dial .812 selsyn 0.175 Leveled off
Log N .54 DC3 35 (100x10) F.C x 64 - 623 +5

1 start up
1 1/2 hr

Expr. 22-7 Time 1[35] ~~AM~~ PM Date 8-15 1956
Purpose To check the effect of position of top blocks.
Personnel: DFC LWC DK

24 X 22 x 23 with 16 blocks 2 x 2 x 1 centered on top of the base area.

1 40 PM table set at 0.813 on dial Sel-0.185 period too long.
150
Changed dial .840 Selsyn - .112
Leveled at .803
Log N-1 DC3 61 (100 X 10
F.C x 64 - 1306



Δ = .037 Period = 91 sec 10.99
Δ = .037" Period = 9/sec or 10.4 ¢
loading = 245.08 Kg 235

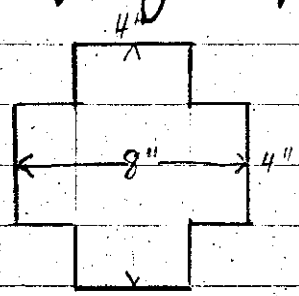
~~Removed 4 corner blocks~~
~~leaving 12 - 2x2x1 blocks on top~~

1 shot up
1/2 hr

Expr. 22-9 Time 2 10 AM PM Date 8-15 1956
Purpose To ~~check~~ get the value of the 4 Corner blocks in terms of reactivity
Personnel: DFC IWG TAF

loading = 244.771 Kg 235

Removed for corner top blocks from above (22-7) array giving Configuration as follows.



Tables in Contact at dial .890
On a positive period - 72 sec or 12.5 ¢
Δ = .059
Leveled at .831 Log N-1
DC3 60 (100 X 10)

168

Change in reactivity due to removing the four blocks 4.5¢
giving ∴ 17.27 g/¢ reactivity

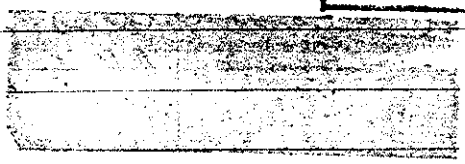
1 stand-up
1/2 hr

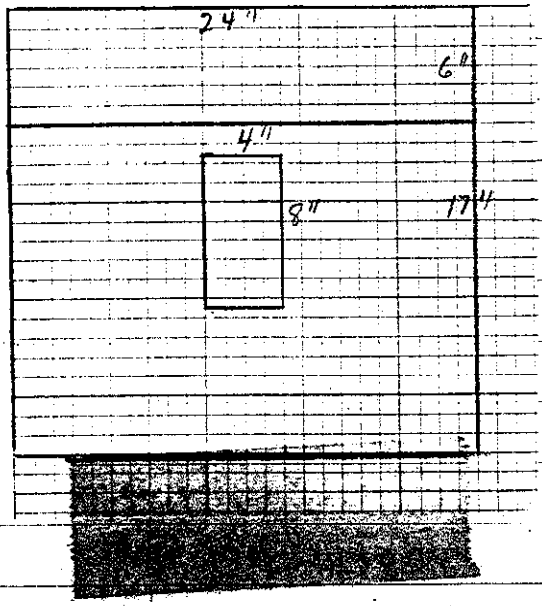
Expr. 22-9 Time 2 40 AM/PM Date 8-15 1956
Purpose Continuation of mass vs reactivity measurements
Personnel:

~~One~~ 8 more blocks were removed leaving a small top layers of 4 - 2x2x1 blocks in the ~~exact~~ center of the base area. Tables were brought in contact at dial .892 Just critical or slightly subcritical Log N reached .085 and drifting very slowly up.
[loading = 244.15 kg 4235]

1 stand-up
1 1/2 hr

Expr. 22-10 Time 3 05 AM/PM Date 8-15 1956
Purpose Continuation of mass vs reactivity measurement
Personnel:





Four blocks were added giving a total of 8 - 2x2x1 positioned as shown. Tables in contact as .893 on dial - positive Period of 235 sec or 4.9¢
Leveled at .864 dial [redacted]
Log N = 1 DC 3 = 60 (100 x 10)

loading = 284.960 kg

1 stand up
1/2 in

Expr. 22-11 Time 3:50 AM PM Date 8-15 1956
Purpose Continuation of mass vs. reactivity measurements.
Personnel: D.F.C. L.W.G. T.A.F.

Fission Chamber removed - 8 blocks 1 X 8 X 1 were inserted in hole. ~~Contact~~ Tables at contact at .892. Positive Period - 63 sec or 13.8¢

Leveled at dial .830 Sol. 15 Log N = 1 DC3 = 10 (10v)
244.6 Kg U235 Loading

63 sec period = 13.8¢

(x10)

Summary

(1) Assembly built on 1" Al platform 24 x 23" base 2 5/8" tall with 4 (2x2x1") blocks centered, and a 1"x8" hole on west face 10" up + centered North-South - was just critical or slightly sub-
Mass loaded = 244.15 Kg U235 [1/4" plastic in 1 dimension]

(2) 4 2x2x1" blocks added to #1 ≡ 4.8¢ added reactivity
Mass loaded = 244.460 Kg

(3) 1"x8" hole in #1 + #2 plugged up ≡ 13.8¢ added reactivity Mass loaded = 244.6 Kg
activity due to 1x8" hole = 9¢ (estimated)

Table calibration 24x23" base with 64 in³ off center on top - (see Exp 22-2 p162) 1x8" hole for fission counter
Mass loaded = 245.08 Kg 235

Table position dial	Crit	Δ from Crit	Period	Excess reactivity ($)
.814	.814	0	0	0
.827	.813	.013	234 sec	4.85¢
.862	.814	.048	74 sec	12.1¢
.895		.081	45.6 sec	16.6¢
.845	.814	.031	104	8.35
.840		.026	119.5	8.4¢
.895		.081	43.5	17.6¢
.857		.043	81.5	11.25
.838		.024	152	6.95
.873		.059	57.6	14.7¢

Excess Reactivity (¢)

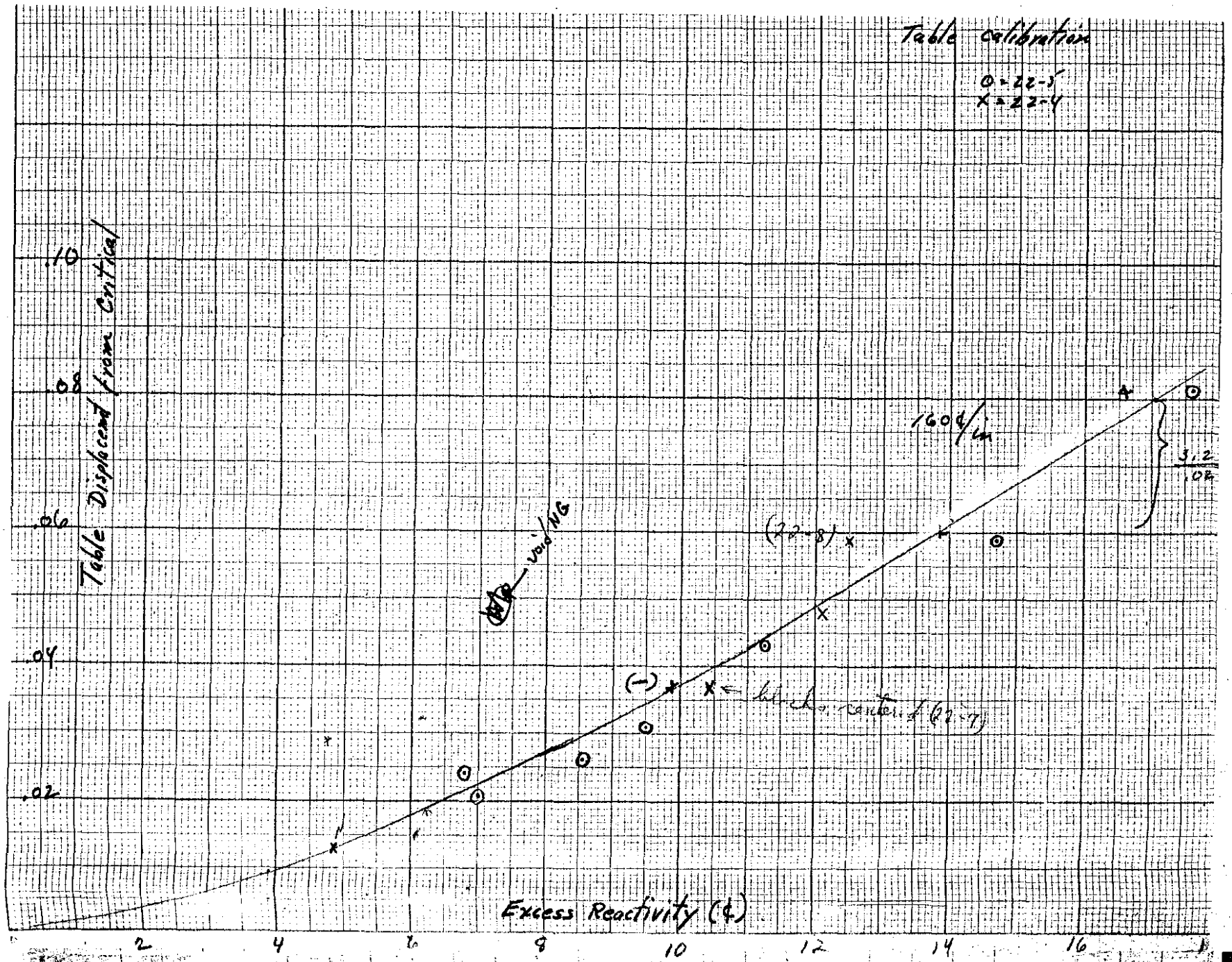


Table calibration
⊙ - 22-3
× - 22-4
Table Displacement from Critical
.10
.08
.06
.04
.02
160 ¢/in
3.2
.08
(22-8)
void/NG
(-)
← Check point of (22-7)
Excess Reactivity (¢)
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16

from curve at 160 ¢/in (close together)

Critical point for ③ = 0.830 on dial (0.892 = contact)
exp = .062" system activity at contact = 13.8 ¢ of which
estimate 9¢ due to 1×8" tube = 4.8 ¢ plus uncertainty or approx 4 blocks

From Exp 22-8 removing 9 of top 16 blocks changed
crit position from 0.803 to .831 = .028" = 4.48 ¢
mass removed = 311.04 gms = 69.42 gms/¢
~~so crit for tot plugged = 25.776 gms~~

④ So - Estimate Crit as $\begin{array}{r} 244.6 \\ -\ 332 \\ \hline 244.268 \end{array}$ ± 155 gm U235

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-16 195 6 Time 12 AM PM Source No. PM-123

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	20×10	control	
DC-3	20	20×10		
Log N	52			
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	50 V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK

Red Light On by DK 9 AM

Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 12 PM Date 8-16-56

Time AM PM Date 195

Expr. 22-12 Time 12 50 AM PM Date 8- 195

Purpose Evaluate A1 platform by placing A1 on top

Personnel: DK IWD TF

(started 1W

1st Removed 8 (2×2×1") blocks from top assembly. 11 layers 24"×23"×2" plus a 1" layer 24"×23" Each layer has 1/4" plastic between. - Top has 1/8" layer of plastic on it.

A1-4-1/4" layers 6×24" on movable 3'×4' on fixed

2nd 1,23 pm posit period Selsyn at 0.21 0.750

1 30 PM Read Log N=1 DC3 = 52 on 50×1.0

0.708 on dial Selsyn = 0.29

.830 → Δ .042 = 45.2 cm ≈ 17.2 ℓ

.708

.122

Expr. 22-13 Time 2 00 AM PM Date 8-16 195 6
Purpose Re-read-al - by adding 20 blocks (2x2x1) to top of assembly (41 off)
Personnel: JF LWE DK

1 hour 1/2 hr

2 00 20 blocks centered on top

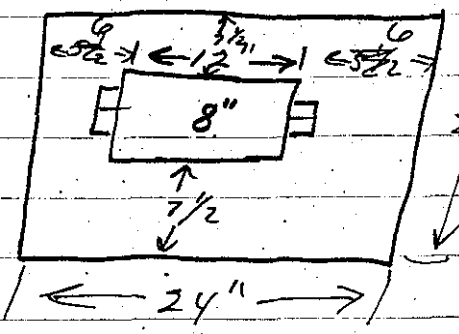
2 10 Selsyn 0.645 dial .813 point period

2 15 PM dial .758 Selsyn = 0.235 level at log N = 1.0

JC-3 - 50 cm x 10 x 50 [41.3 mm Δ = .055 = 18.2 ¢

Expr. 22-14 Time 3 00 AM PM Date 8-16 195 6
Purpose added 8 (2x2x1) blocks
Personnel: JF LWE DK

1 hour 1/2 hr



3 10 PM dial 0.763 Selsyn 0.187 point period

3 20 PM dial 0.728 Selsyn 0.265 level (log N = 1

RI = .708

U = .728 / .020

160 / .02 / 3.2 ¢ needed

Δ = .035 period = 80.3 mm 15.4 ¢

Start up 1/2 hr

Expr. 22-15 Time 330 PM Date 8-16 1956
Purpose Added 4 (2 x 2 x 1) blocks
Personnel: TF LWG DFC

Δ = .036 = 78.2 mcs

330 Dial at .753 selsyn .20 positive period
Leveled at .717 selsyn .28 Log N = 1 DC 3 - 57 (50 x 10)

Start up 1/2 hr

Expr. 22-16 Time 400 AM Date 8-16 1956
Purpose Added 4 (2 x 2 x 1) blocks
Total of 36 blocks
Personnel: TF LWG DFC

4 PM Dial at .755 selsyn .20 positive period
Leveled at .705 selsyn .27 Log N = 1 DC 3 - 50 (50 x 10)
2,797.2 gms on top
period = 52.2 mcs Δ dial = 755 Δ = .050 ≡ 15.6 ℓ

1 start up
1 hr

Expr. 22-17 Time 9 00 AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-17 1956
Purpose Measure variation in reactivity with position of a 1x2x24" bar across top Libonati slum
Personnel: LWG TF, DSC VGH dE

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-17 1956 Time 8 30 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Volts	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	90	20x10		
DC-3		20x10		
Log N		7 on		
R-1		100x10		
R-2				

P. M. 600 V
Bldg alarm checked with 8 ounce

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DSC Personnel Check by DSC
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DSC
"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DSC
Red Light On by LWG on AM
Start-Up OK'd by DSC Time 9 ~~PM~~ Date 8-17 1956

Bar at edge - center line 1" from S-edge
9 10 Contact at .892 on dial very slow pos. period
9 46 Leveled at .881 on dial Log N = 0.31 DC3 = 80 (20x10)

1 start up
1 hr

Expr. 22-18 Time 9 55 AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-17 1956
Purpose Continuation of Reactivity vs Position measurement
Personnel: LWG DFC THF

Bar of 2x2x1 blocks moved two inches to ~~the~~ ℄ 3" from S edge
10 05 Contact at .890 on dial pos. period
10 35 Leveled off at .869 on dial Log N = 1 DC3 48 (100x10)

Expr. 22-19 Time 10 45 AM PM Date 8-17 1956
Purpose Moved blocks another 2"
Personnel: LWG DFC TAF

1 stand up
1/2 hr

Row of Blocks on a ℄ 5" from S-edge.
10 55 Contact at .891 on dial Positive Period
11 05 Leveled at .856 on dial Log N .95 DC3 43 (100 x 10)

Expr. 22-20 Time 12 AM PM Date 8-17 1956
Purpose Row of blocks now 7" from S-edge
Personnel: DFC TAF

1 stand up
1/2 hr
12 45 Table in contact, 0.892 on dial Pos period -
1 00 Leveled at .843 Log N

Expr. 22-21 Time 1 10 AM PM Date 8-17 1956
Purpose Row of blocks now 9" from S-edge
Personnel: DFC TAF JE LWG

1 stand
1/2 hr
1 13 at contact at .892 on dial Positive Period
1 25 Leveled at .837

Expr. 22-22 Time 1 33 AM PM Date 8-17 1956
Purpose Row of blocks in center or 11½" from S-edge.
Personnel: LWG TAF DFC

1 stand
1/2 hr
1 40 at contact at .892 on dial - Positive Period
Leveled at at .832 on dial

Expr. 22-23 Time 200 PM Date 8-17 1956
Purpose Row of Blocks move 14" from S-edge
Personnel: LWG TAF DFC

Started 1 hr

203 Rabbit Contact at .897 on dial - Positive Period
Leveled at .846 on dial

P. Multiplier trips at 1010 when Log N is 1
220 PM Photo Mult set at 990 Tripped at Log N = 1.05
DC3 = 65 on 100 x 10

Summary of 22-17 to 22-23

Expr	Position from S-edge	Period	Reactivity, ¢	Δ Position for crit
22-17	1"	660	>1¢	-.011
18	3	300	2.66	-.024
19	5	161	6.65	-.036
20	7	98	9.8	-.049
21	9	76	11.9	-.055
22 Center	11½	70	12.7	-.060
23	14	76	11.9	-.046

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-21 1956 Time 1 40 ~~AM~~ PM Source No.

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	~~Source Distance~~	~~Start-Up Scale~~
DC-1				
DC-2				
DC-3	80	20×10		
Log N	1 mv	—	control	
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	700V	700V		

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK

"Source In" Checked by Source No.

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK

Red Light On by DK

Start Up O.K'd by ~~DK~~ Time 2 ~~PM~~ Date 8-21 1956

Expr. 23-1 Time 1 40 ~~AM~~ PM Date 8-21 1956

Purpose 235 foil Exposure

Loading 24×23" box ~~24×23"~~ 16×23" blocks with 12 blocks on top (3×4)

Personnel: ~~Dawn~~ TC DK

1 shot
1 hr

2 09 PM ~~Start~~ moving table

2 15 PM Stopped — reloaded top & 36 blocks centered

2 35 R-1 tripped at Log N = 0.28

Positive Period did at 0.632

2 45 PM 0.5935 on did — level at Log N = 2.7

DC-3 = 85×100×10 (3 zeros slipped)

Fission Counter counting during exposure

2 56 PM Shut down F.C. 256 = 1107

Foils: 238 # ~~3262~~ (130 / 131) 3292 →

~~235 # 3262~~ (130 / 131) 3.

~~3a 46~~ (130 / 131)

3262 Al
130 Al 238
131 Al
3292 Al

3273 Al
132-Al
235 foil ——— 3046
125-Al
3270-Al

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-22 195 6 Time 8 30 AM
Trip
Instrument Meter Scale Source of Power Pip Scale
DC-1
DC-2
DC-3 90 20×10
Log N Tank
R-1
R-2
P. M. 700V 750 V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by TF
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK
"Source In" Checked by Source No.
Emergency DK
Red
Start

1 start
1 hr

Expr. 23-2 Time 8 30 AM
Purpose Fission foil comparisons Date 8-22 195 6

Personnel: DWM TAF DK

Foils — on 6th Row 2" off center

2" East A129 / 3046 / A135

2" West Cd covered A114 / 2951 / A118 Cd

8 45 AM On point prod Selsyn at .223 Disc. 6.739
9 00 Cut at Log N = 2.7 Disc 0.5598

F.C #5 893 x 256 + 187

Expr. 23-3 Time 1000 AM Date 8-22 1956
Purpose 37½ vs 93% foils (bare catcher mounted 12" up 2" and rib of unit
Personnel: DK TAF

1 start
1/2 hr

37-25 A82/A104 3647 A98/A103

10^25 am start up
10^30 dial at 0.637 point period -
10^40 dead Log Nat 2.7 DC3 (zero and back) 100 x 10 - 3 -
dial = .592
T.C - 967 x 256 + 110

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-23 1956 Time 1^10 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale, Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1			
DC-2	62	20x10	contact
DC-3	80	20x10	contact
Log N	Tau Point		contact
R-1			
R-2			
P. M.	1"	700V	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by DWM
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK
"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK
Red Light On by OK
Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 1^10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 8-23 1956

1 start
1 hr

Expr. 23-4 Time 1:10 AM PM Date 8-23 1956
Purpose Gold + Mn foils

Personnel: DWM DFC

Au #22 Mn #7
2" west of Center 2" East of Center

1 29 PM Pos Period Dial 0.740 Selsyn 0.22
1 30 45 Start Exp. 55 DC-3 Log N 0.37
Level 0.7025 Selsyn 0.295
Log N = 1.0 DC-3 62x10x50
1 50 45 Shut Down
F.C. 209x258 +170

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Aug 24 1956 Time 1 PM AM Source No. 8

Instrument	Tested	Satisfactory	Tolerance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	tripped at 65		(10 X 20)	
DC-3	at 75		(10 X 20)	
Log N	10 sec			
R-1	at 7 X 10 X 1000			
R-2				
P. M.	700 V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by D.F.C.
Instrument and Safeguards Checked and Reset by DWM
"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —
Emergency Shut-Down in Control Room Checked by DWM
Red Light DWM
Start Up DWM Time 1 15 PM Date 8-24 1956

Expr. 23-5 Time 1 20 AM PM Date 8-27 1956
Purpose Fast Exp (25) for rad counting
Personnel: TAP Dunn DK

(R-1 covered with Cd + Boron loaded plastic) (offscale Log N = 0.67

1 28 Selayn at 0.22 on post period dial - 642

1 33 Exp started Log N = 1.0

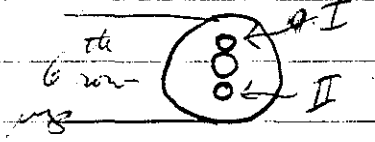
dial 0.604 at Log N = 2.7 (burst)
.606

PC-3 = 90 x 10 x 100

Foil locations

U-235 + Cathers
2" East of Center
A-108 / A-115 3046

U-235
2" West of Center
2 - 5/16" Discs .002"



Fission Counter registers missed about 5 registers — jammed in passing 100

Reading (761 x 256 + 100) + 5 reg = (766 x 256 + 100)

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-28 1956 Time 8 45 AM Source No. Y

	Source	Distance	Start-Up Scale
[illegible]			
1-2		Tripped at 60	(20 X 10)
[illegible]		~~Tripped at~~ 95	(20 X 10)
Log			
R-1		at 9 on	1000 X 10
R-2			
P. M.		700 V	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Personnel Check by TAF

Instrument and Safety Checked and Reset by ~~TAF~~ DFC

"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —

Emergency [illegible] Control Room Checked by DFC

Red Light On by TAF

Start-Up OK'd by DFC Time 9 20 AM Date 8-27 1956

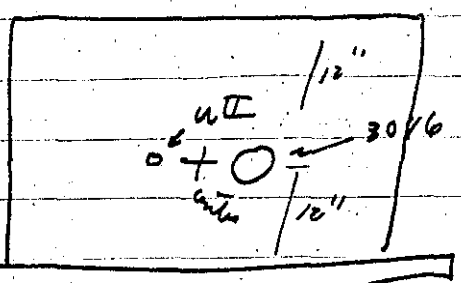
Expr. 23-6 Time — AM Date 8-28 1956

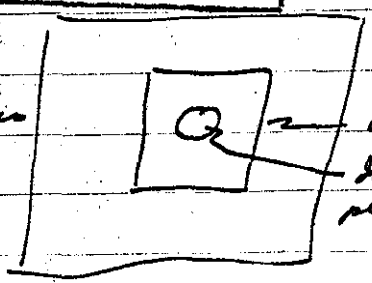
Purpose Check on calibration of catcher foils

Personnel: DFC, TAF, JKF, JE.

1 start
2 hr

Al 3273
Al A134
U 3044
Al A119
Al 3279





9 45 AM Point period slope at .22 —

9 50 AM timing started Log N = 1.0

10 54 Log N = 2.7 DC-3 (2 min shifted) = 48 on 100 x 10 (Level —)

slope = .305 0.598 dial (most of Run at 2.6)

10 09 Shut down — F.C x 256 − 1196 + 44 = 306,220

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-29 1956 Time 900 AM PM Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2				
DC-3	trip	at 80 on 10X20		
Log N				
R-1	trip			
R-2				
P. M.	trip			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by LWG Personnel Check by TAF

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by LWG

~~"Source In" Checked by~~ _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by LWG

~~Red Light On by~~ DFC

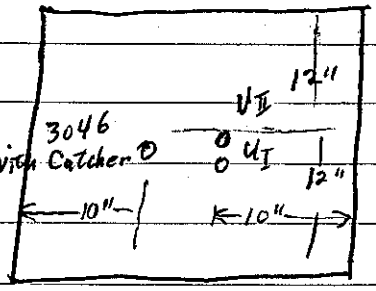
Start Up OK'd by DFC Time 915 AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-29 1956

Expr. 23-7 Time 915 AM ~~PM~~ Date 8-29 1956

Purpose Check calibration of catcher foils

Personnel: TAF DFC LWG

Al 3270
Al A121
U 3046
Al A90
Al 3273



Indium Foil on Top as in 23-6

935 AM Scaler 0.215 pos. period

939 Start time

Log N = 1 dial = 0.579 Scaler = 0.308

959 Shut down F.C. X 256 = 304 + 100 = 77,924

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by DK

Instrument [illegible] by DK

"Source In" [illegible] by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency [illegible] by OK

Red Light OK

Start-Up Ordered by _____ Time _____ AM PM Date 8 30 1956

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 8-30 1956 Time 855 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	60	20K10		
DC-3	80	20K10		
Log N	7sec			
R-1	10	10 x 1000		
R-2				
P. M.	800V			

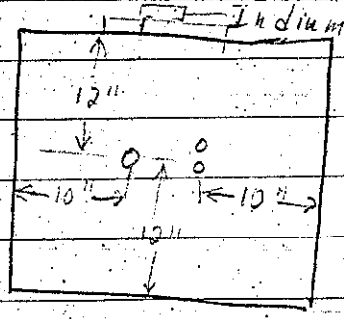
Start
1hr

Expr. 23-8 Time _____ AM PM Date 8-30 1956

Purpose check calibration

Personnel: _____

41-3268
41-A122
41-3046
41-A123
41-3265



This is same as 23-7.

926 Selsyn = 0.24 positive period
dial 0.574 level at log N = 2.7 Selsyn = 0.80

951 Shut down F.C x256 = 1048 +12

4

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Aug 31 195 6 Time 9 30 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	62	10x20		
DC-3	75	10x20		
Log N	10 sec per in			
R-1		1X1000		
R-2				
P. M.	800V		Constant	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by _____ Personnel Check by _____

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by _____

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No: _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by _____

Red Light On by _____

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ AM PM Date _____ 195__

12 Start
8 pm

Expr. 53-9 Time _____ AM PM Date _____ 195__

Purpose Some loading
LINEARITY CHECK ON INST.

Personnel: _____

Moved C_3 to floor below

Moved C_4 to SE corner of 201

Moved R_1 to Lead Cd Concrete house under Motor Control Sw.

DC-3 house Lead Cd plastic rebuilt.

Scrap Steel

.32

542

592

594

591

59

Scan	LOG N	$LOG N_2$	DC-2	DC-3	R-1	C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5
	<.0001	.0054 .009	5x1x5	12x1x5	1.4x10x100	32x64+20	42x64+39	15x64+2	14x16+14	0
			2.5x10'	60	1.4x10³					
.52	.00075	.124	55x1x50	25x1x5	2.6x10x100	127x64+63	x64 2104+11	x64 398+49	44x16+1	0x256 +21
542			2.75x10³	125	2.6x10³	CRM		2545x10⁴	1	
3-[illegible]	.0089	.80	52x10x50	86x1x10	3.9x50x100			1240x128 +2	875x16 +0	+177
592			2.6x10⁴	860	1.95x10⁴	75x1		1,587x10⁵	1.9x10⁴	
	"	"	"	"	"			1243x128 +113	856x16 +2	+210
594								159x10⁵	1.37x10⁴	
	.028	2.0	68x10x100	54 x1x50	2.9x25x100	90		x1024 325 +271	674x64 +0	2x256 +139
			6.8x10⁴	2.7x10³	7.25x10⁴			3.33x10⁵	4.31x10⁴	649
	.1	5.1	X	16x10x20	4.3x50x100	60x3		1024 554 +56x	x256 578 +18	x256 8 +6
				9.2x10⁷	2.15x10⁵	180		5.68	1.48x10⁵	
	.095	5.0		42x10x20	9.0x50x1000			x1024 528 +647	x256 517 +80	6x256 +255
				8.4	2.0			5.41	1,324x10⁵	1791
			Shut down for lunch. Added more							
			plastic	around R-1		added	Pb	Cd &	hydrogen	DC-3
1 Sw	.591 .11	6.8	[illegible]	60x10x10	3.6x50x1000	75x3	2610	x1024 553 717	x256 610 +36	x256 8 +92
				6.0x10³	1.8x10⁵	225	0.1mm	567		2150
	.32	17.0		83x10x20	4.9x100x1000	160x3		x1024 611 +306	x256 1760 +	x256 23 +82
				1.66x10⁴	4.9x10⁵	480	0.3mm	626	DISC+10	5790
590	1.0	43.0		54x10x100	3.2x500x1000			x256 925 517		x256 92 +104
				5.4	1.6x10⁶	1800	0.8mm	948		23656
	1.8	70.		97x10x100	6.5x500x1000			5094+2 1138		199 +22
					3.25			1165		50966

11 layers 23 × 24 × 2 plus 30.73 kg lucite on ¼" having stops
1 layer 23 × 24 × 1

10/2
2×2×3's : 230.5 gm × 92 × 11 = 233,266.0
2×2×1's : 77.746 gm × 138 × 1 = 10689.48

233,266.0 × 10689.5 = 243,955.5 kg U²³⁵

$$\frac{30.73 \times 8 \times 235}{100 \times 243{,}955.5} = 2.368 \text{ H/X}$$

,075
2,443

Subs. Crit Mass

From a plot of mass vs table position
Calum table worth 38 2×2×1 blocks or 3.0 kg

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by _____ Personnel Check by _____

Instrument a[illegible] ...ked and ...ty _____

"Source In[illegible] ...d by _____ ...ource No. PM 124 — on West edge of stacks (centered at 6cm)

Emergency [illegible] ...Room checked by _____

Red Light On [illegible] _____

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ AM / PM Date _____ 195__

8 stacks
4 hrs

Expr. 24-1 Time 1 00 AM PM Date 9-5 1956

Purpose New modulation 1/4" units in 2 dimensions 6/4 = 5

Personnel: Dunn CC TAE RK

$\frac{3^2}{(2.25)^2} = \frac{9}{5.06} = 1.79$

1 35 PM

C_1 45 +24 $C_4 \times 16$ 15 +5

C_2 55 +51 $C_5 \times 16$ 58 +8

$C_3 \times 16$ 838 +2 209.5

Background - 3-2" rows of blocks = 6 3/4" high tables apart

1 45 PM Tables together $C_4 \times 16$ 15 +24

C_1 47 +58 $C_5 \times 16$ 45 +1

C_2 58 +8

$C_3 \times 64$ 211 +30

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-5 1956 Time 200 AM PM Source No. Y

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2		tripped at 60 (20 x 10) tripped at 94 (20 x 10)		
DC-3				
Log N				
R-1				
R-2				
P. M				

2:25 PM — 5 rows of blocks tables together

45 — C_1 45^{+41} (4 min) .80

55 — C_2 71^{+36} .77 — C_4 16^{+5} (15) .94

209 — C_3 223^{+18} .94 — C_5 19^{+2} (58)

2:45 — 6 rows of blocks tables together

C_1 66 x64 + 25 .676

C_2 88 x64 + 49 .618 — C_4 16 x16 + 5 .94

C_3 235 x64 + 3 .89 — C_5 21 x16 + 11

3:05 — 7 rows of blocks tables together

C_1 82^{+19} x64 .55 — C_4 20^{+3} x16 .75

C_2 111^{+35} x64 .49

C_3 253^{+3} x64 .83

3:20 — 8 (layers) rows tables together

C_1 107^{+60} x64 .42 — C_4 19^{+3} .79

C_2 156^{+6} x64 .352 — C_5 164^{+14} .292

C_3 282^{+3} x64 .74

3:40 — 9 layers tables together

C_1 174^{+47} x64 .259 — C_4 24^{+9} x16 .625

C_2 258^{+47} x64 .213 — C_5 227^{+1} x16 .21

C_3 342^{+7} x64 .61

4:00 — 10 layers tables together

C_1 460^{+37} x64 .098 — C_4 42^{+6} .36

C_2 714^{+23} x64 .077 — C_5 490^{+10} .118

C_3 579^{+1} x64 .36

Exp. 29-1

.6
.5
.4
.3
.2
.1

$m^{-1}\left(\frac{c_0}{c_x}\right)$

0 12 14 16 18 20 22

ht of UF_6 blocks

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-6 1956 Time 8:45 AM Source No

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
~~DC-1~~				
DC-2	60	10 x 20		
DC-3	85	10 x 20		
Log N	10 sec			
R-1	6	1000 x 10		
R-2				
P. M.	800 V			

Continuing 24-1

4-6-56 10 layers + partitions 2" x 10" x 17" with 1/4" plastic

(Source Removed) Selsyn 0.11 + period 102 ~~Dial 0.615~~

Drawing for Critical Condition

Critical Condition Log N = .089

Selsyn 0.193 DC-3 = 73 X 10 x 10

Dial 0.633 R-1 = 4.8 X 200 x 100

Remove Blocks on West face used as a stacking guide (2 ea approx 2 x 3 x 22)
Repeat crit conditions. without source

Subcritical Selsyn 0.01 Dial

Log .00032

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by PFC Personnel Check by DWM

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by _____

"Source In" Checked by No Source Source No. _____

~~Emergency~~ Equipment in Control Room Checked by ✓

Red Light On by ✓ 10 AM

~~Start Up OK'd~~ by ✓ Time 10 ~~PM~~ Date _____ 195__

1 shift
1 hr

Expr. 24-2 Time 10:20 AM PM Date 9-6 1956

Purpose ~~Dat~~ Data Crit Mass

Personnel: DFC DWM T FOX

Loading: ~~FXX~~ 17" long x 22½ x 22½ Fixed

3" x 20¼ wide x 22½ hi Movable

Selsyn 0.57 } + period 111 sec 8.94
Dial 0.326 }

Selsyn 0.66 } Crit log N = 0.90
Dial 0.273 } DC-3 74 x 10 x 10
R-1 2 x 500 x low

1 shift
1½ hr

Expr. 24-3 Time 11:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-6 1956

Purpose Crit Mass Data

Personnel: DWM DFC T FOX

Loading 17" long x 21 3/8" wide x 22½" high Fixed

3" x 21 3/8" x 22½ " Movable

Sub critical log N = .004

Expr. 24-4 Time 1:30 PM Date 9-6 1956
Purpose Crit Mass Det
Personnel:

1 start
1 hr

Added 1"x8"x15" on Top (20 pc 2x2x1)

5" from N edge
5" " E "
5" " S "
6" " W "

+ Period Selsyn 0.10 ½ 82.6 sec 11.2 ¢
Dial 0.702 → 187 ¢/in

Level Selsyn 0.19 log N
Dial 0.642 DC-3
R-1

Expr. 24-5 Time 2:20 AM PM Date 9-6 1956
Purpose Crit Mass Det
Personnel: Austin Tyler Fox Dye

1 start
5 min

4 pc worth .054 in
→ x175 ¢/in
= 9.45 ¢

Penthouse now 12 pc 2x2x1
Selsyn .005
Dial 0.764
Subcritical

Expr. 24-6 Time 2:05 AM PM Date 9-6 1956
Purpose Crit Mass Det
Personnel: Austin T Fox Dye

1 start
1/2 hr

Penthouse now has 16 pc 2x2x1 contact
6" from N edge
5" " E "
6" " S "
6" " W "
+ Period Selsyn .005 = 85 sec → 10.9 ¢
Dial .763 163 ¢/in
Level Selsyn .13 log N = 0.098
Dial 0.696 DC 3 = 81 x10 x10

Critical Mass: Est 13 pc on top

Fixed	2×2×3	5	×9×10 = 450	450	180	20
	2×2×1	2	×9×10 = 180	90	70	20
	2×2×1	7	×10 = 70		90	
	1×1×1	2	×10 = 20		12	
Penthouse	2×2×1	13			352	
Movig	2×2×3	9	×10 = 90			
	2×2×1	10	= 10			
	1×1×1	10×2	= 20			

Total loading = 540 × .23121 = 124.85

352 × .07789 = 27.50

40 × .01947 = .78

153.13 kg

U-235

~~153.~~

153.13 Kg

- 77.89 gm

9-11-56 153.05 Kg U25 with 39.17 Kg Lucite plastic (weighed)

$\frac{39.17 \times 8 \times 235}{100 \times 153.05} = 4.81$ H:U235 (from added plating)

.27 / 4.88

Al plate = 1.34 Kg — Cupp 25-2

Net = ~~154.39~~ Kg

154.47 25

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Sept 7 195 6 Time 2 00 AM PM Source No. 6 5mc Ra

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	66	20x10	1"	
DC-3	82	20x10		
Log N	7 sec			
R-1	9	200x10		
R-2				
P. M.	800V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Personnel Check by DFC

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by

"Source In" Checked by Source No.

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by

Red Light On by DFC

Start-Up OK'd by Time AM PM Date 195

Loading - same as 24-3

Expr. 25-1 Time 2 00 AM PM Date 195

Purpose Correct for A/ tables

Personnel:

1 stud
1/2 hr

2 25 PM post period dial 0.768 + period = 76 sec ≡ 11.9¢
Incl Log N = .108 DC-3 75 x 10 x 10 R-1 5.8 x 20 on 100
dial = .698 Solenyn 0.125
Neg period .603 − 117.3 sec ≡ − 18.8¢
2 37 PM ~~Contact~~ 0.786 + period 67.4 sec ≡ 13.1¢

Expr. 25-7 Time 501 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-7 1956
Purpose Loading = added 17 2x2x1 blocks @ 25-1
and 1 1x1x1 cutout
Personnel: CAF Dunn DK

1 Pu
1 Am

+ Period Dial 0.769 Selsyn 0.005 (Tables contact) 65.2 mr
level 0.679 log N = 0.26
DC-3 83 x 10 x 20
R-1 3.2 x 1000 x 100

65.2 mr ≡ 13.5 ¢
Al plate ≡ 17 2x2x1's + 1 1x1x1

77.89 c s 1947
54323
7789
13284.13
1947
1,343.60 gm 25

∴ 153.13 Kg
+ 1.34
~~159.47 Kg net~~
154.47 Kg net

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-17 1956 Time 8 35 ~~AM~~ ~~PM~~ Source No. 7

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	Trip value 62		on (20 x 10)	
DC-3	" 82		(20 x 1.8)	
Log N				
R-1	" 6.5		(1 x 1000)	
R-2				
P. M.			6 mr.	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by AF Personnel Check by DJC

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by AF

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by _____

Red Light On by AF

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time 9 00 AM PM Date 9-17 1956

1 stack 2 hr

Expr. 26-1 Time _____ AM PM Date _____ 195_

Purpose New moderation ½" layers in one dimension.

Personnel: CC DEC TAF

Base 21" x 20" — 3 layer of blocks + plastic (6" block + 1½" plastic)

9 20 Background count - 7 min CPM C_0 (5 min)

x 64 C_1	21^{+39} - 1173	~168		838
x 64 C_2	21^{+7} - 1141	~163		815
x 128 C_3	8^{+56} - 1080	154		772
5 min				
x 16 C_4	12^{+13}	203	41	203
x 16 C_5	50^{+8}	908	162	808

Pile size 21" x 20" x 20" (16" blocks + 4" plastic)

x 64 C_1	50^{+47} - 3247	
C_2	73^{+37} -	
C_3	33^{+62}	
x 16 C_4	11^{+11} - 187	
x 16 C_5	76^{+8} -	

11 50 AM 21" x 22" x 22½" (2" more on movable + 18" ÷ 4½ height)

C_1 29^{+58} 123

C_2 41^{+82}

C_3 19^{+51}

C_4 9^{+85} x16

C_5 65^{+6} x16

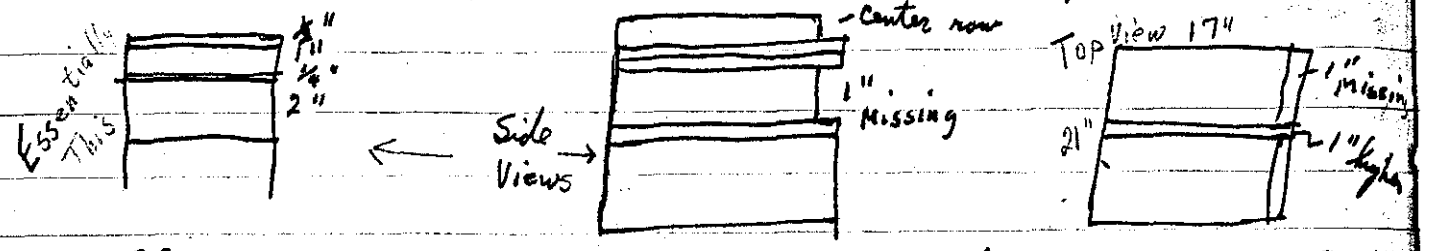
} tables agree

1 05 PM System on positive period Selsyn at 1.20"

Expr. 26-2 Time 1 45 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-17 1956
Purpose Changed size - removed blocks from top
Personnel: TAF DFC

1 stop 1 hr

21" x 22" x 21¼" The row of 2x2x1 blocks has ¼" plastic underneath and ½" plastic on top.

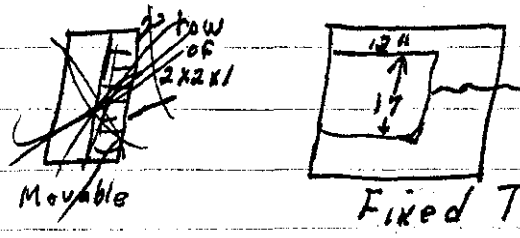


2 20 System on positive period Selsyn at 0.545

Expr. 26-3 Time 2 30 AM PM Date 9-17 1956
Purpose removed more blocks
Personnel: TAF DFC CC

1 stop 1/2 hr

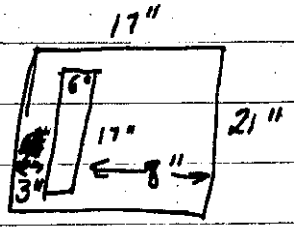
21" x 22" x 20" + the following blocks.



3 00 System on positive period selsyn at 0.33

1 stack
1/2 hr

Expr. 26-4 Time 300 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-17 1956
Purpose Removed blocks. Left on was a 1" layer 6" x 17" as below
Personnel: TAF DEC CC



selsyn set to 0.00 at contact
Dial at 0.754

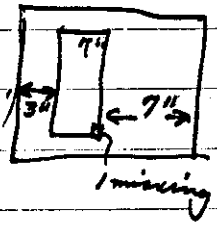
3 30 Straightened stack Contact at 0.005 on selsyn dial at ~~0.774~~ 0.774

Subcritical

x 64	C_1	1649	- 10,550	C/c
x 64	C_2	2459	- 15,730	
x 1024	C_3	6^{+913}	- 7,057	C_0
x 256	C_4	8^{+86}	- 2,130 25,370	1.15
x 256	C_5	99^{+28}	- ~~2,130~~	3^{+149}

1 stack
1/2 hr

Expr. 26-5 Time 400 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-17 1956
Purpose added 1 row of 1x1x1" blocks
Personnel:



Contact at 0.769 on dial + zero
Leveled at 0.729 on dial

8 div → 173.8 sec

572 ~~577~~ 2x2x3"

3.

9-17-56 Summary: [Plastic ½" in horizontal layers]

Base area = 21 × 22"

Ht (blocks) = 16"

Penthouse = 6 × 17" plus 16 in³

estimate

Mass U 25 = ~~144.926~~ Kg base

~~2.199~~ penthouse

~~147.125~~ Kg

Expt 27-1 Al plate = 2.198

196.323 Kg ½" 1 dimension

Expt 24 × 25 = 154.471 Kg ¼" 2 dimension

571 ~~574~~ 2×2×3's × 231.21 = 1320209

32 1×1×1's × 19.47 = .62304

127 2×2×1's × 77.89 = 9.89203

142.53

penthouse 22 1×1×1's × 19.47 = 42834

24 2×2×1's × 77.89 = 1 86936

2.2973

144.827 Kg

Plastic = ~~36.5~~ 36.59 Kg H/t = 4.75 07

4.82

144.827

2.297

147.124 Kg 25 Cu ft with no Al top or bottom

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-18 195 6 Time ____ AM PM Source No. 6

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	60			
DC-3	80			
Log N	7m			
R-1	9	10 x 1000		
R-2				
P. M.	800V	800V		

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by OK Personnel Check by OK

Instrument and Source Tubes Checked and Tagged by

Source in Core

Emergency Equipment

Control Room Checked by

Red Light On by Dewar

Start-Up OK'd by ____ Time 8 50 AM PM Date 9-17 195 6

EXPT. 27-1 Time ____ AM PM Date ____ 195

Purpose Al plate on top of assembly

Personnel:

1 stud
1 hr

8 45 AM 22 x 21 x 21¼" (no penthouse)

Mass of U^{235} stacked = 141.926 kg 1" Al above + below - tables in contact for ½ hr - system apparently critical (constant linear rise due to built in source)

9 15 Built up to level .024 on Log N (still rising)

Therefore assumption is that Al plate is worth "penthouse" = ~~2.198 kg~~ 2.297

1 start
1 1/2 hr

Expr. 28-1 Time 10:30 AM PM Date 9-18 1956
Purpose Measure inhomogeneity by using 1" plastic bags (Carbon H:U235 ratio
Personnel: DWM TAF DFC

10:50 AM 10" tall [2" plastic + 8" blocks] base = 17×21"

C_1	13^{+37}	C_4	10^{+7}
C_2	19^{+52} 19^{+62}	C_5	49^{+2}
C_3			

11:10 12" plus 3" plastic tables together 22×21" base

C_1	23^{+32}	C_4	12^{+7}
C_2	34^{+23} $^{+63}$	C_5	63^{+5}
C_3	21		

11:30 8 rows (16") plus 4" plastic
Positive period Log N above .02 .328 3.0 div 65.2 sec
Selsyn at 0.485
Level Selsyn at 0.55 0.284

1 start
1 1/2 hr

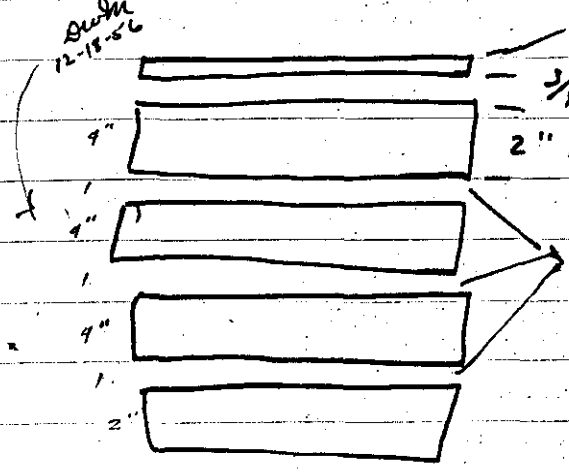
Expr. 28-2 Time 12:50 AM PM Date 9-18 1956
Purpose Trimming of pile to approach Criticality.
Personnel: TAF DFC DWM

21" x 22" x 20" rainas at (10" x 21" x 1" strip on 5 end)
1:02 PM 0.~~280~~ 270 deal Selsyn .225 positive period
Level Log N = .094 deal .~~350~~ 335 selsyn 0.285
2.8 div ⇒ 60.9 sec

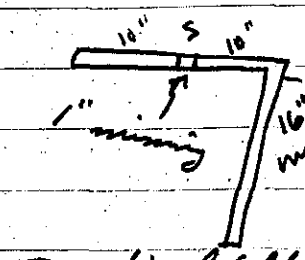
1 start
1 hr

Expr. 28-3 195
Purpose
Personnel:

1 30 PM



note: on periphery
West face add 1" x 17"
South face 1" x 19"



Final table only Top

Sub critical at Contact

Expr. 28-4 Time 1 55 PM Date 7- 195
Purpose
Personnel:

1 start
1/2 hr

Top = 2 x 21 x 1" added + 1/4" x 7 x 21 plastic
7" from North 8" from South
On West edge additional 1 x 1 x 9"
Overall hgt (upright top portion) 15" blocks
3 3/4" plastic

2 16 PM Contact ρ long = 0.01 dial 0.775 → 3.8 d.v. + 82.6 sec
Level log N = 0.14 dial 0.729 →

1 start
10 min

Expr. 28-5 Time 2 35 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-18 1956
Purpose
Personnel:

top (penthouse) 5"×21"×1 — 1 in³
on west edge 12 in³ (reptile) 2"×1×12
Sub Critical Log N level .00046

1 start
20 min

Expr. 28-6 Time 2 45 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-18 1956
Purpose
Personnel:

penthouse (6"×21×1"-on 1" plastic
South face 1"×20"
West face 1"×10") penthouse is on top of 21×22×
EW NS ~~EW~~ 15" bi-fuel
3¾" plastic

Sub Critical ~~Contact~~ Log N up to .002 < level —

Expr. 28-7 Time 3 05 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-18 1956
Purpose adding more material
Personnel:

top center = 7"×13"×1" (.7×13" center on 1" plastic) — 1"
bore = 21×22×15" fuel (3¾" plastic)
18 in³ fuel around periphery
~~contact~~ = Sub Critical Log N up .002

Expr. 28-8 Time 3 ~~11~~ 20 PM Date 9-18 1956
Purpose
Personnel:

start
1 hr

21 X 22 X 15 (+3¼" plastic) (6930 in³)

penthouse = 7 X 19 X 1" periphery 12 in³ plus 1
@ 133 in³

Neglecting periphery = 7063 in³

positive period dial 0.775 (contact) 6.4 div → 134 sec

Load log N = 0.1 dial .744

Est 1.36 Kg

plastic = 36.59 / 2.3
34.29 Kg

penthouse 2×2×3's = 16
rest of top 1" plus penthouse = 2×2×1's

(7) each layer 56 2×2×3's +17
10 2×2×1's +1
2 1×1×1's +2

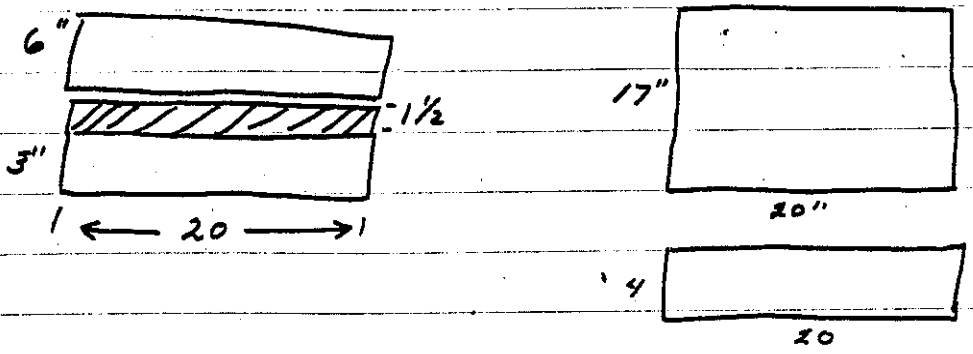
Total = 511 2×2×3's = 6132 in³ +16
77 2×2×1's = 308
28 1×1×1's = 28
6468 in
2×2×3's 1.92
6660 in³
plus 403 in³ as 2×2×1's

6324 in³ (527 × 23/21) = 121.385
711 in³ as 2×2×1's (177¾ × 77.89 13.844
28 × 19.47 = .545
136.774 Kg 25

H/K = 4.747 / 4-8-2
.975

4 & 8 starts
2 hrs

Expr. 29-1 Time 8 30 AM PM Date 9-20 195 C
Purpose 1½" lucite between 6" layers
Personnel:



8 30 AM
C1 13 x64 +2
C2 18 x64 +24
C3 14 x64 +34
C4 12 x19 +12
C5 48 x16 +9

(a)

8 40
Tubes together

(b)
C1 15 +29
C2 18 +61
C3 12 55
C4 11 +3
C5 49 +6

(c) 9 50
C1 22 +13
C2 30 +45
C3 19 +14
C4 11 +0
C5 57 +4

Control dial = 0.945

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-20 1956 Time 10 ~~PM~~ AM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Stand-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	55			
DC-3	76			
Log N	7oc			
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	800V			

17" U high 4½" Plastic Movable Table 18" high

Total blocks 521 2x2x3 } 6980 in³ 4¼ plastic
147 2x2x1 }
20 1x1x1 }

(d)

log N = 0.0004

x64 C_1 148 + 10
C_2 237 + 52
C_3 68 + 4
C_4 5 + 2
C_5 40 + 36

18" UCF_6 blocks high 4½" Plastic

~~521~~ 521 (2x2x3) x 231.21₄ 122.775
227 (2x2x1) 77.88₈ 17.681
40 (1x1x1) 19.99₆ .780
141.236

11^co dial 0.890 .055" point passed → 3.2 → 69 sec 4.624
dial 0.839 level of log N = 0.11 145.860

1 shot
1/2 hr

Expr. 29-2 Time 11[20] AM PM Date 9-20 1956
Purpose
Personnel:

Loading: 50 5[0] 2×2×3 ×0 } + period
140 2×2×1
40 1×1×1

Removed
2×20 on Movable Table.

11:35 AM 2.4 div → 52.2 sec →
111.236

Contact Dial 0.936
Selsyn 0.025

level Dial 0.860
Selsyn 0.0 ?

log N ~ 0.12
DC-3 ~ 90 × 10 × 10

1 shot
1/2 hr

Expr. 29-3 Time 1[00] AM PM Date 9-20 1956
Purpose Mat'l removed from top edge
Personnel: TAE DFC

Loading: →
530 2×2×3 122.64
130 7×2×1 16.13
20 1×1×1 .39
133.06

550 = 127.166
210 = 16.357
20 = .339
143.912

Removed
1×2×20 on Movable Table
1×1×20 on Fixed Table
1/4 Plastic from movable Table

1[00] contact dial 0.950 0.940 Selsyn 0.01 13.0 div → 283 sec
1[30] level dial 0.909 log N 0.11

143.912
Mass = ~~133.06~~ Kg 25 | H/K = 4.662 = ~~5042~~
Plastic Mass = 35.69 | 075
4.74

Mod	Mass 25	H:W25	Exp.
¼" 2dimen	153.13 Kg	4.81 $^{+.075}$	24 – –
½" 1dimen	144.83	4.75 $^{+.075}$	26 – –
1" 1dimen	135.77	4.75 $^{+.075}$	28 – –
1½" 1dimen	143.91 ~~132.06~~	~~4.64~~ 4.66 $^{+.075}$	29 – –

U thickness to plastic ratio keeps constant (4:1)

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-20 1956 Time 9 10 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. ____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	55			
DC-3				
Log N	2m			
R-1	9[illegible]	x1000		
R-2				
P. M.	500V			

10 start
4 hrs

Expr. 30-1 Time 9 20 AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-20 1956

Purpose H/L in 10
11" plastic horizontal longeron

Personnel: DWM TAF DJC

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by DWM

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DJC

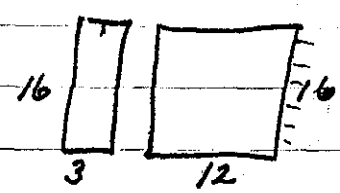
"Source In" Checked by ____ Source No. ____

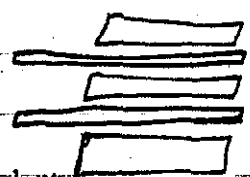
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DJC

Red Light On by DWM 20 AM

Start-Up OK'd by DJC Time 9 ~~PM~~ Date 9-20 1956

9 20 AM





dial .910

overhang (5" overhang is back)

C_1 14^{+49}

C_2 18^{+44}

C_3 9^{+27}

C_4 ____

C_5 50^{+12}

movable = 8 − 2 + 2 + 3 . 5 rows 40 23.21
96 200 136
fixed 8 × 4 2 + 2 + 3 3 8 rows 160 46.242 kg
136
31.8

9 35 movable } aluminum .913 5 rows 40
fixed } 4 rows 128 38.91 kg
168

C_1 13^{+17} C_4 11^{+11}
C_2 16^{+47} C_5 48^{+13}
C_3 10^{+62}

With Source on movable table.

C_1 52^{+53} C_4 16^{+13}
x64 { C_2 89^{+24} } x16 C_5 101^{+12} }
C_3 88^{+19}.
C

10 40 movable 5 rows } 200 blocks = 46.242 kg contact 0.913
fixed 5 rows }
C_1 63^{+34} C_4 16^{+4}
C_2 100^{+55} C_5 106^{+13}
C_3 75^{+48}

10 30 movable 6 rows } 240 blocks = 55.5 kg contact .910
fixed 6 rows }
C_1 78^{+42} C_4 16^{+10}
C_2 129^{+51} C_5 128^{+2}
C_3 77^{+31}

Added 2" to back of 15" dimension
base now 16" x 17" and 6 rows high
blocks added - 30 - 2x2x3 + 6 - 2x2x1
Total number blocks: 270 - 2x2x3 = 62.42
6 - 2x2x1 = 1.47
67.10 Kg
62.89 Kg

10 50 Contact at .913

x64 { C_1 116 + 39 ; C_2 188 + 60 ; C_3 79 + 17 } x16 { C_4 19 + 4 ; C_5 153 + 15 }

Log N = .00012

Added 2" to 16" dimension
size now 18" x 17" x 6 rows high
blocks added: 30 - 2x2x3 + 12 - 2x2x1
Total: 300 - 2x2x3 = 69.40
18 - 2x2x1 = 1.40
70.80 Kg

11,15 Contacts at .914 Log N = .00028

x64 { C_1 275 + 14 ; C_2 441 + 26 ; C_3 98 + 16 } x256 { C_4 2 + 27 ; C_5 18 + 191 }

Added 1" to 17" dimension
size 18" x 18" x 6 rows high
blocks added: 54 2x2x1 blocks
totals: 300 - 2x2x3 = 69.40
72 - 2x2x1 = 5.60
Contact at .918 - no source - positive period 75.01 Kg
Leveled at .870 on dial 1 sec 8.4 g

2 starts
1/vlr

Expr. 30-2 Time 12 55 AM PM Date 9-20 1956
Purpose Trimming pile
Personnel: DFC TAF

Removed 9 - 2x2x1 blocks - top row.
1⁰⁰ Contact at 0.918 - subcritical 1

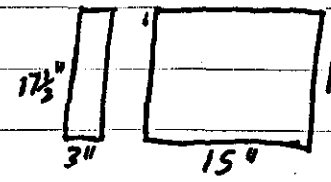
Expr. 30-3 Time 1 AM PM Date 195
Purpose
Personnel: DFC TAF

Added 5 - 2x2x1 blocks centered top row back
1¹⁰ Contact at 0.915 - positive period 191 Dec 5.89
Leveled at 0.885 Mass = 74.62 Kg.

Kg

Expr. 3/-1 Time 2:30 AM PM Date 9-20 1956
Purpose ½" plastic in 2 dimensions
approx 18" cube -
Personnel:

Started 2 hr



overall dimensions

movable - 7 rows high (17½")
Fixed Table - 4⅔ rows (4 - complete + partial)

3 05

C_1	13^{+44}	C_4	245^{+0}
C_2	17^{+55}	C_5	109^{+16}
C_3	13^{+57}		

3 25 Fixed Table 17½" X 18" x 6 rows high
Movable Table 3" X 17½ X 7 rows high
Contact dial at 0.914

C_1	19^{+52}	C_4	243
C_2	25^{+43}_{+18}	C_5	111^{+14}
C_3	16		

Whole Assembly - 7½ rows on 15" fuel + 3¾"
overall dimensions - 18 x 17½ x 18¾
dial at .034 selsyn .885 - positive period
leveled at dial .016 selsyn .963

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-21 1956 Time 8:50 AM Source No.

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	55	10 x 20		
DC-3	55	10 x 20		
Log-N		7sec		
R-1	7	10x100		
R-2				
P. M.	800V			

Expr. 31-2 8:30 AM Date 9-21 1956

Purpose Crit Mass Detn.
1½" plastic in 2-dim.
18" N-S x 17½" E-W x 17½" N-S

Personnel: DWM TAFox, DFC

1 load
½ hr

Loading: 294 ea 2x2x3 blocks → ~~68~~. 67.976 kg

Sub critical : log N = 0.00022 DC-2 = 85 x 1 x 10

Dial = 0.915
Selsyn = 99999

C_1 229 x64 + 2 C_4 64 x64 + 36

C_2 369 x64 + 30 C_5 74 x64 + 47

C_3 104 x64 + 25

Expr. 31-3 Time 9:00 AM Date 9-21 1956

Purpose Crit Mass Detn

Personnel: DWM TAFox, DFC.

1 load
½ hr

Loading: added 4" x 17½" strip centered on N-S on E-W Dim on Top.

(14 ea 2x2x1 blocks added) 69.08₂ kg

U-235

Super crit.

Pos. Per Dial 0.790 Selsyn 0.11 11.64

Level Dial 0.745 0.20

8.84

Expr. 31-4 Time 9:20 AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-21 1956

Purpose Crit Mass data

Personnel: DWM TAF DFC

(Two 1/2 hr

Loading: (Removed 7 ea 2x2x1) Panthous now 2"x17½" x1"

68.528 kg

19.5 div + 424 sec

~~9:25~~ Contact Selsyn: 99999 Dial .916 + Period 3.9¢

9:55 Leveled at .897 on dial, selsyn at 05

Log N = .1 DC -3-60 x10 x10

Table Calibration

31-1	.034 - (-.016) = .050	8.8/.050	= 176 ¢/in
-3	.790 - .745 = .045	11.6/.045	= 258 ¢/in
-4	.916 - .897 = .019	39/.019	= 205 ¢/in
			1639
		Average	213 ¢/in

12:35 PM

Expr. 31-5 Time ~~10:00~~ AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-21 1956
Purpose Evaluation of Al table
Personnel: DFC DWM THF

~~1 stop~~
1 hr

Loading: Same as 31-2 18" x 17½ x 17½ "cube"
100 selayn at .105 dial at .810 — positive period 10.0¢
115 leveled at .160 dial at .769 4.4d. 95.6 sec

Dial = 769 ~ 3.7 in x 17 in $^{x\,1\,in}$ or
1.020 kg. U-235

∴ Crit Mass = $\frac{68.528}{1.020}$
69.548

Wgt Plastic = 38.94 Kg (with box) Wgt_{u}^{25} = 67.976
.16
38.34

$\frac{\nu}{\chi} = \frac{10.604}{.575}$
10.68

↑ Subcritical plastic mass

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-25 1956 Time 900 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Volts	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	Tripped	54		
DC-3				
Log N	cut 10 sec			
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.				

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DFC Personnel Check by DFC

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by TAF

"Source In" Checked by DFC Source No.

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by

Red Light On by DFC

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time 915 AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-25 1956

7 shots
4 runs

Expr. 32-1 Time 915 AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-25 1956

Purpose Critical mass data Fuel in 1" layers plastic 3/4" layers

Personnel: DWM DFC TAF

Assembly has 16"X 16" base assuming 1" fuel, 3/4" plastic

movable table 2" X 16" X 15 3/4" (9 rows)

fixed table 14" X 16" X 7" high (4 rows)

920 tables at contact at .865

X16 { C_1 89 +43 C_4 19 +11 C_2 138 +20 C_5 89 +14 C_3 91 +21 } X16

Added 2 rows to fixed table ~~---~~

movable table 2 X16 X 15 3/4 - fixed table 14 X16 X 10 1/2 (6 rows)

9:45 Contact at .893

C_1 104 +28 C_4 16 +12 C_2 174 +20 C_5 98 +2 C_3 86 +26

Added one more row to fixed table
movable table - 2"x16"x 15 3/4" fixed table 14"x16"x 12 1/4" (7 rows)

Selsyn 999.995 Dial 0.870 (contact)

C1 114 x64 + 14 C4 20 x16 + 11

C2 189 x64 + 58 C5 108 x16 + 9

C3 86 x64 + 8

Add one more row To fixed Table

Movable Table 2 x 16 x 15 3/4 Fixed 14"x16"x14" high

Selsyn 999.995 Dial 0.870

C1 134 x64 + 30 C4 21 x16 + 1

C2 218 x64 + 40 C5 122 x16 + 9

C3 73 + 50

Reset limit
Switches and moved blocks. Dial zero ~0.860

Add one more row to Fixed table

Movable Table 2 x 16 x 15 3/4 576 ea 2x2x1

Fixed Table 14 x 16 x 15 3/4 loading ~44.8 kg

Selsyn 0.015 Dial 0.867 Log N ~0.001

Selsyn .015

C1 170 x64 + 35 (524) C4 22 x16 + 11

C2 278 x64 + 0 (.497) C5 149 x16 + 0 (.598)

C3 93 x64 + 31

add one more row to movable and fixed Table

Movable 2 x 16 x 17 1/2 } 640 each 2x2x1

Fixed 14 x 16 x 17 1/2 } 49.85 kg

Selsyn .02 Dial 0.876 log N 0.0002

C1 281 x64 + 50 (.317) C4 27 x16 + 11 (.704)

C2 470 + 54 (.294) C5 239 x16 + 9 (.373)

C3 110 + 44 (.825)

add 2" x 16 x 17½ to movable table

assembly size 16 x 18 x 17½ 720 ea 2 x 2 x 1 → 56.08 kg

the assembly is super critical with source and

subcrit @ 0.44 Dial 0.569 0.006 Log N

No source startup

Pos Period subcrit @ 0.40 Dial 0.608

Level .458 0.581

Dc - 2 = 93 x 10 x 100

log N = .065

R-1 = 3.9 x 200 x 100

1 start
1 hr

Expr. 32-2 Time 1 35 PM Date 9-25 196 6

Purpose Removed part of top

Personnel: DWM DFC

base area = 16 x 18 15¾" high plus 16 x 10 x 1 (9 layer stacks)

72 x 9 = 648 blocks

plus 40

688 blocks = 53.588 Kg 25

9 x 1 = 9 3/4

9 x 7 = 63/4

pre. prod subcrit 0.18 .710

level log N 0.06 dial .696

1 start
1/2 hr

32
Expr. 33-3 Time 2 45 PM Date 9-25 196

Purpose Print house run 6 x 16 x 18 (24 ea 2 x 2 x 1)

Base 16 x 18 x 15 3/4

Personnel: DWM DFC

648 / 24 / 6 / 12 → 52.342 kg

3 65 PM Sub Critical 0.868 dial

Expr. 32-4 Time 3 10 PM Date 9-25 1956
Purpose adding 2×16×1
Penthouse now 8" × 16"
Personnel:

Bakg

1 Shot
1/m

77.89 / 8 = 9.736 gm

Mass = 52.342 × .623 = 52.965 kg 25

Control 0.868 on dial count period
level log N 0.05 dial = 0.818

From plot of 32-3 and 32-4 estimated width of penthouse for just critical is 7.15 in
Critical mass = 52.700 kg U-235
dwm

Weight of Plastic = 38.03 kg

H/K = 13.56
.15
13.64

kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 1-26 1956 Time 11 15 AM PM Source No.

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	~53			
DC-3				
Log N	7 x c			
R-1	.6 x 1000 7			
R-2				
P. M.	300 v			

Expr. 33-1 Time AM PM Date 195

Purpose Depletion and emitted 1 c a 2 x 2 x 1

Personnel: TAF DWM DEC

7 starts
4 hr

Loading 18" x 18" base Dividers 890
891
891

1st movable table 4 x 18 x 16¼" (10 rows)

fixed table 14 x 18 x 13" (8 rows)

tables apart

x64 { C1 50 +34 48 +49 C4 ~~15 +7~~ 17 +5 x 16
C2 67 +45 66 +52 C5 ~~74 +7~~ 95 +13 x 16
C3 67 +54 69 +7

tables together at .875 log N = .00011

x64 { C1 60 +12 C4 1 +23 x 256
C2 88 +25 C5 107 +3 x 16
C3 70 +19

added 2 rows to movable table - assembly now 18" x 18" x 16¼"

2nd tables together dial at .906 log N = .00015

C1 115 +4 C4 19 +11
C2 172 +30 C5 151 +3
C3 96 +52

DC-2 46 x 20 x 1

Added one row all over Assembly
now 18 X 18 X 17 7/8" (11 rows)

2 30 tables together at .898

DC-2-69 X 1 X 20 Log N = .000 22

X64 { C_1 233 +16 ; C_2 378 +7 ; C_3 122 +60 } x64 { C_4 6 +16 ; C_5 62 +58 }

12-18-56 DWM

1.625 − .750 = .875

19 1/2 / 12

∴ plastic = 3/8 UF6 = 1"

∴ 1 5/8" per layer / 11 layers

= 11 + 5/8 = 17 7/8

Added one row all over
Assembly 18 X 18 X 19 1/2 (12 rows)

3 10 positive period at .792 on dial
leveled at .765 on dial
Log N = .038 DC-2-89 X 100 X 10

Expr. 33-2 Time 320 ~~AM~~ PM Date 9-26 1956
Purpose Removed 1 layer from movable table
Personnel: DWM DFC TAF

1 Stack 1 hr

Removed ~~15~~ enriched and 3 depleted 2 X 2 X 1 from the movable table (1 layer).

3 35 Contact at .891 - ~~[redacted]~~ stack crooked

3 40 straightened stack contact still at .891 on dial positive period

3 55 leveled at .864 on dial

total number of block ~~[redacted]~~ 762 enriched 2X2X1

762 X 77.88 = 59.352 Kg of U-235 - 192 depleted 2X2X1

From an extrapolation of Runs 33-1 and 33-2 the amount of material for just critical would be ≈ 1" x 18" bars on top or bas 19 in³ of enriched and 9 in³ of depleted. ≈ 273 g U-235 bars

For the 33-2 loading (59,352) the plastic weight is 73.95 kg 273

$$\frac{H}{X} = \frac{13.92}{14.00} \qquad C_M = 59.08 \text{ kg/U}^{235}$$

U-235 in Depleted Blocks.

$$\frac{192 \times 78 \times .0021}{.275}$$

$$192 \times 436 \text{ g/block} \quad \frac{78 \times .2056}{5908} = .084 \text{ kg}$$

Crit Mass 59.16

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 9-27 195 6 Time 11 00 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	54	20x60		
~~DC-3~~				
Log N	70			
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	800	80	Contact	

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DWM Personnel Check by DWM

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK

Red Light On by DK

Start-Up OK'd by DK Time 11 00 AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-27 195 6

Expr. 34-1 Time 11 00 AM ~~PM~~ Date 9-27 195 6

Purpose Increasing depleted Uranium ratio now 1:2 Count of 3

Personnel: DWM DK

8 plate 3 hr

1/2" plaster in layer only

Loading Mould 6 x 20 x 13 Fixed 14 x 20 x 7

Tables apart Source at base on West side

C_1 41 x64 +11 C_4 3x64 +63

C_2 55 x64 +52 C_5 ~~0x64 +29~~

C_3 82 x64 +58

Tables Together Dial = 0.918 ~.921

C_1 46x64 0 C_4 4 x64 +17

C_2 65 +45 C_5 ~~0 x64~~

C_3 70 +31

4

Movable Table 6 x 20 x 13 hi + 6½ plastic

Fixed 14 x 20 x 10 + 5" plastic

Dial 0.920 $\log N = .00011$

C_1 65 x64 + 51 C_4 4 x64 + 6

C_2 96 x64 + 2 C_5 27 x64 + 16

C_3 90 x64 + 4

1st Fixed table 1½ layers higher

movable table same $\log N = .00014$

dial 0.917

C_1 95 +57

C_2 142 +57

C_3 96 +15

C_4 4 +60

C_5 34 +16

2nd 14 complete layers on fixed table

12 complete layers on movable table

On movable table only last 2" layers - (making equivalent of 14 layers) is alternate rows of crushed (2+2+3) and depleted (2+2+1)

= 3.737 kg 25

69.556

~~69.712~~

3.737

~~73.449~~ kg 25

73.293

Hgt of stack = 21⅛" (minimum)

NS = 20¼" EW = 20¼"

2 35 → 4411 = 87 sec

Pond period 814 dial

Desired $\log N = .03$ dial = 0.789

Mass — Inventory

1st 12 layers = total 1200 blocks — 400 depleted, 800 enriched

fixed part — 13th layer = 70 blocks — 47 enriched, 23 depleted

14th layer = 70 blocks — 426, 29

893 enriched = 69.556 kg

movable — 14 2×2×3's (enriched)

18 2×2×1's depleted

2nd run Removing 2×2×3's = −3.737 kg

adding 2×2×1's so that 1 diff run

note 52 1×1's used to make up 13 − 2×2×1's

14th layer 20 2×2×1's in penthouse (12×20")

(40 enriched)

13th 10 depleted 20 enriched

Exnr. 34-2 Time 3:05 Pile Date 9-27 1956

Purpose C.M. detn.

Depletes & Ratio 1:2 enriched

Personnel: DWM D.F.C.

Loading

	E	D
12 layers	800	400
13 layer N	40	20
F	20	10
14 layer M	40	20
	907	453

907 × 77.81 = 70.646 kg

9 div 195 sec Pos: to Period — Contact 0.921 — Dial —

Level — Dial 0.909

log N = 0.033 DC-3,90 × 10 × 100

From extrapolation of 34-1 and 34-2, the mass necessary for just critical would be 11½ wide x 20" long panthoms on top.

On 34-2 wt of plastic = 50.72 kg

$$\therefore \frac{H}{K} = \frac{50.72 \times 235 \times .8}{70.646} = 13.50$$

$$\frac{11\frac{1}{2}}{3} \times \frac{10}{40} = \frac{115}{3} = 38.3$$ Hence can in 1.7 x 77.89 or 132 g

Crit Mass = 70.646 / 70.514

U-235 in Depleted pit blocks

$$453 \times 78 \frac{\times .0021}{.375} = 198 \text{ g}$$

Hence Crit Mass = 70.71 kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-8 1956 Time 10 50 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	52	20x10		
DC-3				
Log N	5 cm	—		
R-1	9x10	x 1000		
R-2				
P. M.	800V	800V	2"	

8 start
8 hr

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by _____ Personnel Check by _____

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DFC

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. —

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DFC

Red Light On by _____ AM PM

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ Date _____ 195__

Expr. 35-1 1:1 Time _____ AM PM Date 10-8 1956

Purpose 1.4 depleted to enriched water moderated using 2x2x3" blocks 3/4" plastic layers (0 dimension only) 2" UO2C (4 layers

Personnel: _____

12[15] Background Count - Tables apart with 6" of Fuel

Fixed Table 18"x24"x 8 1/4"

Movable " 6"x24"x 8 1/4"

35-1a

C_1	11 x64 + 50	C_4	8 x64 + 49
C_2	15 x64 + 19	C_5	0 x256 + 49
C_3	9 x64 + 10		Not working

Tables together Dial 0.895 Selsyn 0.04

35-1b

C_1	12 x64 + 24	C_4	8 x64 + 62
C_2	14 x64 + 12	C_5	8 x64 + 16
C_3	10 x64 + 50		

35-1c Fixed table and movable table 13 3/4" (5 rows) high

C_1 12^{+25} C_4 2^{+68} } x256

C_2 16^{+51} C_5 8^{+49}

C_3 13^{+37}

35-1d Fixed and movable tables at 19 1/4" (7 rows) high

C_1 24^{+7} C_4 11^{+22}

C_2 35^{+7} C_5 11^{+44}

C_3 26^{+38}

35-1e Fixed and movable tables at 24 3/4" (9 rows) high very supercritical - did not ~~get closer than~~ take tables closer than 1 1/2"

35-1f Fixed and movable tables at 22" (8 rows) high

~~Contact~~ at .922 on dial

selsyn at .050 light not on

C_1 349^{+19} C_4 90^{+11}

C_2 582^{+18} C_5 90^{+32}

C_3 170^{+18}

Log N .00029

D.C-2; 72 x 10 x 2

35-1g Added to 35-1f : 12-2x2x1 ~~+12~~ enriched and 12 depleted plus 2 x 24 x 3/8" plastic

3:00 positive period at .954 on dial

selsyn at .145

3:10 Leveled at ~~.~~ .926

1 shift
Hubs

Expr. 35-2 Time 3:15 ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-9 1956
Purpose Removed 12 blocks (6 fuel + 6 depleted.
Personnel: TAF DWM DFC

Assembly now 24"X24"X22" + 1 row 2x24x1
with 3/16" plastic 2x24 (centered N-S) 89.252
3:25 Contact at .928 on dial
~~3:35~~ adjusted air pressure
3:40 Contact at .947
Adjusted voltage
3:45 Contact at 0.953
Very close to critical, DC-3
DC-2, R-1 linear rod almost.

1 shift
1/2 hr

Expr. 35-3 Time 9:00 ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-8 1956
Purpose Same loading as above
Personnel: DWM

Same loading pattern 4"x12"
Contact Pos. Period Dial .950 Setpoint .015
Level (.897 supr, .895 sub) .896

48 depleted 48 enriched 2x2x3 per layer

$$\frac{\frac{\varepsilon}{384}}{386} \times 231.21 \times \frac{.0021}{.875} = 386 \times 1.295 = 500g$$

Summary:

Plastic weight 23.475
42.250
65.725

Box .70
65.025 kg plastic

Uranium 235 89.252

235 in depleted .500

89.752 kg U-235

H/X 65.025 x 18.8 / 89.75 = 13.621

+ .075

(H/X) Total = 13.70

Additional plastic weighed by H.F. on 10.08 kg

65.025

Total 75.105 kg

Net weight of plastic in other box - 13.74 kg 3

box .60

Gross total 14.34 kg

Grand total 89.845 kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-9 1956 Time 11 15 AM Source No. V

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source-Distance	Strip Chart Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	Tripped at 50 on 20X16			
DC-3				
Log N				
R-1	7 sec			
R-2	9 x 1000 x 10			
P. M.	800V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by F Personnel Check by _____

Instrument and Safety Circuits Checked and Reset by _____

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Shutdown Switch Checked by _____

Red Light On _____

Start-Up OK'd _____ AM Date 10-9 1956

6 starts
4/hr

Expr. 36-1 Time 11 20 AM Date 10-9 1956

Purpose 1:1 depleted to packed 2x2x3 blocks moderated with ¼" of plastic every 2" in height (1 dimension)

Personnel DWM DFC TF CC

11 20 Background Count - Tables apart

Fixed table 21 x 29 x 12½" (5 rows)

Movable table 6 x 29 x 25 (10 rows)

36-1a

C_1	11^{+35}	C_4	8^{+54}
C_2	12^{+52}	C_5	9^{+1}
C_3	12^{+40}		

Tables together Dial 0.980 Selsyn .015

36-1b

C_1	12^{+29}	C_4	8^{+10}
C_2	15^{+33}	C_5	9^{+16}
C_3	13^{+19}		

1 40

36-1c

Fixed table - 21 x 28 x 17½" (7 rows)
Movable table - 6 x 28 x 25" (10 rows)
Tables together at 1.001 Selsyn at .010

C_1	17^{+49}	C_4	10^{+15}
C_2	25^{+60}	C_5	10^{+16}
C_3	20^{+43}		

B6-1d

2 05

table contact at 1.002 on dial

Fixed Table - 21 x 28 x 20" (8 rows)
Movable table - 6 x 28 x 25" (10 rows)

C_1	28^{+32}	C_4	13^{+13}
C_2	45^{+59}	C_5	13^{+43}
C_3	31^{+8}		

36-1e

2 30

Fixed table - 21 x 28 x 22½ (9 rows)
movable table - 6 x 28 x 25 (10 rows)
Tables together at 0.999 selsyn .012

C_1	103^{+19}	C_4	30^{+63}
C_2	167^{+42}	C_5	30^{+4}
C_3	80^{+25}		

36-1f

3 00

*Fixed table - 21 x 28 x 23 3/4 (9½ rows)
movable table - 6 x 28 x 23 3/4 (9½ rows)
* 1"x1" x 28" row off 5-facer of fixed table,
Positive Period at 0.825 on dial .22 on selsyn

3 20

leveled at 0.798 on dial .25 on selsyn

36-2

Expr. ~~36-2~~ Time 3:20 AM PM Date 10-7 1956

Purpose Trimmed pile to approach critical

Personnel: TAF DWH DEC

1 stub 1 hr

removed 1" layer from movable table

*Fixed table 21 X 28 X 23 3/4 (9 1/2 rows)

Movable table 6 x 28 x 22 1/2 (9 rows)

* minus 1X1X28 row.

3:40 Positive Period at 0.957 on dial selsyn at .08

3:50 leveled at 0.895 on dial selsyn at .16

Loading: 9 rows = 567 ea 2x2x3 131.096

Partions 70 ea 1x2x2 5.452

136.548 kg U-235

Wt of Plastic ~~68.505~~ 66.80 Kg.

U-235 Enriched blocks 136.548

Depleted: $136.548 \times \frac{.0021}{.375} = 0.765$

Total 137.313 kg U-235

$H/\gamma = \frac{66.80 \times 188}{137.313} = \frac{9.374}{.975} \quad \frac{9.146}{75}$

9.221

Extrapoleting 36-1F and 36-2 back to 1.000 dial reading width of partions for just critical would be 18.4 inches

$\frac{20.0 - 18.4}{20.0} \times 5.452 = 0.436$ kg

Just Critical Mass = 137.313 - 0.436 = 136.877 kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10 - 10 [illegible] 6 Time 1000 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. Gamma

Instrument [illegible] Serial No. [illegible] Battery Test [illegible] Start-Up Scale

DCJ
DCS 50 X10 X 20
DCS Not Working
Log N Persons 1
R-1 7 X 1000 X10
R-2
P. M. 80 V

1 start
1 hr

Expr. 36-3 Time 10⁰⁵ AM PM Date 10-10 1956
Purpose Check of test point on ~~Expr.~~ 36-2
Personnel: DWM TAF

11⁰⁰ Positive Period at 0.941 on dial 0.10 on selsyn
Leveled at 0.881 on dial
Log N = 12 DCJ = 80 X 1 X100
R1 = 6 X 200 X1000

1 start
1/2 hr

Expr. 36-4 Time 11²⁰ AM Date 10-10 1956
Purpose Evaluation of 1" Aluminum Table
Personnel: DWM TAF

11²⁵ Pos. Period at 0.643 Selsyn 0.40
Level at 0.603 Selsyn 0.475

From 36-1, 2 3 and 5
Mass at 0.603 is ~~15~~ 7" X 28" centimeters
additional to 36-1
∴ Alum Table worth 91 2x2x1 or 7.088kg

240

1 sheet
1/2 lb

Expr. 36-5 Time 12^05 PM Date 10-10 1956
Purpose
Mass end of tube and alum.
Personnel:

Loading 12 x 28 x 1 added to 36-1 f
12^13 PM Pos Period Dial 0.498 Selsyn 55
Level Dial 0.448 Selsyn .63

Summary

Bare Cubic Mass with 1" alum base 136.877 kg
" " " w.o. 1" alum base 143.965 kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-11 1956 Time 9 30 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	20x10		20x1
DC-3	72	20x10		20x1
Log N	7 on			7 on
R-1	7	10x1000		10x100
R-2				
P. M.	800V			800V

35 #s on rgl

trip point was adjusted on DC-2 using trip at 40 on 20x10

11 starts 8 hrs

Expr. 37 Time 8 10 AM PM Date 10-11 1956

Purpose Reduce assembly using 2 depleted to 1 enriched block

Core area 27 x 28" (3/4" plastic moderator)

Personnel:

Background (x64 5 min)

Time

C_1 9^{+63} (10) C_4 8^{+32} ($8\frac{1}{2}$) contact 0.871

C_2 14^{+4} (14) C_5 8^{+45} ($8\frac{1}{2}$) 0.976 1.020 1.010

C_3 10^{+1} (10)

	Layers Ht.	C_1	M_1^{-1}	C_2	M_2^{-2}	C_3	M_3^{-3}	C_4	M_4^{-4}	C_5	M_5^{-5}
8 20	(5 layers) $12\frac{1}{2}$"	11^{+12}	.9	15^{+7}	.93	10^{+63}	.9	8^{+15}	1.1	9^{+5}	.95
	(7) $17\frac{1}{2}$"										
9 05	(9) 20"	13^{+26}	.77	18^{+13}	.78	13^{+50}	.72	9^{+9}	.94	9^{+45}	.85
9 45	(10) 25"	(table fired accidentally)									
10 20	(10) (25") Enlarge 2 middle	18^{+1}	.56	23^{+22}	.61	15^{+7}	.66	10^{23}	.85	10^{+4}	.77
10 40	(11) ($27\frac{1}{2}$")	18^{+61}	.33	29^{+61}	.47	17^{+45}	.56	16^{+20}		10^{62}	
11 00	changing base area to 28×30"										
11 30	(11) 118.6 lbs U 25"	25^{+42}	.39	41^{+81}	.34	22^{+39}	.45	12^{+87}	.68	12^{+80}	.66
1 00 PM	(12) 30"	38^{58}	.263	62^{+7}	.225	29^{+56}	.333	16^{+24}	.515	14^{+52}	.565
2 00 PM	(13) $32\frac{1}{2}$ (final only)	62^{50}	.16	107^{29}	.13	36^{+55}	.28	22^{0}	.386	15^{30}	.556
3 30	changing base area to 38" x 33" (added 3" to movable table)										
3 20	Almost critical but having mechanical problems with movable table.										

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-12 1956 Time 1100 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Sc
DC-1				
DC-2	80	x 20 x 10		
DC-3	77	x 100 x 10		
Log N	5 sec			
R-1	9	x 1000 x 10		
R-2				
P. M.	500 V			

Expr. ~~37~~ 37-2 Time 1115 AM ~~PM~~ Date 10-12 1956

Purpose Continuation of 37-1 after stack straightening and table modifications

Personnel: DWM DFC TAF

1 stud
1/2 hr

Movable table was restacked after aluminum facing had been removed.
Assembly size remained the same as 37-1 i.e.
Fixed Table 24" x 28" x 32½" (13 rows)
Movable Table 9" x 28" x 32½" (13 rows)
~~Positive period at 0.623 on dial selsyn at 0.35~~
1145 Positive period at 0.673 on dial selsyn at 0.3[illegible]
Leveled at 0.627 on dial selsyn at 0.36

Expr. 37-3 Time 100 ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-12 1956

Purpose Evaluation of the Aluminum Table

Personnel: DWM CC TAF

1 stud
1 hr

Added 1" of Al to assembly of 37-2
Positive Period at 0.548 on dial 0.42 on selsyn.
leveled at 0.504 on dial 051 on selsyn.
log N = .28 DC3 - 55 X10 X100

Start 1/2 hr

Expr. 37-4 1:30 AM Date 10-12 1956
Purpose continue evaluation of Al-log measuring Al & replacing w fuel
Personnel:

37½ 19 2×2×1's 37 2×2×1's depleted (S.W quadrant)

2:30 PM dial 0.589 Selsyn 0.38 Point period

Level dial 0.575 log N = 0.20

Start 1/2 hr

Expr. 37-5 2:40 P.M. Date 10-12 1956
Purpose Continuation of 37---
Personnel:

total top 3 half - now: 37 - 37½% 75 depleted 2×2×1's
to 2×2×1's

2:57 PM Selsyn 0.49 dial 0.9839 pos. period

3:08 PM Level log N 0.19 dial - 0.446

Start 1/2 hr

Expr. 37-6 Time AM PM Date 195
Purpose cont. removing mat'l
Personnel:

Top layer (13th layer) 23 - 2×2×3 } 37½ 47 - 2×2×3 depleted
42 2×2×1 } 84 - 2×2×1 depleted

3:45 PM Point period 0.934 dial Selsyn 0.02

Level log N 0.19 0.856 dial Selsyn 0.15

Loading = (37 - 2) - 14 enriched blocks - 28 depleted
155.946 - 3.237 kg - .036 = 152.675

Summary: 37-1 thru 6.

Extrapolated just crit loading is (37-2)-loading -60 ea 2×2×1

Est. loading for 1" alum eq. is (37-2) loading + 26.5 ea 2×2×1

37-2 loading 28"×33"×32½" hi → 667 2×2×3 En → 154.217 kg

1335 2×2×3 D. → 1.729 kg

155.946

Est. worth of 1" alum is worth 26.5×77.89 En. = 2.063

53 × 1.285/3 ×10⁻³ = .023 Depletion

2.086

10-14-56 15/4m Weighed plastic = 111.97 Kg

~~H/H = 13.58~~

$\frac{111.92 \times 188}{152.675} = 13.787$

$.075$

(loading 37-6) $\frac{H}{X} = 13.862$

-4.725

Just Critical = 155.946 − 4.673 − .052

= 151.22, kg U-235

2 startups
1 1/2 hrs

Expt. 38-1 Time 3:00 PM Date 10-15 1986
Purpose Lowen H/4 at 1:2 ratio (w/ 5%
H/4 = 4 ¼" elastic
Personnel: DWM TAF CC DK

6 layers (2") Background (Tablers Apart) x64

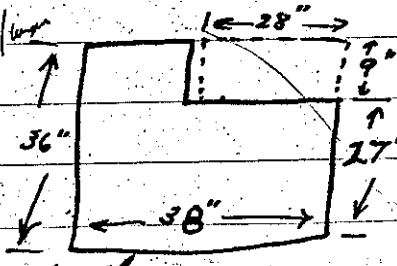
C_1 10^{+35} 10½ C_4 4^{+54} 6

C_2 12^{+21} 12 C_5 9^{+51} 10

C_3 13^{+59} 14 C

76 2+2+3" 37½ blocks/layer 17.6 Kg/layer

~~total~~ 456 = 105.43 Kg



counts w sections together

3:25 PM C_1 10^{+50} C_2 13^{+12} C_3 15^{+8} C_4 4^{+34} C_5 9^{+11} gyro = 0.901

4:12 PM 9 layers = $\frac{76}{69}$ 4 = 158 Kg 25 gyro = 0.892

12^{+42} .81 17^{+48} .67 13^{+54} 1.0 4^{+36} 10^{+30}

8:30 (10-14) recount of 9 layers gyro 0.910

13^{+60} 19^{+31} 16^{+26} 4^{+58} 9^{+41}

10-16-86
9:30 AM 12 layers = 912 blocks = 211 Kg @ 235° gyro 0.922

19^{+55} .62 28^{+10} .43 20^{+8} .7 4^{+9} 10^{+62}

10:30 AM Power failure caused shutdown

1 startup
1 hr

– over –

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-16 1956 Time 12 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	20x10		
DC-3	76	10x100		
Log N	7			
R-1	10	10x1000		
R-2				
P. M.			1"	

4 shots
4 hrs

17.6 Kg / layer

Background $C_1 = 10\frac{1}{2}$ C_2 12 C_3 14 $C_4 = 5$ $C_5 = 10$

12[20] PM 13 layers ~ 228.8 Kg

C_1 20[57] 0.5 C_2 30[17] 0.1 C_3 23[+55] 0.6 C_4 11[50] 0.46 C_5 11[+14]

36 x 38 x 33¾ hi

15 layers ~~[illegible] kg~~ 263.6 kg Selsyn 0.02 Dial .940"

1[23] PM

C_1	32[+37]	.32	C_4	14[+43]	.33
C_2	48[47]	.25 .40	C_5	14[+43]	.68
C_3	28[+45]	.49 .50			

36 x 38 x 36" hi 16 layers → 281.2 Selsyn 0.019 Dial .991

2[10] PM

C_1	38[57]	.27	C_4	16[36]	.30
C_2	60[18]	.20	C_5	17[17]	.58
C_3	34[3]	.41			

4[15] PM 39 N-S x 38 E-W x 38¼" hi N 322.7 Kg 25 gms 0.766

C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5
75[95] .139	119[58] .10[0]	59[91] .235	25[61] .192	30[13] .03

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-17 1956 Time 8:30 AM PM Source No.

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10 x 10		
DC-3	76	10 x 100		
Log N	7 sec			
Rel.	9	70 x 100		
Rel. N				
R. M.	82V	80V	1½"	
R. 2				
R. M.				

1 Lab
3 hr

18

9:30 AM #9 layers 38" EW 39" N.S x 40½" n 342 Kg gno. 0.990

C1 136+52 C2 227+63 C3 89+41 C4 28+13 C5 45+57

.077 .052 .158 .2 .22

increasing width (EW) to 40" – now = 39" NS x 40" EW x 40½ tall

11:30 AM n 360 Kg 25 log N = .0015 gno = 0.986

C1 512+37 C2 851+23 C3 227-57 C4 125+12 C5 170+31

~~0.025~~ .014 .061 .04 .059 DWM 9/8 11 a-18-56

increased to 41 3/4" high – now 39"NS x 40"EW x 41 3/4" high

Top layer is 38" x 40" – 177 9.28 Kg. enriched 2x2x1 blocks

253 depleted 2x2x1 blocks

SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. 38-1 Reactor 39 x 40 x 41¾"

Solution _____ Height _____ Volume _____ Temp 78°

Reflector _____ Height _____ Temp _____

Time Critical 1:55 AM PM Duration 20 min. Log N 0.28

DC-3 = 84 x 50 n

Anal. Req. _____ gms U / gm _____ Sp. Gr. _____

Critical Mass _____ Atomic Ratio _____

3 of 4

155 Positive period of 0.801 on dial Selsyn at 0.245

391 sec Leveled at 0.777 on dial selsyn at 0.280

1 hr
15 min

Expr. 38-2 Time 2:30 ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-16 1956
Purpose remove 2 x 2 x 1 blocks - from North 12" - 40 enriched blocks removed now 3.116 kg removed
Personnel: DWM DFC TAF

369.8
3.12
366.68 –

2:40 PM tables in contact dial 0.972 plus period → 123.7 sec
8.3 ¢

SUMMARY OF CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. 38-2 Reactor 39 x 40 x 41 3/4 (-12" x 40" x 1") .01
Time Critical 2:40 ~~AM~~ PM Duration 5 min. Log N 0.31 Load DC-3 = 91 x 50 x 10
Expr. Data: Fuel UF4 blocks - 1-37½% & 2 depleted
Ent. 12½% enrg. Dial at 0.851
Reflector move apart 1" at table
Analytical Data
Critical Mass U-235 Volume Moderator

1 hr
3:25

Expr. 38-3 Time 3:10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-16 1956
Purpose Evaluation of 1" at table
Personnel: DWM DFC TAF

195.5 sec ← Positive Period at 0.754 on dial selsyn at .30
5.7 ¢ leveled at .0.700 on dial selsyn at .375
Log N = .32 DC-3 = 95 x 50 x 10

From a plot of 38-1, 2 and 3, Dial reading 9.700 corresponds to 169 ea 2x2x1 blocks on top

bid 87

1" Alum worth $2 ea 2x2x1 → 6.387 kg

From 38-1 and 38-3 table calibration is

$\frac{3.1}{.024} = 129$ ¢/in and $\frac{5.7}{.054} = 105$ ¢/in

average is 117 ¢/in

From 38-1 and 38-2 table calibration is 340 ea 2x2x1 blocks per inch

∴ Excess period of 38-2, 8.3 ¢ corresponds to $\frac{8.3}{117} \times 540 = 38.3$ ea 2x2x1

∴ Just critical loading has a top layer of (87 − 38.3) = 48.7 ea 2x2x1

3.793 kg

18x13x20 = 4680 or 1560 enriched 2x2x3 360.688

3120 depleted 4.040

48.7 2x2x1 in 3.793

97.4 2x2x1 kg .042

368.563 kg

6.387

Corrected for 1" 374.950

250

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DMC Personnel Check by JAF

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK DWM

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DMC

Red Light On by _____

Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time 39 AM PM Date 10-18 1956

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-18 1956 Time 3 10 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	62	10×20		20×1
DC-3	84	10×100		10×1
Log N	15 on	Period		
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	880V			

1 Start 1 hr

Expr. 39-1 Time 3 10 ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-18 195_

Purpose Trial foil runs Al Cadmium + Au on vessel foils roughly centered — same except 38-3 12" in (on movable) Cadmium foil 1" off center on enriched blocks Au foil 2" to right

Personnel: DWM JAF DMC

3 38 PM Start up

3 53 PM Sub-crit 0.2375 Add 0.801 pos. period

3 55:45 PM

SUMMARY OE CRITICAL CONDITIONS

Expr. 39-1 Reactor "40" cube

Time Critical 3 50 ~~AM~~ PM Duration 20 min. Log N 1.0

Expr. Data: Fuel 1:2 ratio H/x = 7.5

dial reading 0.702 subcrit 0.365

Reflector none

Analytical Data 12½% enrg

Critical Mass U-235 366 Kg Volume _____ Moderator plexiglas

DC-3+62 on 10×100 speed from 57½ to 62'

4 16 PM Scram time down 9/10 in 0.42 min

" 9/100 in 1.25 min

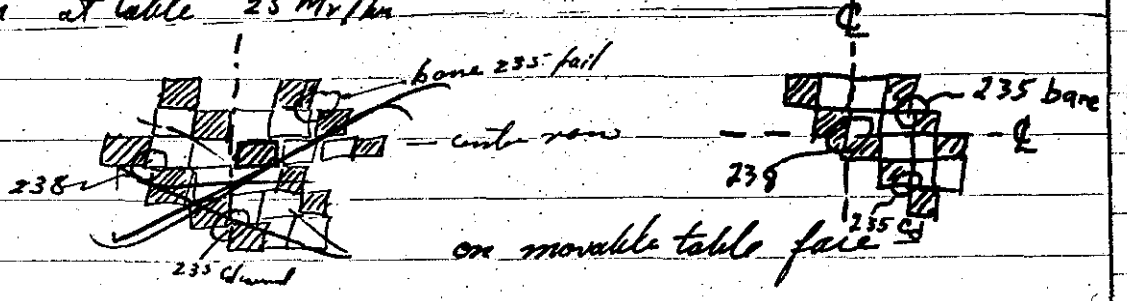
4	793 + 14	
01:05	395 + 9	201 + 11
02:10	594 + 5	198 + 12
03:15	796 + 13	202 + 8
04:20	1006 + 14	210 + 1
05:25	1211 + 2	204 + 4
06:28	1420 + 13	209 + 11
07:30	1633 + 1	212 + 4
8:35	1836 + 2	203 + 1
9:45	2047 + 5	211 + 3
10:50	2250 + 13	203 + 8
11:55	2461 + 4	210 + 7
12:55	2664 + 4	203 + 0

Disc @ 20

Fission counters 1 min counts
at W. face

4 ^{29} PM Radiation level at stairs: 25 Mr/hr (on floor)
at movable table 250 Mr/hr x10 (2500
4 ^{30} PM at movable table 500 Mr/hr.
10-19-56 8 ^{39} AM at Table 25 Mr/hr

Foil Positions
10-23-56



START-UP CHECK LIST
Equipment Checked by DJC Personnel Check by TAF
Instrument and [illegible] hecked and Reset by DJC TAF
"Source In" [illegible] by _____ Source No. _____
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DJC
Red Light On by _____ 9 ^{25} AM
Start-Up OK'd by _____ Time _____ ~~PM~~ Date 10-23 1956

A-72 Cd Cover 235 3138
A-112 Bare 235 3046
A-116 Bare 238

1 Start
1 hr.

Expr. 39-2 Time 9 ^{25} AM ~~PM~~ Date 10-23 2 1956
Purpose Expose catcher foils as shown

Personnel:

INSTRUMENT ~~CHECK~~
Date 10-23 2 1956 Time 9 ^{25} AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	76	20x10	1"	
DC-3	74	10x100		
Log N				
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	800 V	900V	1"	

FC = 220 +68

at 11 ^{00} AM 50 x 1 (Jones at reactor

10 ^{35} On point period Selsyn at 0.2375 dial 0.801
10 $^{35:16}$ Start Exp time Log N = 0.37
level at 0.709 Log N = 1.0 52 on DC3 10x100
Shut down 10:55 ^{16} 1/100 down 1.2 min

Expr. 39-3 Time 2[10] AM/PM Date 10-22 1956
Purpose Expose Bare 235 foils for neutron spectra
Personnel: DK THF

start 1hr

A-161
water 3138 → 3156
where 238 foil was

163
where Cd was 3046 / 158

162
2951 / 105 = where 235 bare foil was

156, 158, 105 toward finger half

2[36] pm point period did = 0.801 always 0.2375

level Log N = 1.0[+] / 1.1 DC-3 = 56 on 10 x 100 did = 0.693

down 1/10 0.35 min F.C. 227 [+282]

" 1/100 - 1.20 min

		Cd covered foil - 756.5	bare foil 1278
238 foil	26.8		
235 foil	1180	1235	1185
toward finger half →	1506	1279	1318

corr = 1.0466 = 28.05 (1) 756.5 1.042 = 1332

$\frac{238}{235} = \frac{28}{1235} = 2.26 \times 10^{-2}$

$\frac{Cd}{bare} = \frac{756.5}{1332} = 0.567_9$

front to back ratio (front = toward finger half)

① 1.276
② 1.036
③ 1.112

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-23 1956 Time 900 AM PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	61	X 20 X 10		
DC-3	77	X 100 X 10		
Log N	4 sec			
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	800 V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by TAE Personnel Check by DFC

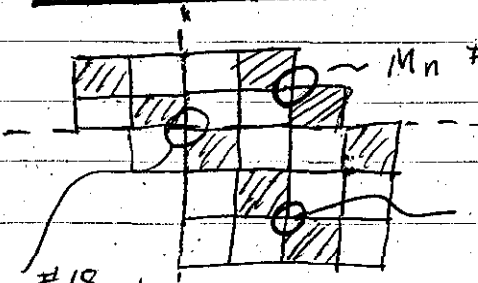
Instruments and Safeties Checked and Reset by TAE

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by TAE

Red Light On by DFC

Start-Up OK'd by DFC Time 915 AM PM Date 10-23 1956



Expr. _____ AM PM Date _____ Personnel: _____

Purpose _____

Expr. _____ Time _____ AM PM Date _____ 195[1]

Purpose _____

Personnel: _____

Expr. 39-4 Time 930 AM PM Date 10-23 1956

Purpose Expose above foils

Personnel: TAE DWM. DFC

940 Position Period dial at 0.8015 selsyn .24

9:45.35

leveled at log N = 0.2 DC-3 = 64 20x10 dial = 0.716

down 1/10 ~0.30 F.C 41 +194

down 1/100 ~1.22 min

1 start 1/2 hr

Expr. 39-5 Time 350 ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-23 1956

Purpose Exposure of Gold foils

Personnel: TKF PWM DK

Au Foils were placed in assembly as indicated on accompanying diagram.

401 Positive Period at 0.942 on dial .275 on selsyn

4:09.6 started

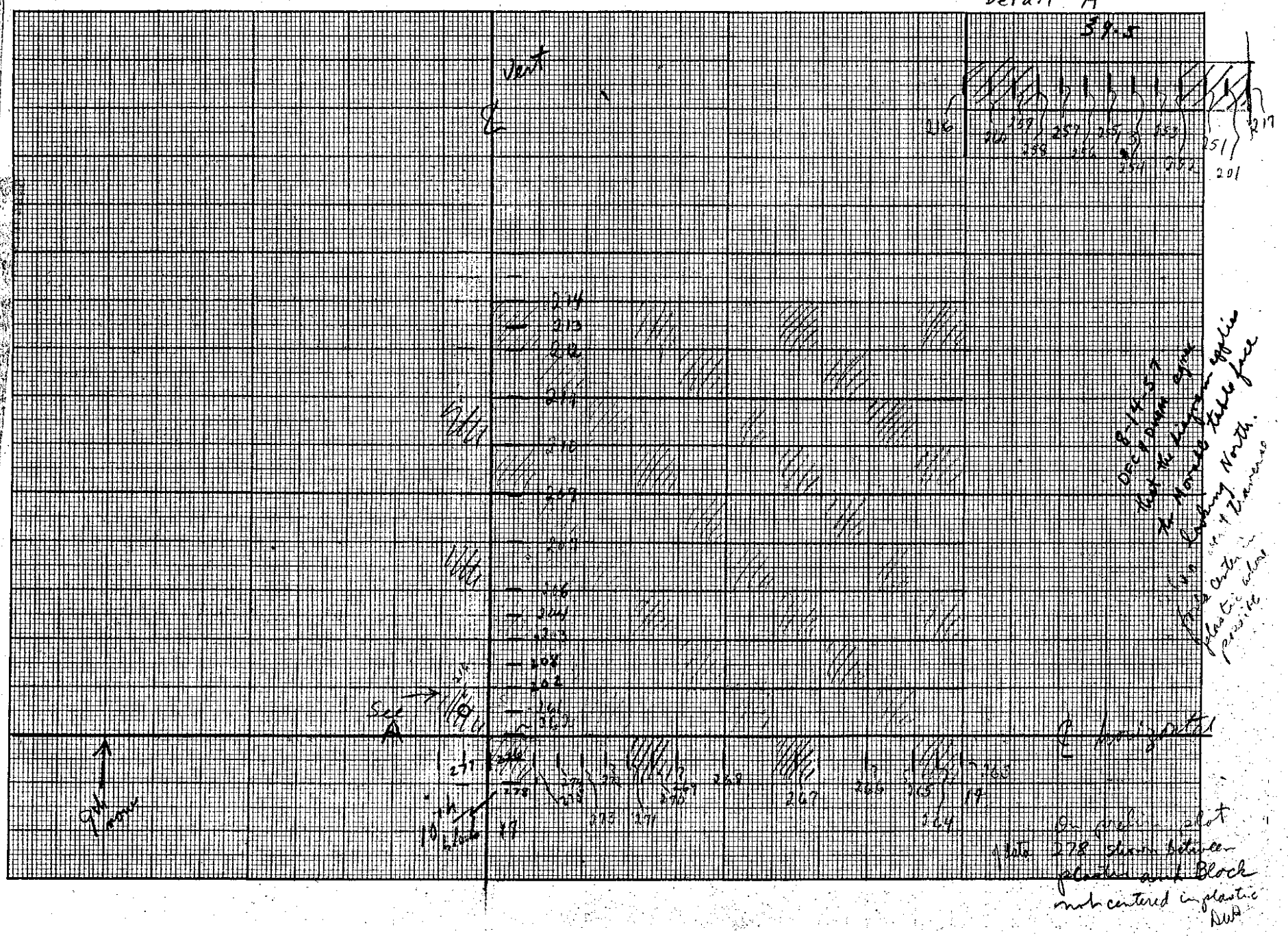
Leveled at Log N = 1.1 DC-3 = 62 X 100 X 10

dial at 0.620 selsyn 0.44

Down 1/10 = 0.36 min FC = 265 +58 at 4:35

down 1/100 = 1.23 min

Shutdown time 4:29.6


Detail "A"
39.5
Vent
℄
DEC 8-14-37
Test the Lincoln type
for Nozzle Stable flow
Looking North.
Plastic outside
plastic inside
℄ horizontal
See
Air Leak
Note
On final plot
278 shown between
plastic and Block
not centered in plastic
Dup

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 10-30 1956 Time 1⁰⁰ ~~AM~~ PM Source No. _____
Trip .

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	75	10x20		
[illegible]	66	10x100		
Log N	5	dec		
R-1	77	10x100		
R-				
P. M.	Beev			

Foil Calibrating wheel centered 22 7/8" ⏊ floor on West face

1 slide 2 hr

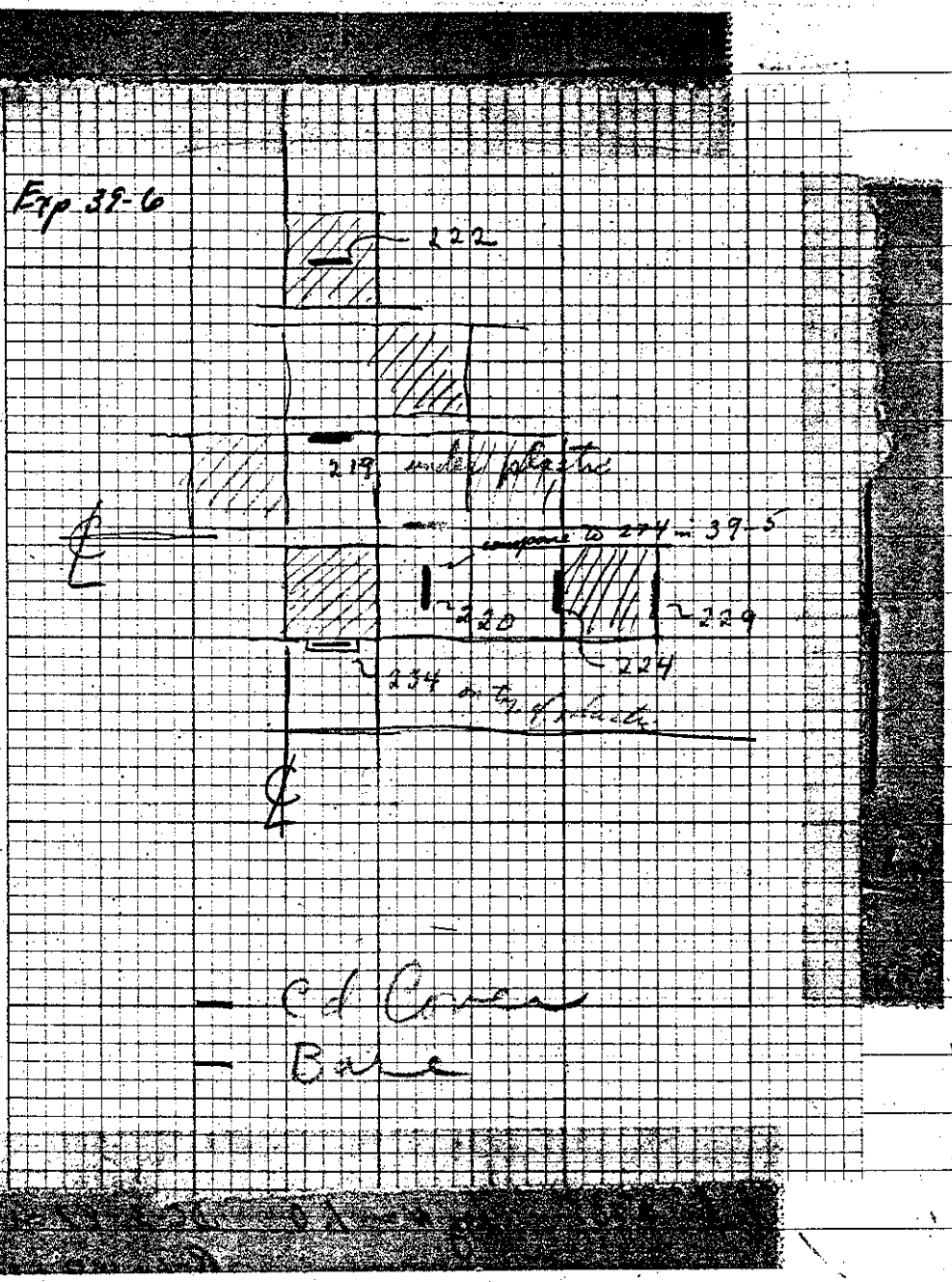
Expr. 3-9-6 Time 1⁴⁵ ~~AM~~ PM Date 10-30 1956
Purpose Epoxy Cd covered Au foils calibrate from foils
Personnel: DRC TAF

2:00 PM Point Period Selsyn 0.2325 dial .8015
2:02 " " .0.215 dial .819

{ Log N 0.97
DC-3 62 (100x10)
R-1 3.1 (500x1000) } dial = .746 bank

2:34:37 Shut down 1/10 = 0.42
1/100 = 1.27

EUGENE DIETZGEN CO.
MADE IN U.S.A.
NO 340 -10 DIETZGEN GRAPH PAPER
10 X 10 PER INCH



222 CF

234 CF

229 CF

219 flux = 0.7115

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11-1- 1956 Time 10 20 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Trip

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	64	10 x 20		1 x 20
DC-3	68	10 x 100		1 x 20
Log N	Zero			
R-1	7	10 x 1000		
R-2				
P M	800 V		14	

~~START-UP CHECK LIST~~

Equipment Checked by DAC ~~Personnel Check by~~ DWM

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DWM

"Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DAC

Red Light On by TAF

Start-Up OK'd by DAC Time 10 20 AM ~~PM~~ Date 11-1 1956

Expr. 39-7 Time 10 25 AM ~~PM~~ Date 11-1 1956

Purpose Expose 5/16" U foils Hanjabul

Same loading as 38-3

Personnel: TAF DWM DAC

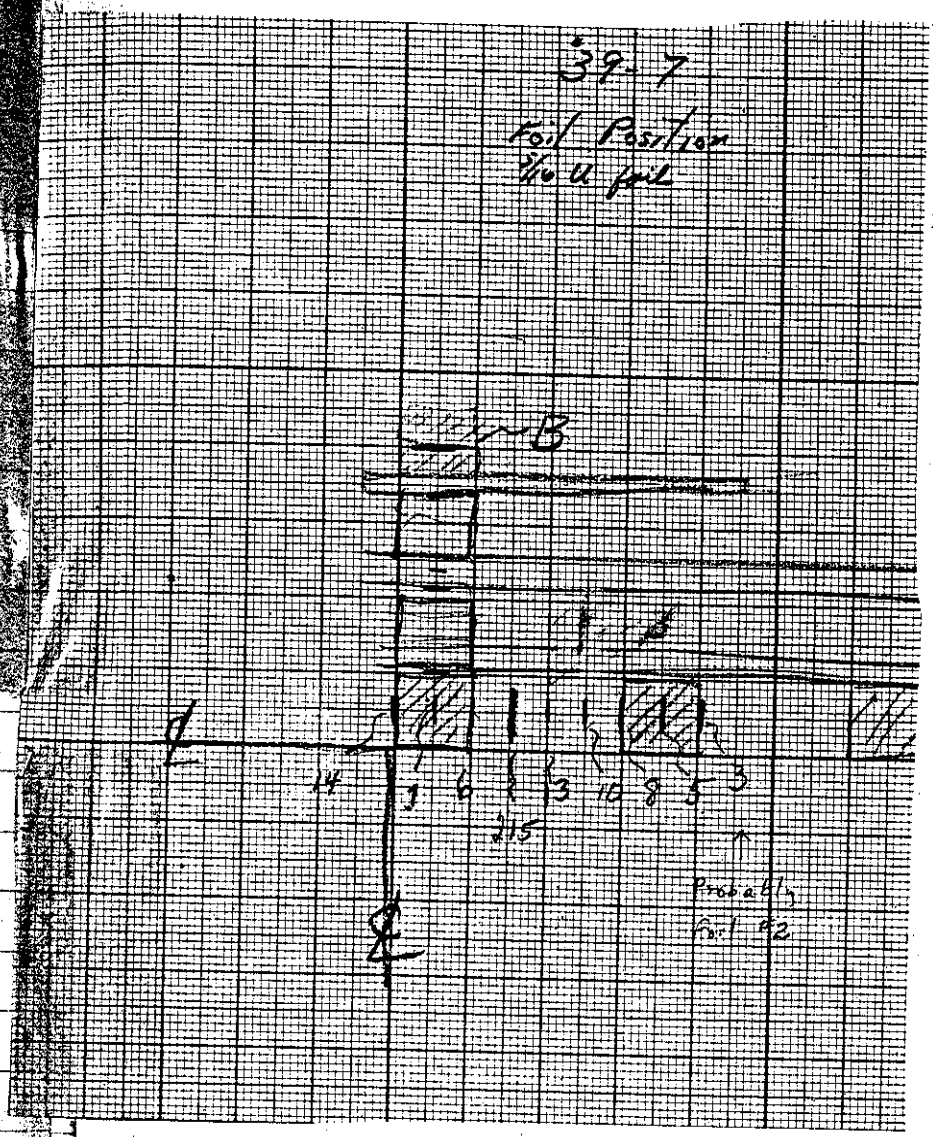
1 plate
1 hr

10 45 AM F.C. begin & count at a Log N = .001

10 52 AM Selsyn at 0.165 dial at 0.881 (positive period)
Movable stack has shifted leaning away from fixed so that base is now almost in contact

11 10 AM dial 0.785 Log N = 1.0 DC-3 · 87 on 10 x 20
R-1 4.8 x 200 x 1000

down 1/10 0.42 FC = 177 +224 (256)
1/10 1.25


39.7
Foil Position
No 4 foil
B
A
14
1
6
2
3
10
8
5
3
2.15
Probably
Foil #2

11-2-56 Net wgt plastic 138.91 Kg on unstacking.
From p. 249- Net 4'25 on tables = 371.54 Kg.

$$\frac{H}{N} = \frac{138.91 \text{ Kilos}}{371.54} = 7.04$$

.07
7.11

.14
7.25

water in depletion

Dodge 15 145
Avg

Expr. 40 - 1 Time 2 55 PM Date 11 - 2 195 6
Purpose Li oxide mounted & together
1/2" plastic 1 dimension (boxes = 34 x 33)
Personnel: EC

1 stool
1 hr

10 layers high Tables apart

3 10 PM C1 C2 C3 C4 (+6 5 min counts

12 +38 15 28 18 +3

3 15 PM tables together dial 0.894

C1 C2 C3

12 +12 16 +45 20 +45

Expr. 40 - 2 Time 8 30 AM PM Date 11 - 5 195 6
Purpose Same as 40-1 increasing loading
Personnel:

40-2a

10 layers C1 C2 C3 BK, 1 tables together

1 stool 11 +53 (12) 15 +31 (15 1/2) 13 +1 (13)

8 hr

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11 - 5 195 6 Time 8 30 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10 x 20		25 x 10
DC-3	60	10 x 100		20 x 1
Log N	5 uc			7 uc
R-1	10	1000 x 10		100 x 10
R-2				
P. M.	800 V			

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DK Personnel Check by
Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DK
"Source In" Checked by Source No.
Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DK
Red Light On by DK
Start-Up OK'd by Time AM PM Date 195

40-2b ~~C1 C2~~ tables together at 0.912 on dial

13 layers C_1 C_2 C_3 .025 on selsyn,

21^{+6} .57 25^{+5} .62 16^{+29} .79

40-2c

15 layers 30^{+11} .4 44^{+22} .35 17^{+58} .12 dial at 0.924 selsyn at .020

to

40-2d

11:00 AM 16 layers (345.8 Kg) 36^{+48} .32 60^{+12} .26 20^{+53} .63 dial 0.928 selsyn 0.02

40-2e

1:00 PM Base dimensions increased to 33 x 36 (added 20.3 Kg 366.1 Kg ∠ 55.5 Kg on manual entry)

contact 0.922

43^{+27} .278 69^{+36} .225 26^{+50} .48

~~40-2f~~

40-2f . Base dimensions 36 x 36 (total U^{235} = 400 Kg)

66^{+43} .18 103^{+45} .15 32^{+21} .41 Contact at 0.942

40-2g . adding 17^{+4} layers = 424.5 Kg

98^{+4} .122 158^{+15} .098 37^{+26} .35

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11-6 1956 Time 8 [illegible] AM PM Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	68	10 x 20		1 x 20
DC-3	60	10 x 100		1 x 10
Log N	Tan			Tan
R-1	10	10 x 1000		1 x 100
R-2				
P. M.	800V			800V

Expr. 40-2-6 Time 9 [illegible] AM PM Date 11-6 1956

Purpose Continues adding to 36 x 36" base (1/8" plastic separation)

Personnel: Dunn JAF DEC

3 hrs

36" x 36" base = 18 X 12 blocks = 108 enriched/layer

Start = 108 + 17 = 1836 blocks = 424.98 Kg 25 (from enriched blocks above)

added one layer - 18 layers high - contact at .961

10 20

C_1	C_2	C_3	
$165^{+43}_{.072}$	$291^{+61}_{.053}$	$65^{+9}_{.20}$	log N = 00036

DC-2 55 X 1 X 20

(1944 lbs-ko = 449 Kg)

40-2 j Added 8 rows (8 X 18 rows to top) - none on movable table or elbow corner - one row off S edge out of enriched material. . . Contact at .965

24" x 36"

(total U^{235} = 2016 blocks X 331.2 = 466 Kg)

$403^{+12}_{.63}$	$696^{+57}_{.022}$	$115^{+49}_{.103}$	log N: .00088

DC-2 = 40 X 10 X 5

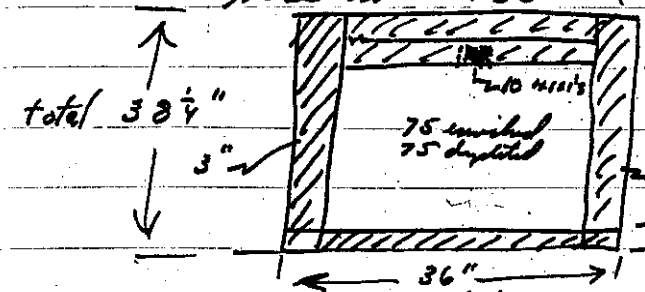
40 -2K Rearranged top - added some 1X1X1 (see sketch)

531	944	106	log N = .0012
506	889	100	DC-2 = 52 X 5 X 10
510	913	99	Contact at .969

Expr. 40-3 Time 12 ~~PM~~ AM Date 11-6 195 6
Purpose attempt to get beams critical by rearranging stock as shown.
Personnel: DWM TAF DK

1 hr 12 min

base is 36×38" (last 2" vertical is different)



2 West face
3" core totally loaded core all depleted
2" blanket same ratio

~~blue~~ { ~~one 2×2×3 block~~ one core blocks made up of 10-1×1×1's on slant total vol = 24,238 cu inches } U²³⁵ blocks

1 12 Mass = 467.76 kg U²³⁵

1 25 table together dial = 0.968 log N = .009

	C_1	C_2	C_3	
	810	1421	132	
	804	1450	128	
	.0148	.0107	.099	

1 start 1 hr

Expr. 40-4 2 06 ~~PM~~ AM Date 11-6 195 6
Purpose Sense away with 1" Al plate on top
Personnel: TAF DJC

2 22 log N = .009 contact dial .975 not level
2 35 log N = .075
2 47 log N = .204 12 min (by stop watch) = 720 cm prim.

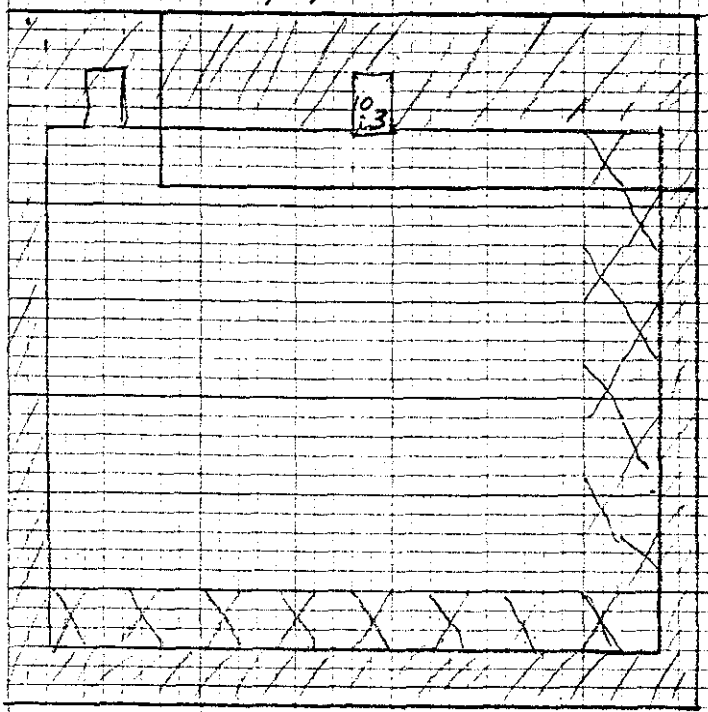
Jan 10, 1956

there is 7.4 kg U-235 missing from west face and slow reflector worth is ~ 10 kg for 37.5 cm moderated. this exp. slow will be worth less. Therefore we will use 475 ± 5 as crit mass for 36×38×38¼ cube with bottom reflector

D. Am. DF.C.

See 90-2K p.262

19th row



Shaded area all depleted

Enriched $8 \times 9 = (72+1) 2 \times 2 \times 3$

$+ 10 \text{ in}^3$

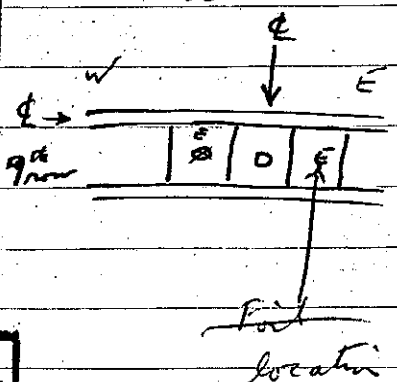
$= 73\frac{9}{12} \text{ R} \times 2 \times 3$

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date NOV 7 1956 Time 9 35 AM PM Source No.

In		Range Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1			
DC-2	70 X10X20		
DC-3	60 X10 X100		
Log N	7 sec		
R-1	5 X10 X1000		
R-2			
P. M.	800 V		

Foil location



Expr. 40-5 Time 10 00 AM PM Date Nov 7 1956

Purpose Preliminary foil run to detn power level.
Pu U-235 Foil #12

Personnel: AWM JAFox DFC

Fission counter inserted between blankets on ℄

Loading same as 40-4. ½ Alum. reflector added on all sides

1" reflector removed from movable table.

10^05 ln + period ~~~ ln N = .025 Selsyn 0.28

10^16 " (~ 100 sec) ln N ~ 0.05 " .27 Dial 0.739

10^19:50 Start timing approach

Level readings log N = 1.0 DC-3 = 74 x 10 x 100 R-1 = 3.8 x 500 x 1000

Selsyn 0.397 Dial = 0.653

10^39:50 Stop exp. On 0.35' ln = 0.1 FC-1978 (x64) 192

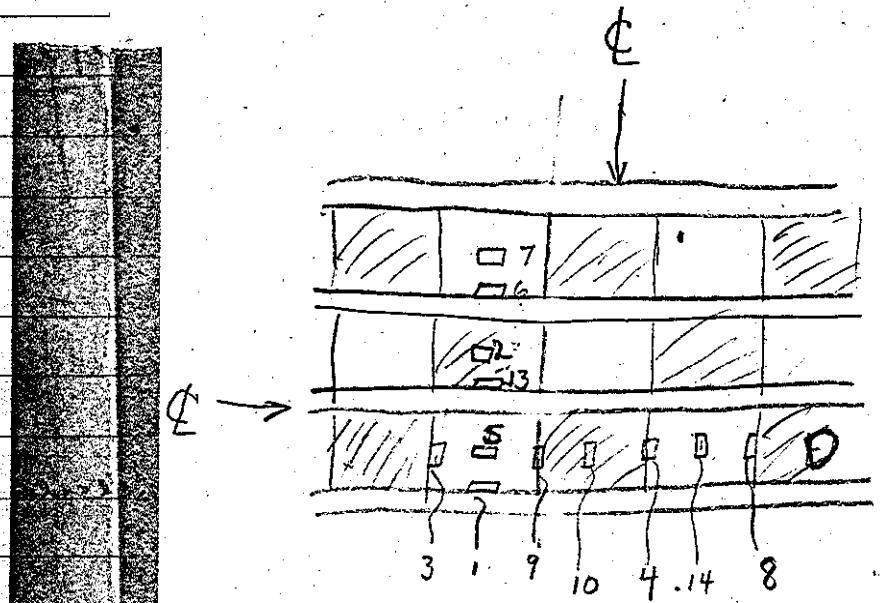
1.29' ln = 0.01

266

Expr. 40-6 Time 6[05] AM PM Date 11-6 1955

Purpose Expose Cu foils to determine same assembly as 40-8

Personnel: DOWN THERE



Fission Foil Positions

Exp 40-6

1[50] + period Selsyn ~~Dial~~ 0.26[5] Dial 0.740

1 52[41] start timing exposure

Level ~ 0.756

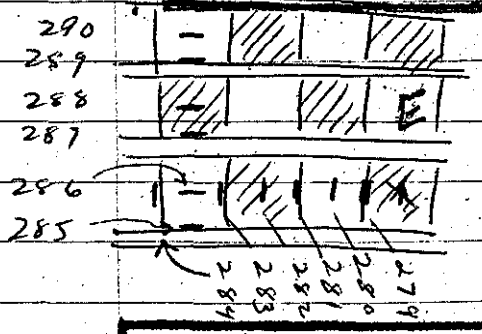
Fission Cont

2 12[41] Shut down dN 0.1 @ 0.36 min 458 x356

0.01 @ 1.30 " +212

Expr. 40-7 Time 2^50 ~~AM~~ PM Date 11-8 1956
Purpose Expose Au foils to shower

Personnel: TBF DC DWM



Gold foil locations for Run 40-7

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11-8 1956 Time 2^50 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	50	10 x 20		10 x 1
DC-3	50	10 x 100		10 x 1
Log N	Zero			
R-1	10	10 x 1000		10 x 100
R-2				
P. M.	800 V			

1 shot 1/2 hr

~~Counter~~

320 Positive period at 0.740 on dial
exposure started at 3:22:38
leveled at 0.739 on dial
Shutdown at 3:42:38
Log N = ~~1~~ 1.0 (recalibrated before run)
DC-3 = 59 x 100 x 10
Fission Counter x 256 = 364 + 74
Log N 0.1 @ 0.33 min
.01 @ 1.17 min

Counter
x256
212

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11-11 1956 Time 10:30 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	20x10		
DC-3	60	10x100		
~~Log N~~	70			
R-1	10	10x100		
R-2				
P. M.	900V			

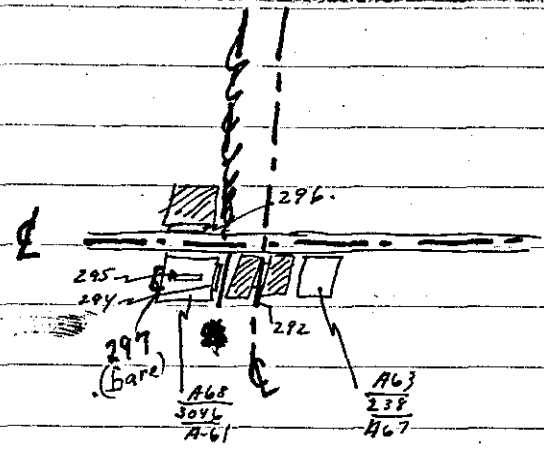
Log N calibrated

1 hour.

Expr. 40-9 Time 10:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 11-11 1956

Purpose Expose Cl covered Al + 235-238 catchers as shown

Personnel: _____



Cl + A7 at interface - facing fissed section

Comp log N

log N .005 .0002

11:03:42 AM exposure time started 0.37 log N

11:05:35 log N = 1.0 DC-3 = 66 (100 x 10) R-1 3.2 (500 x 1000)

$\log N_2$ (comp) 0.05 div 0.664 diff = 0.585

11:22:42 time started 1/10 down 0.30 min 1/100 down 1.15

F.C x 256 = 510 + 206

INSTRUMENT CHECK

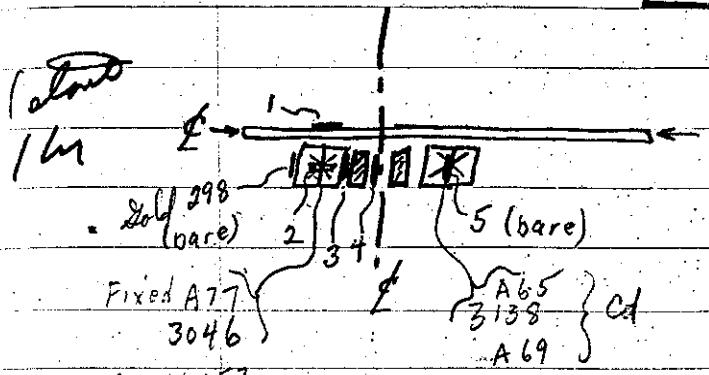
Date 11-13 1956 Time 8 46 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	73 X 20 X 10			
DC-3	6.2 X 100 X 10			
Log N	7 sec			
R-1	at 7 X 10 X 1000			
R-2				
P. M.	760 V			

Expr 40-10 Time 8 50 AM ~~PM~~ Date 11-13 1956

Purpose Expose Cd-Covered U-235 and Cd-235 catchers as shown

Personnel:



1-4 Cd-Covered U-235

5 bare U-235

9 12 Positive Period at 0.742 on dial

9:15:00 Exposure time started 0.37 log N.

9 18 log N = 1.0 DC-3 = 60 X 100 X 10 R-1 3 X 500 X 1000

dial 0.666 relayn 0.39

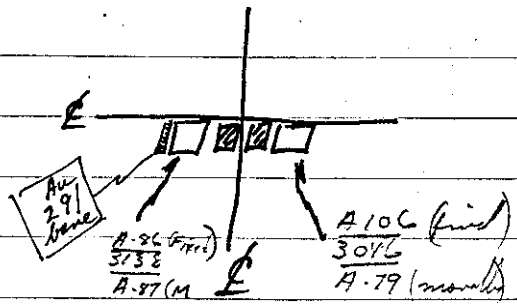
9:35:00 Shutdown $\frac{1}{10}$ down = .33 $\frac{1}{100}$ down = 1.18

178 @ 11 20 AM

F.C x 256 = 455 ~~+140~~

Expr. 40-11 Time 1 00 AM PM Date 11-13 1956
Purpose 2 layer catcher foil on absorber
at interface w Au foil on nonabsorber
Personnel:

1 Stud
1 hr



1 47 PM + period Selsyn 0.26

1:21:10 Exp started Log N = 0.37
Final 1.04 Log N Net 0.659
1/10 dec 0.35 min 1/100 dec 1.2 min
F. C. 500 KZSC + 157

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DRC Personnel Check by TAF
Instruments and Safeties Checked and Reset by DRC
"Source In" Checked by — Source No. —
Emergency [illegible] Control Room Checked by DRC
Red Light [illegible] DRC
Start-Up OK'd by DRC Time 8:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 11-20 1956

Expr. 40-12 Time 8:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 11-20 1956
Purpose Calibrate U foils using wheel on West face of assembly
Personnel:

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11-20 1956 Time 8:30 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1	—	—		
~~DC-2~~	70	10×20		
DC-3	60	100×10		
Log N	7			
R-1	10	10×1000		
R-2	—	—		
P. M.	800V			

1 count / 1 hr

2 Fission Counters (1-235 / 1-238) in same slot (about midway on West face

8:57 AM Pos. period Slope 0.26

9:01:04 exposure time started Log N = 1

DC-3 zero set back from 80 & 25 (on 100 × 10 scale)

leveling at Log N = 2.7 DC-3 = 75 R-1 5.2 (1000 × 1000)

9:10 dial = 0.648 slope = 0.37

9:11:15 AM Fission counters started

9:16 dial reset & 0.645 G level slope = 0.395

9:21:04 Stopped down 1/10 0.4 1/100 1.4

9:26 20 mr/hr at door to Room 201 (outside) in corridor

9:28 AM { 238 111^{+4} ×16
235 382^{+98} ×256

272

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DJC Personnel Check by DWM

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by [illegible]

Source In" Checked by _____ Source No. _____

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DJC

Red Light On by DWM

Start-Up OK'd by DJC Time 8 ~~AM~~ PM Date 11-23 1956

Expr. 96-13 Time 5:00 ~~AM~~ PM Date 11-23 1956

Purpose complete foil #19 (425) for power bump check — (depleted U foil around subcd

Personnel: DJC DWM

1. foil
1/2 hr

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11-23 1956 Time _____ ~~AM~~ PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	60	10 x 20		
DC-3	62	10x100		
Log N	7pa			
R-1	10	100x210		
R-2	Magnado			
P. M.	Bad			

3:18[30] +Pwino Start exposure Det 0.203 0.82

Level .106 0.93

3 38 3.0 Stop exposure

ln = 0.1 t = 0.33 Min

ln = 0.01 t = 1.24 Min.

5 x 256 + 134

398 x 256 + 36

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 11-27 1956 Time 9:30 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. 8

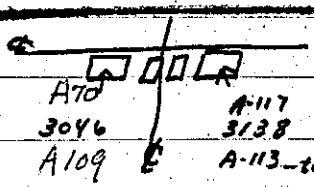
Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	58	10x10		1x10
DC-3	66	10 x100		10x1
Log N	Zero	-		Zero
R-1	9	10x1000		10x100
R-2		~~megacurie~~		
P. M.	800V			800V

Expt. 40-14 Time 9:30 AM ~~PM~~ Date 11-27 1956

Purpose check foil calibration using polyethylene encased wheel - same position as 40-13

Personnel:

1 foil
2 in



10:45 AM at Selayn = 1.23" log N = .00105 DC-3 = 50 (10x1) DC-2 53 (1x10) R-2 = 70 (200 x 100) table run apart - Al removed from movable half and arm of fixed half - so left 9" has no Al side or top reflector.

10:55 at Selayn = 1.23" log N = .00083 DC-3 46 DC-2 41 R-2 62

11:05 Al removed from E face, S face & 1/4" shed from top of fixed section log N = .00044 DC3 = 46 (10x1) DC2 31 (1x10) R2 = 32 (800 x 100) Selayn 1.23 poo period selayn 0.715

11:29:55 AM Expt started log N = 0.37 R-1 32 (100 x 500) dial = .222 selayn = 0.825 log N1 = 1.0 DC3 64 (10x100) comp log N2 = .024

11:49:55 AM Stopped Expt dev 1/10 0.36 min 238 FC = 8 +33 x25C dev 1/100 1.28 min 235 FC = 1235 +110 x25C

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Nov 28 1956 Time 2 45 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1	—	—		
DC-2	68	10x20		
DC-3	64	10 x 100		
Log N	Ton	7sec		
R-1	9	10 x 1000		
R-2	negando			
P. M.		900V		

Expr. 40-15 Time 300 ~~AM~~ PM Date Nov 28 1956

Purpose Check Min. Fission Counters

Personnel: DWM TAE.

1 Shot 11/28/56

The 238 and 235 Miniature fission ~~Cx~~ Type were positioned in the middle of the assembly at the separation interface on ℄ in E-W dirs. on ℄ of 9th row up vertically (or 10th row down from Top)

238 Counter (x256)	235	238	235
1 Registers	98	12	601
2 Reg	102	13	648
4 Reg	206	14	696
6 Reg	304	15	745
7	352	16	795
8	404	17	846
9	451	18	899
10	503	19	946
11	555	20	999

log N = 1.0 DC-3 266

Dial 4.96 Selsyn 0.565

Run Duration 0.37 to end

20.25 x 50 = 1013 sec = 16.9 MIN.

ln N @ .001 235 Counts 20 x 256 + 37 = 5157

235 Counts 100.7 x 256 + 64

$\frac{257856}{5157} = 50.00$

#1 (235) 345.2 μg U-235

#2 (238) 398.9 μg U-238 ∴ $50.00 \times \frac{398.9}{345.2} = 1.1556 \times 10^{..}$

$\frac{\sigma_f (235)\phi}{\sigma_f (238)\phi} = 57.78$

wgt plastic = 59.53 kg

Wgt's 235 in enriched blocks = 467.753 kg

" " in depleted " 2.616

Total 470.369 kg

H/X = 2.38

+ water content = .07

net 2.45

+ water in depleted .07

2.52

Adm

8-15-57

276

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Dec 1956 Time _____ AM PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10x20		
DC-3	65	10x100		
Log N	7sec			
R-1	7	10x1000		
R-2	Responds			
P. M.	800V			

Expr. 41-1 Time 10^20 AM ~~PM~~ Date 12-6 1956

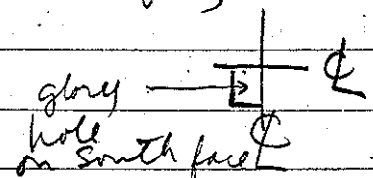
Purpose Bare assembly 37.5 % plexiglas only - pseudo-cylinder as before.

Personnel: TAF DWM

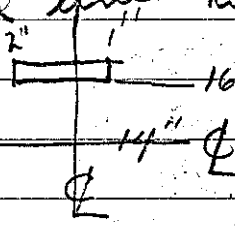
3 shots
3 hrs

	C_1	C_2	C_3	
X64	$13 + 11$	$17 + 11$	$11 + 38$	7 layers fuse stable

1" x 1" x 17" glory hole on South face { 14 layers movable / 10 1/3 layer fixed }



1/4" x 3" x 32" hole thru the E-W dimd assembly at the 16" level lined with alum Tube



X64	$29 + 53$	$43^{37}\!/_{31}$	$30 + 14$	
X64	$854 + 49$	$1432 + 49$	$290 + 39$	28" high

[redacted]

1.30 Added 3 sq. in to brass area — now totals 851 sq. in

2.00 Still not critical

Expr. 41-2 Time 2.30 AM PM Date 12-6 1956
Purpose Trimmed Aquedo - Cylinder in manner shown to go critical
Personnel: TAF DWM

start lead dispersion

	U-238 x256	U-235 x256		
1	19			
2	41			
3	63			
4	~84			
5	106			
6	130			
7	153			
8	174			
9	197			
10	220			
11	243			
12	265			
13	286			
14	308			
15	330			
16	351			
17	374			
18	~397			
19	417			
20	438			
21	460			
22	484			
23	507			
24	532			
25	554			
26	577			
27	594			
28	624			
29	646			
30	668			
31	693			

level Selsyn 0.25 | log M: .72
Dial 0.703 | .0135

	238	235
	32	715
	33	? ? ?
	34	759
	35	779
	36	804
	37	827
	38	850
	[redacted]	[redacted]
	40	914
	41	916

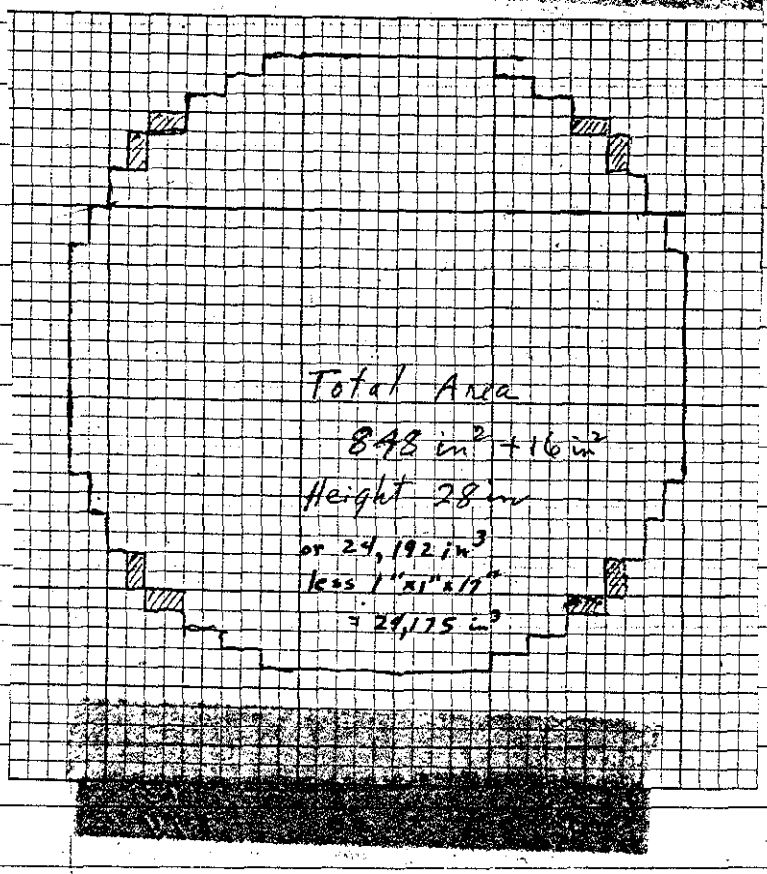
Start Shutting down. 3.04:45

41 + 71 921 + 60 ln @ .0007

$\frac{235,836}{10567} = 22.32$

$22.32 \times 1.1556 = 25.79$

table



Loading for

41-2
40-2

1717	@	231.21	→ 396.988
19	@	19.996	.370
888	@		69.166
24			466.524

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 12-11 195 6 Time 1 23 AM PM Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	90	X 100	X 16	
DC-3	65	X 100	X 10	
Log N	7 sec			
R-1	7	X 10	X 1000	
R-2	Responds			
P. M.	800 J			

Expr. 4½-B Time 3 20 AM PM Date 12-11 195

Purpose Cadmium Covered U-235 Counter and Au and Mn foils on motor of

Personnel: TAF DWM

1 set foils 1½ hrs

Have removed pneumatic wyl.

started 3:47:48

leveled at log N = 2.7 Compensated lg N = 0.75

$R_1 = 6 \times 1000 \times 1000$

stopped 4:07:48

down to .50 at 0.1 min on log N

down to .007 in .80 min on compensated log N

down to .027 in 1.13 min on log N

U-238	U-235 (Cd Covered)
176 x256 +88	3890 x256 + 43

Au foil #76 -1". Mn #7 +1" from Center

280

Expr. 42 - 1 Time 100 AM PM Date Dec 12 1956
Purpose Carbon - UF_6 C stack
2" graphite - 2 7/8" layer graphite
Personnel: ~~DEC~~ DWM TAF CC

$\frac{C}{U^{235}} \approx 41.8$

6 shots 3 runs

	x64 C_1	$\frac{1}{M_1}$	x64 C_2	$\frac{1}{M_2}$	x64 C_3	$\frac{1}{M_3}$	kg (60.112 per layer)
	22.72		16.27		21.19		
2 layers Apart	22 +46	1.0	16 +17	1.0	21 +12	1.0	
2 layers Together	24 +34 .53	.927	17 +10 .16	.948	23 +27 .42	.905	
4 layers Apart	17 +6 .09	1.00	18 +14 .22	.892	27 +25 .39	.774	
4 layers Together	19 +53 .84	.862	21 +36 .56	.755	33 +52 .81	.626	
5 layers together	22 +38 .60	~~.875~~ .756	34 +36 .56	.474	48 +5 .09	.440	300.57 g

Dec 13, 1956

8[20] AM 5 layers Together	21 +62 .97	.878	32 +0	.508	47 +31 .48	.446	

6 shots 3 runs

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Dec 13 1956 Time 8[30] AM PM Source No. 8

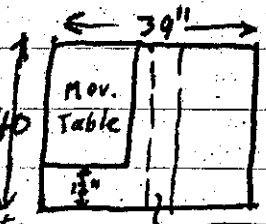
Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10x20		
DC-3	65	10x100		
Log N	75cc			
R-1	7	1 x 1000		
R-2	Response			
P. M.	800V			

9[20] 6 layers Together	41 +24 .38	.913	64 +12 .19	.253	75 +6 .09	.282	360.68 g
10[05] 7 layers Together	538 + 47	.0032	848 +21	.0019	475 +25	.0046	

(seventh layer has 480 - 2x2x10 + 100 2x2x30)

dial reading .865 at contact
relays at .045

Added strip 6" x 40" across top (~~40~~ 2x2x3)
strip was centered in the 39" dimension as
per sketch



total blocks
1700 - 2x2x3 = 393.057
480 - 2x2x1 = 37.387
430.444 kg

Centered 6" strip
log N at .00062 (same multiplication as last run)
is attained at 0.38 on selsyn.
10⁴⁵ Positive period at 0.11 on selsyn
11⁰⁰ leveled at 0.24 on selsyn - 0.740 on dial
Critical log N = .18

11¹⁰ Removed 16 blocks leaving 6"x24" penthouse centered (4 large graphite pc.)
log N at .00062 at 0.33 on selsyn
(was .00050 at 0.38 on selsyn)
11³⁰ Positive Period at .08 on selsyn - 0,851 on dial
essentially in contact
11³⁵ leveled at 0.19 on selsyn - 0,884 on dial
log N = .19

Expr. 42-1
Purpose
Dec 13 1956
Personnel: DWM TA Fox C.C.

Uranium 235 mass = 426.745 kg

graphite wt.
7 pc 6.37
16 pc 43.06
16 pc 42.40
16 pc 42.34
48 pc 128.71
or 2.6815 kg/pc

Total graphite in stack = 45 large (12") per 1 cm (9") per

45
7
315
4 on perimeter
319 large pcs @ 2.6815 855.40
7 cm pcs 6.37
861.77 kg graphite

$$\frac{C}{U_{235}} = \frac{861.77 \times 235}{12 \times 426.745} = \frac{2025.16}{512.094} = 39.547$$

$\frac{C}{U_{235}}$ in UCF_6 blocks = $\frac{1}{.375} = 2.667$

Total $\frac{C}{U_{235}}$ = 42.214

Alum foil 1.67 kg

Cayuga

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 12-27 195 6 Time 7 00 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10x100		
DC-3	70	10x20		
Log N	7			
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.	800V	800V		800V

START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DJK Personnel Check by

Instrument ... ted and Reset by Fox

"Source In... Source No.

Emergency ... Room Checked by

Red Light ...

Start-Up OK'd by ... Time AM PM Date 12-27 195

8 shots
4 runs

Expr. 43-1 Time AM PM Date 12-27 1956

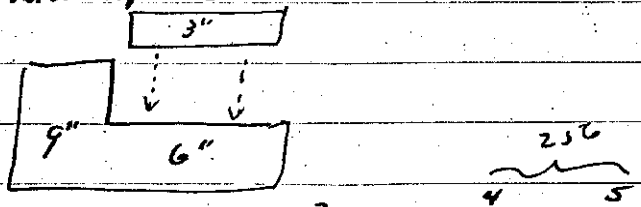
Purpose 3/4" plastic mod in 2 diam.
5/ab geometry 48" wide x 30" tall
H/F = 14

Personnel: Fox J. Knight Dean - DJK

4.3 cm stacking stopped at 48" x 6" x 13 3/4" (10" fuel)

800 AM - 12-28-56 - Background counts

Tables Apart (3" x 30" + 30" on movable)



23 +7 20 +52 91 +21 1 +56 0 +196

84 (1) (23) (2) (21) (3) (91) (4) 311 (5) #986

Exp 43-1 (cont.)

8:30 Tables together

1	2	3	4	5
53^{+3}	27^{+6}	110^{+49}	1^{+93}	0^{+241}

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 12-28 1956 Time 8:45 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	72	10x20		
DC-3	68	10x100		
Log N				
R-1				
R-2				
P. M.				

Movable table = 121 blocks (2+2+3) = 2.8 Kg

17½ blocks long by 3 wide when tables together

per layer = 11.2 Kg.

5 layers = 56.0 kg 25

① .7 ② .78 ③ .82

9:05 6 layers.

35^{+23}	30^{47}	111^{9}	1^{+111}	0^{+176}
.66	.68	.82		

10:45/A 8 layers. #3 #2

41^{+44}	137^{7} ⟷	33^{43}	1^{82}	0^{+168}
.56	.66	.62		

11:25/A 10 layers

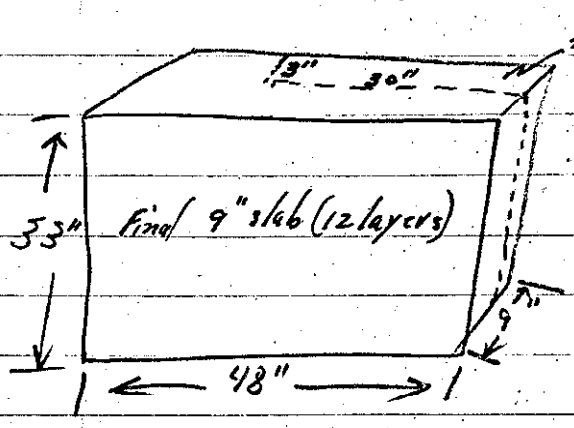
70^{34}	75^{31}	164^{35}	2^{85}	1
.326	.278	.55		

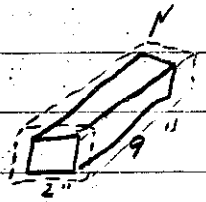
12 45 PM 11 layers –

79.2 71.7 177 2 +142 1 28

.29 .273 .52

net 3/8" lucite





1 20 PM 12 layers approx 134.4 Kg 4 235

100 39 97 18 174 16 2 255

.229 .215 .52

Epoxy to approx 15-16 layers of this thickness

48 × 9 × 42 – 45"

Expr. 43-2 Time 1 45 PM Date 12 - 28 1956
Purpose Same modification as 43-1 (3/4" Lucite)
but adding 1" to 9" dimension
bare layer now 48 x 10"
Personnel: JKP JK CC DIC

4 shots
3 hr

1 layer = 17 1/2 long x 3 1/3 wide = 58.3 blocks/layer = 13.46 kg 25 /layer

(1) 23 (2) 21 (3) 91 (4) 311 (5) 196

2 00 am 6 layers 10" wide plus 4 layers 9" wide
too active to count

2 45 9 layers tall on fixed (total 10" wide) 10 layers on movable

3 15 Critical at 0.845 on 5 dsyn

3 40 8 layers [48 x 10" x 22"]
Sub Critical at a high multiplication > 10

4 05 8 layers plus a 1" layer 8" wide centered on top
without any plastic layers on tops.
~~dial 0.680~~
Critical at 0.654 on dial 5 dsyn 0.285

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 12-30 1956 Time 8:30 AM ~~PM~~ Source No. _____

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	70	10x20		
DC-3	7.0	1x100		
Log N	700			
R-1	10	1000x10		
R-2	- -	- - -		
P. M.				

Expr. 43-3 Time _____ AM PM Date _____ 195

Purpose Continue 93 to find critical removing 2x2x1 blocks

Personnel: Fox Crom Cram

2 starts
1 hr

assembly when together = 48 x 10" 8 layers high with a (1" thick x 2" wide x 18" now centered on top with 3/8" plastic on top & 3/4" spacers) remainder having all 3/4" plastic spacers.

9:05 critical Scram at 0.21" dial at 0.735

9:15 A Removed 1 strip 2" x 1" x 18" of fuel

9:20 B dial 885 scram = 0.02+ + period = 169.5 sec

9:35 dial .855 scram 0.0375 slightly sup-

9:40 .853 " .09 just Crit.

Plastic weighed = 94.59 Kg net. } H/X = 16.07 + .07 = 16.14

U235 = 51 (2x2x3) 11.792
23 2x2x1 1.791
4 1x1x1 .078
plus 17 (2x2x1) 13.661 Kg/layer x 8 = 109.288 Kg
2 (1x1x1) 1.324
.039
1.363 Kg.

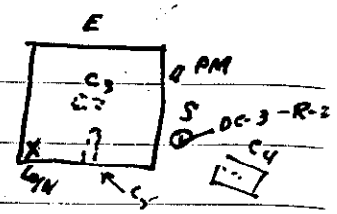
1.363
110.651 Kg U235

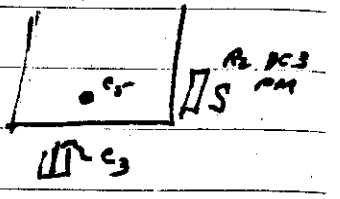
assembly = 10 x 47 3/4 x 22.3"

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 1-16 1957 Time 1:00 AM PM Source No. 8

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1			1	
DC-2	70	10 x 20		1 x 10
DC-3	65	100 x 10		
Log N	Zero	Zero		
R-1	10	10 x 1000		
R-2	—	—		
P. M.	700V	700V		





START-UP CHECK LIST

Equipment Checked by DSC Personnel Check by ———

Instrument and Safeties Checked and Reset by DSC

"Source In" Checked by DSC Source No. PN-213

Emergency Equipment in Control Room Checked by DSC

Red Light On by DSC

Start-Up OK'd by DSC Time 1:00 AM PM Date 1-16 1957

Expr. 44 Time 1:00 AM PM Date 1-16 1957

Purpose Reflected Assembly in 4'6" well consisting rock 1:1 water depthed & involving 36" square base stacked on limestone with 6" paraffin on top

Personnel: TAE DWM DSC

1:00 PM 12" thick reflected

		C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5
Background Source PN 213 with 77 cm of H_2O	Source in water	0 +50	0 +60	14 +26	8 +9 (x16)	7 +4 (x16)
	out of water	2 +14	1 +11	15 +37	14 +5	15 +1
	out	3 +15	2 +43	15 +48	16 +1	12 +12
	in	1 +63	1 +63	13 +30	9 +4 (x16)	6 +6 (x16)
12" reflected slab.	in	0 +39	1 +5	31 +19	16 +142 (x256)	6 +11 (x16)
	out	2 +12	1 +8	14 +33	5 +160	14 +9

Background

dropped safety blade with source in — no visible effect on integrating instruments.

12" slab	in	0 +61	2 +21	32 +46	16 +127	7 +1

Loading	Some	C_1 (×64)	C_2 (×64)	C_3 (×64)	C_4 (256)	C_5 (×16)
18" Slab	In	0+41	1+16	39+70 .63 .79 .833	47+180 .7 .347	7+4
1 to 1 depleted Safety In	In	0+51	1+13	37+36	45+3	6+10
	$\ln N < 001$ ↘	$\log N = 0.00016$	for both runs above.			
	Out	2+8	1+15	14+7	9+210	11+4

Expr. 44-1 8:10 AM Date 1-17 1957
Purpose Check Repeat Continuous Loading Assembly
Personnel:

×108 blocks emitted per layer or 25 kg/layer

8:19 AM Same Assembly as on 1/16/57 (18" × 36 × 36)
Same In Reflector water at Safety out

9 layers or 225 kg	In	0+58	1+24	39+39	97+121	6+3
		$\ln N$		.7	.09	
11 layers or 275 kg	In	0+41 .00026	1+15	40+95 .744	78+24 .212	5+9
	out	1+60 <.0001	1+19	14+55	14+251	5+4
Safety Dropped	In	0+28 .00024	1+24	42+14	71+16	5+13

11:30 AM 14 layers fuel + 6" paraffin Safety drive at 4.30" (bottom of blade to paraffin)
$\ln N = .0006$

	In	0+40	1+52	.72 58+46 .533	.15 182+37 .091	4+15
	Out	1+52 .00010	1+4	16+41	30+191	10+0

In dropped blade $\ln N$ .0006 → .00055

1:50 P.M. 16 layers fuel + 6" paraffin Safety drive at 8.42

	In	1+39 .00135	3+24	96+0 .326	412+178 .7 .04	5+10
	Out	3+32 .00022	3+19	93+41	66+105	11+8

In dropped blade $\ln N = .00105$ (from .00135)

0+37	7+60	93+10	319+35	6+1

Background

12 11 slab

	C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5
Loading:	18 layers 36" x 36" x 36" with 6" Paraffin on Top			1:1 enriched to Depleted ~450 kg U-235	

For Period 95.3 cm H_2O

Smt 92.2 > 92.35 Crit

Super 92.5

Raised Safety

216 blocks 108 enriched (2+2+3") x 231.21
= 449.478 Kg (from enriched blocks)
2.516 Kg (from depleted
Total 451.994 Kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Jan 18 1957 Time 9 15 AM PM Source No. Neutron

Trip

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	80	10x20		
DC-3	68	10x100		
~~Log N~~	75ca			
R-1	7	10x1000		
R-2	Responds to source			
P. M.	800V			

Expr. 44-2 Time AM PM Date 195

Purpose Rich Crit Mass

Loading: 44-1 less 2 in 2x12 x18 from opposite corner

Personnel: DES - DWM - TAF

Top layer has 72 cm / 72 layers / only 2/3 of layer.

Approx Crit @ 10 10 AM water @ 101.1 cm period decreasing

Linear int. or const rise with time ~10' $\ell n N = .032$

10 23 Source In Lin Int or const rise ~10'

10 30 Lowered water 1 cm to 100.1

10 31 1' Const C_3 46 + 485 > 4 + 719

33 1' 50 + 904

35 1' C_3 54 + 701 > 3 + 825

Slope of const rise did not change appreciably $\ell n N = .16$

Removed Source

∴ lowering H_2O 1 cm did not affect react. Bared water is essentially infinite reflector although it is only ~7.8 cm above fuel paraffin interface shielding of 10 cm

loading total = 443,624 Kg 25°

essentially just Critical

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 1-21 1957 Time 8 30 AM PM Source No.

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	62	10x20		
DC-3	65	10x100		
Log N	Tare	pencil		
R-1	10	10x1000		
R-2		Compensated		
P. M.	½"	700V		

Expr. 45 Time 9 30 AM Date 1-21 1957

Purpose Top ½ [illegible] reflected same overall ratio (1:1) but lumped into 4"x4"x3" blocks

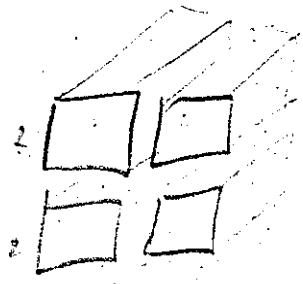
Personnel: DWM DFC TAF

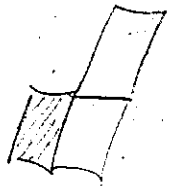
9:30 - Cube 36 x 36 x 36 1:1 ratio (top half lumped 4 x 4 x 3)

10:00 ln N = .006 at

Water height 105.5 cm. and source in subcritical assembly with high multiplication

loading = 451.994 Kg

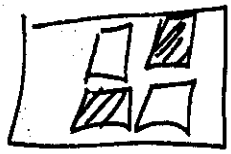




1 × 4 × 3

~~2 × 8 × 3~~

4 × 4 × 3



4 × 4 × 3

8 × 8 × 3

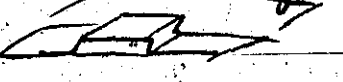
11⁵⁰ added ½ East half of top 2" layer 2×18×36"

11³⁸ Water ~~Height~~ 96.0 cm pos period from log N .01 to .02 (not leaving)

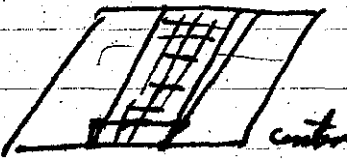
11⁴⁰ water 96.6 cm log N .024 approx 100 cm log N 0.07

11⁴⁵ AM 94.6 cm — critical 464.549 Kg 25

12⁵⁵ PM Top layer now has a 12×18"×2" on East half center



2⁰⁰ PM Sub Critical with water at 105 cm 456.179 Kg

2²⁵ PM Top layer 12×36"×2"  centered E & W

Critical water at 92.8 cm pos period at 99.8 cm

loading 460.364 Kg 25

294

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Jan 22 1957 Time 100 ~~AM~~ PM Source No. _____

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source Distance	Power Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	85	10 x 30		
DC-3	65	10 x 100		
Log N		75 cc		
R-1	Responds			
R-2		10 x 1000		
P. M.		440 V.		

Expr. 45-1 Time 100 ~~AM~~ PM Date Jan 22 1957

Purpose TOP half restacked with bumps

2 x 4 x 3 each material

Personnel: DWM TAP DFC

Lizzie

36" x 36" x 36"

1 15 10.4 cm H_2O

1 20 44.0 cm H_2O > 34.0/5 = 6.8 cm/Min.

1 25 76.7 " " > 32.7/5 = 6.5 cm/Min.

~1 35 109.5 assembly almost crit.

power rising with source in. linear rise. Just Critical

1 45 ln N = .09 remove source. level on ln N and DC-2 & DC-3

Loading 451.774 Kg

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 1-23 195 7 Time 3 [illegible] P.M. Source No. 8

Instrument	Value	Scale	Source	Cable
DC-1	—			
DC-2	—			
DC-3	68	coarse		
Log N	7			
R-1	10	coarse		
R-2				
P. M.	750V			

Expr. 46 Time 3 15 AM PM Date 1-23 195 7

Purpose 2 depleted to 4 encircled with 1/8" plastic in horizontal layers 36" x 36" base

Personnel: Exp Mgmt C

8 layers

3 45 pm 46 cm water - Source in

5 min counts on x64

C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5 (x16)
0^{+35}	0^{+58}	31^{+29}	55^{+28}	6^{+14}

1-24-57 Checked count at above conditions

8:45 a.m

C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5 (x16)
0^{+22}	0^{+53}	$29^{+16}_{,25}$	$6^{+27}_{.42}$	5^{+14}

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 1-24 195 7 Time 1045 AM Source No. Y

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Signal's Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	75	X10X20		
DC-3	65	10X100		
Log N	tripped at 7 sec			
R-1				
R-2	Y			
P. M.	750 V			

10 layers of blocks + 1¼" plastic

11¹⁵ Water height 70 cm - Source in

C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5 (X16)
1 +14	1 +56	32 +59 (.92) .899	98 +16 (.25) .554	4 +12

added 2 layers

2⁰⁰ 13 layers of blocks + 1½" plastic

Water height 85 cm - source in ln N = .001

1 + 31	0 +54	35 +34 (.53) .824	128 +12 (.19) .424	5 +0

3¹⁵ PM 16 Layers of fuel + 2" plastic

100 cm water — Source in Log N = 100/3

0 +18	0 +56	34 +0	164 +12	4 +14

30.23

1-25-57 Recheck above Condition .00012

0 +21	0 +52	34 +30	163 +10	3 +14

1-25-56 18 layers fuel + 2¼" plastic + 38¼" overall

10 V/dm water at 104.4 cm log N = .00014

0^{+21}	0^{+60}	39^{+22}	181^{+16} .30	4^{+0}

Changed position of Counters

C_5 - directly under ~~tank~~ 6" below floor
C_3 - 6" under tank 2' west of center
C_1 - at south edge of tank
C_2, C_4 were not moved - ~~replaced~~ 6

11[00]	0^{+59}	2^{+0}	21^{+24}	184^{+13}	33^{+2}
	0^{+63}	1^{+4}	21^{+41}	191^{+59}	31^{+12}

1-28-56 18 layers fuel + 2¼" plastic - recount
C_1 and C_2 have been repaired

	(x64) C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5	lnN-Water ht.
9[00] 18 layers	15^{+1}	9^{+63}	21^{+53}	179^{+29}	5^{+58}	.00012 104.1 cm
11	14^{+30}	10^{+17}	20^{+32}	179^{+61} .385	6^{+9}	
17 layers	14^{+30}	10^{+22}	19^{+26}	163^{+20}	5^{+42}	.000112 103.7
	13^{+40}	10^{+49}	19^{+56}	161^{+43} .425	5^{+44}	
16 layers	13^{+21}	9^{+47}	19^{+48}	159^{+58}	5^{+16}	.00105
	14^{+51}	10^{+9}	20^{+3}	160^{+34} .431	6^{+32}	104.1

1 30 PM 15 layers – 100 cm water

25 +35 7 +45 25 +51 29 +57 — no sample

14 +57 9 +60 20 +29 147 +4 6 +4

13 +58 10 +35 20 +21 149 +23 1466 6 +3

1 25 13 layers – 90 cm water

13 + 56 9 + 56 18 + 55 124 +36 1554 6 +10

15 + 0 9 + 37 19 + 5 123 + 1 6 +18

3 55 9 layers – 65 cm water

16 + 32 8 + 48 18 + 5 69 +23 5 + 4

15 + 33 9 + 15 18 + 41 6.8 + 28 5 + 13

68.8

1-29-57 Total Wgt Plastic 53.00 Kg

Total fuel wgt 199.648 Kg.

H/L = 3.33 3.33

.21 x 3 .21

3.4 3.54

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 1-30 1957 Time 10 30 AM Source No.

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	65	10x20		
DC-3	68	10x100		
Log N		7sec		
R-1		10	10x1000	
R-2		Responds		
P. M.		800 V	Alarm Checked also.	

Base Area 36 x 36 Layer Composition Enriched to 2 depleted

Plastic thickness 1/4"

Expr. 47 Time 10 45 AM Date 1-30 1957

Purpose

Multiplication Data on approach to Crit. cal C2 on top of assembly all others in the same places.

Personnel:

	Layers	C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5	log N	Water
47-1	9	source in	1107^{+14}	48^{+0}	251^{+19}	9^{+23}	.00146	60cm
		" out	149^{+60}	34^{+1}	33^{+18}	1^{+59}	=	"
-2	10	source in.	1636^{+7} (1678)	42^{+3}	421^{+43} (596)	8^{+7}	.00024	64.5
		Changed source to PN 124					<.0001	
-2b	10	PN-124 1-31-57	524^{+8}	17^{+1}	143^{+6}	3^{+6}		65.5
2c-	10		519^{+50}		140^{+19}	3^{+37}		65.0
Est. Bgnd			355		85		.000155	~~71.3~~
-3	11 (21)	PN-124	1698^{+36}		276^{+50}		.000155	71-3

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 1-31 1957 Time 9 50 AM Source No.

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	85	10x20		
DC-3	65	10x100		
Log N		7sec		
R-1		10x100		
R-		Responds		
P. M.		800V		

47-4 11 layers + ½ layer (2" thick) Water - 75 cm
$C_4 = 463 \pm 27{,}184$ $C_5 = 6 \pm 45$ $\log N = .00025$

47-5 12 layers + ½ layer (2" thick) water
Supercritical at 67 cm of water
leveled at $\log N = .006$ at 66 cm.

47-6 12 layers (Removed half layer) Sub Critical Water = 80.4

C_1	C_2 N.G.	C_3	C_4	
0 ± 17	317 ± 62	27 ± 51	$1592 \pm 29{,}0524$	17 ± 17

47-7 12 layers plus ⅙ layer centered on last half
Slightly Super critical; period > 400 sec

Plastic Weight for 47-7 77.09 kg

per layer = 72 2×2×3 Inverted = 16.647 kg
144 2×2×3 Lucite = 0.186 kg
16.833 kg

Total at 12 ⅙ layers = 204.8 kg

H/H = 7.07 + .07 = 7.14

7.077 + .21 = 7.287

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date Feb 1 1957 Time ____ AM PM Source No. ____

	Type	Distance	Start-Up Scale
Det. 1			
Det. 2	BS	Above	
Det. 3	58	16x100	
Log	Talc		
R-1	7x10x100		
R-2	Responds		
P. M.	800V		

C_1 - in Thimble in back
C_2 - on top assembly
C_3 - under assembly
C_4 - tube in bank in Thimble with Ra-Be
C_5 - under disl

80.4

Expr. 48-1 Time 1140 AM ~~PM~~ Date 2-11 1957
Purpose Check critical point on reflected 37.5% cubes - unmoderated
Personnel: DWM TAF

Top Reflector with ~ 9" paraffin.

21 X 21 base 10" high ≈ 85 kg - water 35.4 cm high

48-1	C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5	$\ell n N$
source in	122^{+59}	24^{+39}	$-^{+1}$	87^{+21}	1^{+33}	.00038
out	11^{+9}	14^{+20}	—	35^{+39}	1^{+29}	.00013

21" x 21" base 16" high ≈136 kg 0-235 wtd. 46.

in	146^{+97}	34^{+52}		1401^{+45}	1^{+19}	.0016 (.238)
out	(.836)	(.704)		(06₂)		.0095

21" x 21" base by 22" High ≈ 187 kg 0-235

+ period	≈300 sec.	57.6 cm H_2O
	≈100 sec	58.0
Slightly super		57.4
" Sub.		57.3

∴ Crit level 57.35

Expr. 48-2 Time 3:30 PM Date 2-11 1961
Purpose Trim pile to get Critical size
Personnel: DFC TAF

Removed fuel strip 8 X 21 X 1"
Left with pile 21 X 21 X 21 + 13 X 20 X 1 to one side of top

Positive period with source in - water level 60.1cm
Level with source out - just critical - 60.1cm
~~Positive period with water at 63.9cm~~
water at 63.9cm

From linear trace on DC-3, R-2 & DC-2
was just Critical

183.696

INSTRUMENT CHECK

Date 2-12 195 7 Time 10 ~~PM~~ AM Source No. 8

Instrument	Trip Value	Scale	Source Distance	Start-Up Scale
DC-1				
DC-2	95	10x20	9"	1x20
DC-3	58	10x100		
Log N	4			15
R-1	10	10x1000		
R-2	~~inoperable~~			
P. M.	2"	750V		

Expr. 49-1 Time 10:00 ~~PM~~ AM Date 2-12 195 7

Purpose 1:1 ratio depleted & enriched 20" x 21" with ½" plastic separation

Personnel: Dunn Pfaff Ott

Fuel = 35½ cm above table

8.092 kg U235/bank (neglecting depletes U)

21" x 20" base 1:1 ratio depleted & enriched

5 layers of fuel + 2" plastic - 45.1 cm water

	C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	C_5	ln N
10:40 am source in	94^{+62}	16^{+39}	—	75^{+35}	0^{+51}	.00013

Top of fuel - 59 cm

12:00 9 layers of fuel + 4" plastic - Cm water

~33 cm H_2O multiplication indicated that Critical height would be with fuel not covered with water hence safety N. G. DC-3 75 x 1x10 ln N: .0008

1:00 8 layers of fuel + 3½" plastic

H_2O @ 41 cm ln N = .008 DC-3 93% Sc

1:40 7 layers fuel + 3" plastic (48 cm to top of fuel)

water at 55 cm k_{eff} = .00095

C_1	C_2	C_4 (x 0.54)	C_5
222^{+2}	61^{+18}	354^{+253}	0^{+53}

56.964 kg (not to depleted)

Enclad

2 2" 7 layers + 3" plastic plus 2 x 12 x 20" fuel (20 blocks

3 05 51.0cm apparently just critical ~~57.879 Kg~~ 61.614

49.8cm critical

3 05 7 layers + 3" plastic plus 2 x 6 x 20" fuel sub Crit

53cm water 59.362 ~~57.112~~

4 05 7 layers + 3" plastic plus 2 x 9 x 20" fuel sub Crit

48.2cm sub 50.4 layers

48.5/8 cm just critical ~~57.345 Kg~~

60.458

Total Plastic Wt (7 layers of plastic)

28.44 kg

H/f = 9.324

= 8.844

.14

8.984

August 26, 1957

Random samples of blocks after mix

2 × 2 × 3's - 176 blocks weighed 166.688 Kg
avg = 947.09 gms $^{+0.77}_{-1.3}$ gms

averaged in batches of 22 each = 20.836 Kg $^{+17}_{-29}$ per block per batch avg = $^{+0.77}_{-1.3}$ gms

2 × 2 × 1's - 132 blocks weighed 41.862 Kg
avg = 317.214 gms/block. ± .3

[redacted] CONFIDENTIAL

Block data

No.	Size	wgt	wgt 235	d	
1772	2 × 2 × 3" ± .015"	944 965 938	230 231.21	19.26 g/in³	396.98
	105,863 gms	wgt T = 616.56 gms			
895	2 × 2 × 1 ± 0.015	318 321 314	77.89 (207.7 gm T)	19.47	69.712
	185,892 gm				
54	1 × 1 × 1 ± 0.010"	79.6 80.3 78.6	19.49 (51.97 gm T)	19.50	1.053 467.75
total =	24,238 cu inches				
	2906				
	1,247,331 gm T	depleted −	0.210 0.260 0.189		1.295 g/ U-235 2×2×3 block
	2 × 2 × 3	944			
	2 × 2 × 1	318			

5-15-57 (SF Acct #84

ratio $\frac{1 \text{ depleted } U^{235}}{1 \text{ enriched } U^{235}} = \frac{1.295 \text{ gm}}{231.21} = .0056$

[redacted]